

GENERAL STATUTES

33

OF THE

STATE OF MINNESOTA,

IN FORCE JANUARY, 1891.

VOL. 1.

CONTAINING ALL THE LAW OF A GENERAL NATURE NOT
REMEDIAL, THE LATTER BEING IN VOL. 2.

COMPILