

CHAPTER 361

WATERS AND WATERCRAFT SAFETY

<p>Sec.                  361.01 Policy of state                  361.02 Definitions                  361.03 Watercraft licenses                  361.041 Watercraft safety program; operators permits                  361.05 Operation generally                  361.055 Age of operator                  361.07 Obstruction of navigation; advertising; buoys                  361.08 Swimming or bathing areas                  361.09 Towing person on water skis or other device                  361.10 Capacity of watercraft                  361.11 Riding on gunwales or decking                  361.12 Liquor, drugs, physical or mental disability                  361.13 Stopping at scene of accident or incident; reports; liability                  361.141 Safety equipment                  361.15 Lights                  361.16 Horn or whistle; siren                  361.17 Muffler</p>	<p>Sec.                  361.18 Device for arresting backfire                  361.19 Fire extinguisher and ventilation                  361.20 Race or other competition or exhibition                  361.21 Hazards to navigation; removal of buoys or structures                  361.215 Enforcement authority                  361.22 Penalties for violations                  361.23 Violation as evidence                  361.24 Duties of sheriffs, natural resources officers, and county boards                  361.25 Regulations                  361.26 Application of state law; local regulations; surface use regulations of the commissioner                  361.27 Boat and water safety account; fines and forfeited ball money                  361.28 Personal property taxes                  361.29 Marine toilets</p>
--	---

361.01 M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.01 POLICY OF STATE.** It is the policy of this state, which is blessed with an abundance of water, to promote its full use and enjoyment by all of the people, now and in the future, to promote safety for persons and property in connection with the use of the waters of the state, to promote uniformity of laws relating to such use and to conform with any requirements of the United States relating thereto.

[1959 c 592 s 1]

361.02 M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.02 DEFINITIONS.** Subdivision 1. For the purposes of sections 361.01 through 361.28, the terms defined in this section shall have the meanings ascribed to them.

Subd. 2. "Person" includes an individual, partnership, corporation, the state and its agencies and subdivisions, and any body of persons, whether incorporated or not.

Subd. 3. "Owner" means a person, other than a lien holder, having the property in or title to a watercraft. The term includes a person entitled to the use or possession of such craft, subject to an interest in another person, reserved or created by agreement and securing payment or performance of an obligation, but the term excludes a lessee under a lease not intended as security.

Subd. 4. "Dealer" means any person engaged in the business of manufacturing or selling new and unused watercraft or used watercraft, or both, having an established place of business for the sale, trade and display of such watercraft, and having in his possession watercraft for the purpose of sale or trade.

Subd. 5. "Operate" means to navigate or otherwise use a watercraft.

Subd. 6. "Operator" means the person who operates or has charge of the navigation or use of a watercraft.

Subd. 7. "Watercraft" means any contrivance used or designed for navigation on water other than (a) duck boat during the duck hunting season, (b) rice boat during the harvest season, or (c) seaplane.

Subd. 8. "Motorboat" means any watercraft propelled in any respect by machinery, including watercraft temporarily equipped with detachable motors.

Subd. 9. "Underway or in use" means any watercraft in operation or use when not securely fastened to a dock or other permanent mooring.

Subd. 10. "Commissioner" means the commissioner of natural resources acting directly or through his authorized agents.

Subd. 11. "License" means the authentic document used to designate the numbers assigned a watercraft and to renew same.

Subd. 12. "Waters of this state" means any waters capable of substantial beneficial public use, and any waters to which the public has access, which are within the territorial limits of this state, including boundary waters.

Subd. 13. "Horsepower" means the power rating established for a motor by the manufacturer thereof, or, if no rating is so established, then the rating established by the commissioner.

[1959 c 592 s 2; 1969 c 1129 art 3 s 1; 1971 c 636 s 1, 2]

361.03 M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.03 WATERCRAFT LICENSES.** Subdivision 1. **General requirements.** Except as hereinafter provided, no person shall after July 1, 1959, operate, or give permission for the operation of, any watercraft for which a license fee is prescribed in subdivision 3 on the waters of this state unless a license for such watercraft has been issued and is in effect in accordance with sections 361.01 to 361.28. The license number assigned a watercraft shall remain the same if continually renewed, and the licensee of each watercraft shall purchase the watercraft license numbers assigned and affix same as may be prescribed by the commissioner.

Subd. 2. **Application, issuance, reports.** Application for registration or reregistration shall be made to the commissioner of natural resources, the commissioner of public safety or an authorized deputy registrar of motor vehicles in such form as the commissioner of public safety shall prescribe, and shall state the name and address of every owner of the watercraft and be signed by at least one owner. Upon receipt of the application and the appropriate fee as hereinafter provided, such watercraft shall be registered and a registration number assigned which shall be affixed to the watercraft in such manner as the commissioner of natural resources shall prescribe. Each deputy registrar of motor vehicles acting pursuant to section 168.33, shall also be a deputy registrar of watercraft. The commissioner of natural resources in agreement with the commissioner of public safety may prescribe the accounting and procedural requirements necessary to assure efficient handling of registrations and registration fees. Deputy registrars shall strictly comply with these accounting and procedural requirements. A fee of 50 cents in addition to that otherwise prescribed by law shall be charged for each watercraft registered by the registrar or a deputy registrar. The additional fee shall be disposed of in the manner provided in section 168.33, subdivision 2.

Subd. 3. **Fees for license.** The fee for each watercraft license issued after December 31, 1971 for the following periods, or portions thereof, shall be as follows:

(a) Any canoe, kayak, or sailboat used by a non-profit organization where a substantial part of the usage is in teaching watercraft safety, \$2 for three calendar years.

(b) Any watercraft which is rented or leased or offered for rent or lease, \$3 for three calendar years for each watercraft 19 feet in length or under, measured from transom top to point of the bow; \$25 for three calendar years for each watercraft over 19 feet, measured from transom top to point of the bow. Any motorboat which is hired or offered for hire, with an operator, \$25 for three calendar years.

(c) For each watercraft 19 feet in length or under, measured from transom top to point of the bow, \$5 for three calendar years; for each watercraft over 19 feet, measured from transom top to point of the bow, \$10 for three calendar years.

(d) Dealer's license \$15 for three calendar years, regardless of the number of watercraft owned by such dealer.

(e) Duplicate licenses or transfer of a license may be obtained at a cost of \$2.

Subd. 4. [Repealed, 1971 c 636 s 29]

Subd. 5. **Disposition of receipts.** All money received by the commissioner shall be deposited with the state treasurer and shall be expended only as may be authorized by law for administration and enforcement of chapter 361, inspection of watercraft, and acquisition and development of sites for public access to the waters of this state.

Subd. 6. **Expiration, renewal: new licenses.** Licenses issued hereunder shall expire on December 31 of the year of expiration and may be renewed in the manner provided for original issuance. No new license shall be issued for any watercraft which has previously been licensed under chapter 361 except in accordance with this section, unless notice of abandonment of such watercraft shall have been given as hereinafter required at least one year prior to the date of application for such new license or unless the application is accompanied by satisfactory proof that the watercraft has been continually outside this state

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1974

4659

## WATERS AND WATERCRAFT SAFETY 361.041

at least one year prior to such date. Any holder of a license shall notify the commissioner in writing within 30 days if his address no longer conforms to the address appearing on his license, upon such form as the commissioner shall prescribe.

Subd. 7. **Loss or destruction, duplicate license.** Upon receipt of affidavit of loss or destruction of a license issued hereunder, together with the duplicate license fee, the commissioner shall issue a duplicate license.

Subd. 8. **Transfer of ownership, destruction or abandonment of watercraft.** Within 15 days after the transfer of ownership, or any part thereof, other than a security interest, or the destruction or abandonment of any watercraft, written notice thereof shall be given to the commissioner in such form as he shall prescribe. Every owner or part owner of a watercraft to whom ownership is transferred shall, upon failure to give such notice, be subject to the penalties imposed by chapter 361. Failure to give such notice of transfer of ownership shall terminate the license without further action. Every notice of transfer of ownership shall also be accompanied by the duplicate license fee and, upon receipt thereof, the commissioner shall issue a duplicate license.

Subd. 9. **Dealer's license.** Distinguishable licenses shall be issued to any dealer, upon application and payment of the appropriate fees as provided in subdivisions 2 and 3, and any watercraft owned by the dealer, may, subject to all of the provisions of sections 361.01 to 361.28, be operated thereunder on the waters of this state for demonstration purposes or any other purpose incident to the usual and customary conduct of the business of manufacturing, selling or trading of watercraft.

Subd. 10. **Watercraft owned by state or political subdivision.** Distinguishable licenses shall be issued without the payment of a fee for watercraft owned by the state of Minnesota or a political subdivision thereof upon application therefor.

Subd. 11. **Suspension or revocation of license.** The commissioner may suspend or revoke the license of any watercraft rented, leased, or hired, or offered for rent, lease, or hire which does not comply with the standards of safety for such watercraft which the commissioner shall prescribe, or for which the owner thereof fails to keep a record of the name and address of the person renting, leasing, or hiring such watercraft, the identification number thereof, the date and time the person takes possession, and the expected time of return thereof. Such record shall be preserved for at least six months.

Subd. 12. **Exemptions.** No license hereunder shall be required for the following described watercraft:

(a) Watercraft which is covered by a license or number in full force and effect pursuant to federal law or a federally-approved licensing or numbering system of another state, and which has not been within this state for more than 90 consecutive days, the aforesaid 90 consecutive days shall not include days in which a watercraft is laid up at dock over winter or for repairs at any Lake Superior port, or any other Minnesota port.

(b) Watercraft from a country other than the United States which have not been within this state for more than 90 consecutive days, the aforesaid 90 consecutive days shall not include days in which a watercraft is laid up at dock over winter or for repairs at any Lake Superior port, or any other Minnesota port.

(c) Watercraft owned by the United States, a state, or a political subdivision thereof.

(d) Ship's lifeboat.

(e) Watercraft which has a valid marine document issued by the bureau of customs of the United States government or any federal agency successor thereto.

Subd. 13. **Licensing by political subdivisions.** No political subdivision of this state shall require licensing of watercraft covered by sections 361.01 to 361.28.

[1959 c 592 s 3; 1969 c 1044 s 1-3; 1971 c 636 s 3-9; 1973 c 202 s 2]

361.04 M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

361.04 M.S. 1969 [Repealed, 1971 c 636 s 29]

**361.041 WATERCRAFT SAFETY PROGRAM; OPERATORS PERMITS.** Subdivision 1. **Safety program.** The commissioner shall continue and expand his comprehensive boat safety and education program and, in connection with the program, shall issue operators permits as required by this section. The commissioner shall cooperate with boatmen, governmental subdivisions, state agencies, other

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1974

## 361.05 WATERS AND WATERCRAFT SAFETY

4660

states, and the federal government in the operation of the program. The commissioner shall issue a watercraft operator's permit to a person who successfully qualifies for a permit under the boat safety education program.

**Subd. 2. Operator's permit.** Except as provided in this subdivision, no person 13 years of age or over but less than 18 years of age may operate a motorboat powered by a motor over 24 horsepower without possessing a valid watercraft operator's permit, unless there is a person 18 years of age or over in the motorboat. The operator's permit required by this subdivision is not required of a non-resident who operates a motorboat for less than 31 consecutive days in a calendar year. The commissioner shall establish an educational course and a testing program for watercraft operators and for persons 13 years of age or over but less than 18 years of age required to take the watercraft safety course. The commissioner shall issue a watercraft operator's permit to a person 13 years of age or over but less than 18 years of age who successfully completes the educational program and the written test which the commissioner shall prescribe.

**Subd. 3. Unlawful for owners to permit certain uses of watercraft.** It is unlawful for the owner of a watercraft to permit the watercraft to be operated contrary to the provisions of this section.

[1973 c 310 s 1]

**361.05 M.S. 1953** [Repealed, 1955 c 706 s 12]

**361.05 OPERATION GENERALLY.** It is unlawful to operate or permit the operation of a watercraft or to use any device relating to the use of the watercraft in the following ways:

(1) In a careless or heedless manner in disregard of the rights or safety of others;

(2) In a reckless or grossly negligent manner, so as to cause personal injury to another or damage to the property of another;

(3) Upon the waters of this state without the equipment required by Minnesota Statutes, Sections 361.01 to 361.29, and the rules and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto;

(4) A watercraft which is loaded with passengers or cargo beyond its safe carrying capacity, or which is equipped with any motor or other propulsion machinery beyond its safe power capacity.

[1959 c 592 s 5; 1971 c 23 s 27; 1971 c 636 s 10]

**361.055 AGE OF OPERATOR.** Except in case of an emergency no person under the age of 13 years shall operate or be permitted to operate any watercraft propelled by a motor with a factory rating of more than 24 horsepower unless there is present in the watercraft in addition to the operator, his parent or legal guardian, or at least one person of the age of 18 years or over.

[1971 c 636 s 11; 1973 c 310 s 2]

**361.06 M.S. 1957** [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.06 M.S. 1961** [Repealed, 1963 c 753 art 2 s 17]

**361.07 M.S. 1957** [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.07 OBSTRUCTION OF NAVIGATION; ADVERTISING; BUOYS.** No person shall operate any watercraft in a manner which shall obstruct or tend to obstruct the normal and ordinary navigation of the waters of this state. No person shall use any fixed or anchored structure on the waters of this state, not a part of a dock or pier which extends from the shore, for advertising purposes. No person shall moor, attach or hold in any manner a watercraft to any buoy, other than a mooring buoy, or any other marking device or guide placed in the waters of this state pursuant to lawful authority.

[1959 c 592 s 7]

**361.08 M.S. 1957** [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.08 SWIMMING OR BATHING AREAS.** No person shall operate a watercraft within a water area which has been marked off or set aside as a swimming or bathing area as prescribed by the commissioner's regulations.

[1959 c 592 s 8]

**361.09 M.S. 1957** [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.09 TOWING PERSON ON WATER SKIS OR OTHER DEVICE.** Subdivision 1. No person shall operate a watercraft on any waters of this state, towing

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1974

4661

WATERS AND WATERCRAFT SAFETY 361.13

a person on water skis, aqua-plane, surfboard, saucer, or similar device, unless there is in such watercraft either another person in addition to the operator in a position to continually observe the person being towed or instead of such observer, the boat is equipped with either a curved rear view mirror placed so that the operator may continually observe the person being towed or a safety warning device approved by the commissioner.

Subd. 2. No person shall be towed, or shall operate a watercraft towing a person on water skis, aqua-plane, surfboard, saucer or other device on any waters of this state at any time from one hour and a half after sunset to sunrise of the day following.

[1959 c 592 s 9; 1971 c 636 s 12]

**361.10** M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.10 CAPACITY OF WATERCRAFT.** Subdivision 1. **Capacity plate required.** Every watercraft manufactured for sale in Minnesota after January 1, 1972, except canoes, sailboats, and those exceeding 19 feet in length shall have affixed permanently thereto by the manufacturer a capacity plate which shall contain such information as shall be prescribed by the commissioner. For purposes of this section "manufacture" means to construct or assemble a watercraft or alter a watercraft in such a manner as to change its weight and carrying capacity.

Subd. 2. **Warranty.** The information appearing on a capacity plate shall be deemed to warrant that the manufacturer, or the person affixing the capacity plate in accordance with specifications prescribed by the commissioner, as the case may be, has correctly and faithfully employed the method and formula for the calculation of maximum weight capacity prescribed by the commissioner and that the information appearing on the capacity plate with respect to maximum weight capacity and recommended number of persons is the result of the application of such method and formula, and with respect to information concerning horsepower limitations that such information is not a deliberate or negligent misrepresentation.

Subd. 3. **Violation.** Failure to comply with the provisions of this section shall constitute a separate violation for each watercraft with respect to which such failure occurs.

[1959 c 592 s 10; 1971 c 636 s 13]

**361.11** M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.11 RIDING ON GUNWALES OR DECKING.** No person shall ride or sit on the starboard or port gunwales, the decking over the bow, or transom of any motorboat while underway, unless such boat is provided with adequate guards or railing to prevent passengers from falling overboard, and no person shall operate such a motorboat while any person is so riding or sitting.

[1959 c 592 s 11; 1971 c 636 s 14]

**361.12** M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.12 LIQUOR, DRUGS, PHYSICAL OR MENTAL DISABILITY.** No person shall operate or be in actual physical control of any watercraft while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or narcotic or habit-forming drugs. No owner or other person having charge or control of any watercraft shall knowingly authorize or permit any person who is under the influence of intoxicating liquor, narcotic or habit-forming drugs to operate such watercraft. No owner or other person having charge or control of any watercraft shall knowingly authorize or permit any person who by reason of any physical or mental disability is incapable of operating such watercraft, to operate such watercraft.

[1959 c 592 s 12; 1971 c 636 s 15]

**361.13** M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.13 STOPPING AT SCENE OF ACCIDENT OR INCIDENT; REPORTS; LIABILITY.** Subdivision 1. The operator of any watercraft involved in an accident or incident resulting in injury or death to any person or in damage to property shall, if he can do so without serious danger to the watercraft he is operating or the persons aboard, immediately stop at the scene of the accident or incident and render such assistance as may be practicable and necessary and shall give his name, address and license number of the watercraft he is operating and the name and address of the owner thereof to the person injured or the operator or occupants of the other watercraft or owner or occupant of the property involved,

and shall promptly report the accident or incident to the sheriff of the county in which the accident or incident occurred. Sheriffs are required to report all accidents and incidents to the commissioner of natural resources, who shall transmit statistics on boating accidents and incidents to the secretary of the treasury.

Subd. 2. The owner and operator of any watercraft shall be jointly and severally liable for any injury or damage occasioned by the negligent operation of such watercraft whether such negligence consists of a violation of the provisions of the statutes of this state, or neglecting to observe such ordinary care in such operation as the rules of common law require. The owner shall not be liable if such watercraft is being operated without his express or implied consent. It is presumed that such operation is with the knowledge and consent of the owner if at the time of the injury or damage it is under the control of his or her spouse, father, mother, brother, sister, son, daughter or other member of the owner's immediate family. Nothing contained in this subdivision shall be construed to relieve any other person from any liability which he would otherwise have, nor shall anything contained in this subdivision be construed to authorize or permit any recovery in excess of the injury or damage actually incurred.

[1959 c 592 s 13; 1969 c 1129 art 3 s 1; 1971 c 636 s 16]

361.14 M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

361.14 [Repealed, 1971 c 636 s 29]

**361.141 SAFETY EQUIPMENT.** Subdivision 1. **Lifesaving devices.** Every person on board a watercraft, except a non-motorized canoe or kayak, shall wear or have readily accessible to him on board the watercraft for his personal use a lifesaving device of the sort approved by the U. S. Coast Guard. The commissioner may prescribe by regulation lifesaving devices approved by the U. S. Coast Guard, or other lifesaving devices, to be worn or carried on board canoes or kayaks. All such devices shall be in good and serviceable condition.

Subd. 2. **Responsibility for required equipment.** The owner of a business which rents, leases, or hires out watercraft shall provide a lifesaving device required by this section for each person on board the watercraft.

[1971 c 636 s 17]

361.15 M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.15 LIGHTS.** Subdivision 1. Each watercraft using the waters of this state, when underway or in use at any time between sunset and sunrise, shall carry and display the lights specified in this section or by the commissioner for such watercraft. "Visible", as used in this section, means visible on a dark night with clear atmosphere.

Subd. 2. Every watercraft under 26 feet when underway, shall carry on board from sunset to sunrise but not necessarily fixed to any part of the boat a lantern or flashlight capable of showing a white light visible all around the horizon at a distance of two miles or more and shall display such lantern or flashlight in sufficient time to avoid collision with another boat. The commissioner may further prescribe watercraft classifications and lighting systems, if needed to be in substantial compliance with federal law. Lights required under this system shall be displayed by watercraft of each class.

Subd. 3. [Repealed, 1971 c 636 s 29]

Subd. 4. [Repealed, 1971 c 636 s 29]

Subd. 5. [Repealed, 1971 c 636 s 29]

[1959 c 592 s 15; 1971 c 636 s 18, 19]

361.16 M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.16 HORN OR WHISTLE; SIREN.** Subdivision 1. Motorboats 16 feet or more in overall length shall carry a power, hand or mouth operated horn or whistle capable of producing a sound for at least two seconds and audible for at least one-half mile. The operator of such motorboats shall, only when reasonably necessary to ensure safe operation, sound such horn or whistle. Each watercraft 26 feet or more in overall length using the waters of this state shall carry such a horn or whistle as prescribed by the commissioner.

Subd. 2. No siren shall be carried or used on any watercraft other than patrol watercraft. Any siren carried or used in violation of this subdivision may be removed and seized by the sheriff and shall thereupon become the property of the county in which seized and may be used or disposed of as the county board may determine.

[1959 c 592 s 16; 1971 c 636 s 20]

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1974

4663

## WATERS AND WATERCRAFT SAFETY 361.22

**361.17** M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.17 MUFFLER.** No motor shall be used on any watercraft unless it is equipped with an efficient muffler, underwater exhaust or other device which at all times adequately muffles or suppresses the sound of the exhaust of the motor so as to prevent excessive or unusual noise, and no motor shall be equipped with any cut-out.

[1959 c 592 s 17]

**361.18** M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.18 DEVICE FOR ARRESTING BACKFIRE.** No motor other than a detachable outboard motor shall be used on any watercraft unless each carburetor is fitted with a U. S. Coast Guard approved device for arresting backfire.

[1959 c 592 s 18; 1971 c 636 s 21]

**361.19** M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.19 FIRE EXTINGUISHER AND VENTILATION.** Subdivision 1. Inboard motorboats, houseboats, and other motorboats carrying or using fuel or other inflammable or toxic fluid in any enclosure of the boat shall be provided with such number, size, and type of fire extinguishers as may be approved by the commissioner. Fire extinguishers approved by the commissioner shall comply with requirements of the U. S. Coast Guard. Such extinguisher shall be at all times kept in condition for immediate and effective use and shall be so placed as to be readily accessible.

Subd. 2. Each watercraft described in subdivision 1 shall be provided with such means for properly and efficiently ventilating the bilges of the engine and fuel tank compartments as prescribed by the commissioner so as to remove any explosive or flammable gases.

[1959 c 592 s 19; 1971 c 636 s 22]

**361.20** M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.20 RACE OR OTHER COMPETITION OR EXHIBITION.** No person shall hold or sponsor any scheduled or public race, regatta, tournament or other competition or exhibition, or any trial therefor, on water or ice thereon, whether or not involving watercraft, without first having obtained a written permit therefor from the sheriff of the county in which such event is to originate. The sheriff, in such permit, may exempt watercraft from any of the provisions of chapter 361 relating to the operation and equipment of watercraft while participating in the event authorized. If the sheriff refuse such permit, the person applying therefor may appeal such refusal to the commissioner.

[1959 c 592 s 20; 1971 c 636 s 23]

**361.21** M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.21 HAZARDS TO NAVIGATION; REMOVAL OF BUOYS OR STRUCTURES.** Subdivision 1. The commissioner may require that a written permit be obtained for the placement of any structure or device which, in his opinion, constitutes a hazard to navigation.

Subd. 2. Except as authorized by the commissioner, no person shall obstruct, remove, damage or destroy any buoy or structure placed in the waters of this state in accordance with sections 361.01 to 361.28 or by authority of the United States.

Subd. 3. No person shall place buoys or other waterway markers unless the markers conform with the uniform marking system established by the commissioner.

[1959 c 592 s 21; 1971 c 636 s 24]

**361.215 ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY.** Any sheriff or conservation officer may stop and detain for a reasonable time any motorboat observed to have committed a violation of Minnesota Statutes, and is empowered to issue a summons and complaint for violations of chapter 361 in the same manner as for violations of game and fish laws. All watercraft used in the enforcement of this section shall be duly marked through the flying of a pennant of such size and marking as shall be prescribed by the commissioner.

[1971 c 636 s 25]

**361.22** M.S. 1953 [Repealed, 1955 c 706 s 12]

**361.22 PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS.** Subdivision 1. Any person who shall violate any provision of sections 361.01 to 361.28, or any regulation of the commissioner promulgated pursuant to sections 361.01 to 361.28, or who shall operate

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1974

## 361.23 WATERS AND WATERCRAFT SAFETY

4664

any watercraft which does not conform to the provisions of sections 361.01 to 361.28, shall unless a different penalty is specifically prescribed, be guilty of a misdemeanor.

Subd. 2. An operator 13 years of age or older but less than 18 years of age, adjudicated by a juvenile court as having violated sections 361.05, or 361.12, or 361.13 shall have his operator's permit revoked by the commissioner. The commissioner shall issue a new permit to the operator one year after the revocation upon successful completion by the operator of a watercraft safety course. The judge of a juvenile court, which adjudicates an operator of violating any of the laws or regulations listed above, shall require the surrender of the person's watercraft operator's permit and shall forward the operator's permit to the commissioner, together with a record of the adjudication.

Subd. 3. Any operator who shall operate a watercraft when such operation is prohibited pursuant to subdivision 2, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

[1959 c 592 s 22; 1971 c 23 s 28, 29; 1973 c 310 s 2]

**361.23** M.S. 1953 [Repealed, 1955 c 706 s 12]

**361.23 VIOLATION AS EVIDENCE.** In all civil actions a violation of any of the provisions of sections 361.05 to 361.20, by any of the parties thereto shall not be negligence per se but shall be prima facie evidence of negligence. No record of the conviction of any person for any violation of sections 361.01 to 361.28 shall be admissible as evidence in any court in any civil action.

[1959 c 592 s 23; 1973 c 35 s 64]

**361.24** M.S. 1953 [Repealed, 1955 c 706 s 12]

**361.24 DUTIES OF SHERIFFS, NATURAL RESOURCES OFFICERS, AND COUNTY BOARDS.** Subdivision 1. It shall be the duty of the sheriff of each county and conservation officers of the department of natural resources to enforce the provisions of chapter 361. It shall be the duty of the sheriff of each county to maintain a program of search, rescue, posting and patrol, and inspection of watercraft for rent, lease, or hire. He shall prohibit the use of any watercraft for rent, lease, or hire which does not comply with the standards of safety for such watercraft which the commissioner shall prescribe. He shall investigate all watercraft accidents and drownings and report his findings to the commissioner in such form as the commissioner shall prescribe. The county board may authorize the employment of such additional personnel as it deems necessary to carry out the provisions of this section.

Subd. 2. On or before September 1 of each even-numbered year, the county board of each county shall submit to the commissioner its proposed budget to carry out the provisions of sections 361.01 to 361.28 during the biennium beginning on the following July 1. The commissioner shall review such proposed budgets and incorporate into the budget for department of natural resources such parts thereof as he deems necessary and equitable for each county, the total of which shall not exceed 75 percent of the anticipated receipts from the sale of watercraft licenses during such biennium. The amount appropriated for each county shall be paid to such county and a separate accounting kept thereof. The commissioner may require each county to make such reports as to the expenditure of such funds as he deems necessary.

[1959 c 592 s 24; 1969 c 1044 s 4; 1969 c 1129 art 3 s 1; 1971 c 636 s 26; 1971 c 861 s 2]

**361.25** M.S. 1953 [Repealed, 1955 c 706 s 12]

**361.25 REGULATIONS.** The commissioner shall adopt, in the manner provided in sections 15.0411 to 15.0422, and shall publish in the manner prescribed in section 97.53, subdivision 2, regulations relating to the application for, and form and numbering of watercraft licenses and the size, form, reflectorized material and display of watercraft license numbers which shall comply with the requirements of the federal watercraft numbering system, placement and regulation of docks, piers, buoys, mooring or marking devices and other structures in the waters of this state, rules of the road for watercraft navigation and standards for equipment used in the towing of persons on water skis, aqua planes, surfboards, saucers, and other devices, standards for lights, signals, fire extinguishers, bilge ventilation, and life-saving equipment, standards of safe load and power capacity, accounting, procedural and reporting requirements for county sheriff, designation of and swimming or

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1974

4665

## WATERS AND WATERCRAFT SAFETY 361.27

bathing areas, standards of safety for watercraft offered for rent, lease, or hire; and in accordance with section 361.26, subdivision 2, clause (c), the commissioner shall by no later than January 1, 1975, adopt rules and regulations relating to the use of surface waters of this state by watercraft including but not limited to (1) standards and criteria for resolving conflicts in the use of water surfaces by watercraft, (2) procedures for dealing with problems involving more than one local governmental unit, (3) procedures for local enforcement and (4) procedures for carrying out the provisions of section 361.26, subdivision 2; and such other regulations as he deems necessary to carry out the provisions of chapter 361.

[1959 c 592 s 25; 1971 c 636 s 27; 1973 c 702 s 1]

**361.26** M.S. 1953 [Repealed, 1955 c 706 s 12]

**361.26 APPLICATION OF STATE LAW; LOCAL REGULATIONS; SURFACE USE REGULATIONS OF THE COMMISSIONER.** Subdivision 1. The provisions of chapter 361, and of other applicable laws of this state shall govern the operation, equipment, numbering and all other matters relating thereto whenever any vessel shall be operated on the waters of this state, or when any activity regulated by chapter 361 shall take place thereon. Nothing in chapter 361 shall be construed as limiting the authority of any political subdivision of this state to adopt regulations, not inconsistent with chapter 361 and the regulations of the commissioner, relating to the use of waters of this state which are wholly or partly within the territorial boundaries of a county, or entirely within the boundaries of a city. A city of the first class of over 200,000 or the park board thereof, may forbid the use of motorboats or boats with motors attached thereto on its lakes.

Subd. 1a. On or before January 1, 1975, the commissioner shall develop and publish guidelines to assist counties when adopting water surface use ordinances for waters within their jurisdiction.

Subd. 2. (a) Upon request of a county, city or town, the commissioner may, if he determines it to be in the public interest, establish regulations relating to the use of watercraft on waters of this state which border upon or are within, in whole or in part, the territorial boundaries of the governmental unit.

(b) Such regulations shall be established in the manner provided by Minnesota Statutes 1969, Sections 15.0411 to 15.0422, but shall not be submitted to the attorney general nor filed with the secretary of state until first approved by resolutions of the county boards of a majority of the counties affected by the proposed regulations.

(c) Such regulations may restrict any or all of the following: (1) the type and size of watercraft and size of motor which may use the waters affected by the regulation, (2) the areas of water which may be used by watercraft, (3) speed of watercraft, (4) times permitted for use of watercraft, or (5) minimum distance between watercraft. When establishing regulations the commissioner shall consider the physical characteristics of the waters affected, their historical uses, shoreland uses and classification, and any other features unique to the waters affected by the regulations.

(d) The commissioner shall inform the users of the waters of the regulations affecting them at least two weeks before the effective date of the regulations by distributing copies of the regulations and by posting of the public accesses of the waters. However, the failure of the commissioner to comply with this paragraph shall not affect the validity of the regulations or any conviction for violation of the regulations.

(e) The cost of publishing regulations and of marking and posting waters pursuant to this subdivision shall be paid by the counties affected by the regulations, as apportioned by the commissioner.

(f) Regulations or ordinances relating to the use of waters of this state enacted by a local governmental unit before January 1, 1972 shall continue in effect until repealed by the local governmental unit or superseded by a regulation of the commissioner promulgated pursuant to this subdivision.

[1959 c 592 s 26; 1971 c 636 s 28; 1973 c 123 art 5 s 7; 1973 c 702 s 2, 3; 1974 c 39 s 1]

**361.27** M.S. 1953 [Repealed, 1955 c 706 s 12]

**361.27 BOAT AND WATER SAFETY ACCOUNT; FINES AND FORFEITED BAIL MONEY.** Subdivision 1. All license fees received under sections 361.01 to 361.28 shall be deposited in the state treasury and credited to the general fund for

the purpose of boat and water safety. Not exceeding 75 percent of such moneys may be paid to such counties and in such amount as the commissioner may determine and be used to defray the expenses of enforcement of the provisions of sections 361.01 to 361.28.

Subd. 2. All fines and forfeited bail money, from violations under sections 361.01 to 361.28 collected from persons apprehended or arrested shall be paid by the justice of the peace, municipal court, or other person or officer collecting such fines, forfeited bail money or installments thereof, within 15 days after the last day of the month in which such moneys were collected, to the county treasurer of the county where the violation occurred. One-half of such receipts shall be credited to the general revenue fund of the county. The other one-half of such receipts shall be transmitted by the county treasurer to state treasurer to be deposited to the credit of the general fund in the state treasury for the purpose of boat and water safety.

Subd. 3. [Repealed, 1969 c 399 s 51]

[1959 c 592 s 27; 1969 c 399 s 47, 48; 1969 c 1044 s 5]

361.28 M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.28 PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES.** The license fee on watercraft as imposed herein is not to be considered in lieu of personal property taxes thereon. [1959 c 592 s 28]

361.29 M.S. 1957 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

**361.29 MARINE TOILETS.** Subdivision 1. (a) For the purposes of this section the term "watercraft" has the meaning given to it by section 361.02, subdivision 7, and acts amendatory thereof. (b) No person owning or operating a watercraft or other marine conveyance upon the waters of the state of Minnesota shall use, operate or permit the use or operation of any marine toilet or similar device for the disposition of sewage or other wastes, unless the toilet wastes are retained for disposition on land by means of facilities constructed and operated in accordance with rules and regulations adopted by the state board of health and approved by the pollution control agency of the state of Minnesota. No person shall discharge into the waters of this state, directly or indirectly from a watercraft or other marine conveyance, any sewage or other wastes, nor shall any container of sewage or other wastes be placed, left, discharged, or caused to be placed, left or discharged into any waters of this state by any person or persons at any time whether or not the owner, operator, guest or occupant of a watercraft or other marine conveyance. All toilets must be sealed or otherwise rendered inoperative so that no human or other waste can be discharged from such toilet into state waters.

Subd. 2. The Minnesota pollution control agency shall upon request furnish a list of the types of retention devices currently available and considered acceptable for the purposes of this section for use with such marine toilets. The commissioner of natural resources shall furnish the sheriff of each county in the state of Minnesota with a list of such retention facilities acceptable to the pollution control agency of the state of Minnesota.

Subd. 3. No watercraft or other marine conveyance upon the waters of the state of Minnesota shall be equipped with any marine toilet unless also equipped with a retention device acceptable to the pollution control agency of the state of Minnesota.

Subd. 4. The installation or presence of a marine toilet in a watercraft shall be indicated by the owner upon application for licensing of the watercraft or marine conveyance, and no license for any such watercraft bearing a marine toilet shall be issued except upon certification by the owner of the installation of an acceptable retention device for use with such marine toilet.

Subd. 5. The provisions of subdivisions 1, 2, 3 and 4 shall not apply until December 31, 1975 to watercraft that were equipped with treatment devices approved by the pollution control agency prior to June 8, 1971, so long as such equipment continues to operate in accordance with its design capability. Notwithstanding this provision, the agency shall by administrative order require such watercraft to commence use of retention facilities pursuant to Laws 1971, Chapter 861, where it determines that conditions necessitate such action.

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1974

4667

## WATERS AND WATERCRAFT SAFETY 361.29

Subd. 6. A person who violates any provision of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor.

The requirement of retention facilities imposed by Laws 1971, Chapter 861, is effective on the Minnesota-Wisconsin boundary waters of the Mississippi and St. Croix Rivers on January 1, 1972, and on other waters of the state of Minnesota on January 1, 1973. Until those dates this section is satisfied by meeting either the requirement of retention facilities imposed by Laws 1971, Chapter 861, or the requirement of treatment facilities under Minnesota Statutes 1969, Section 361.29.

[1961 c 333 s 1, 2; 1963 c 313 s 1; 1965 c 273 s 1; 1969 c 9 s 21; 1969 c 831 s 1; 1969 c 1129 art 3 s 1; 1971 c 861 s 1; Ex1971 c 17 s 1]

361.30-361.35 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]

361.41-361.50 [Repealed, 1959 c 592 s 29]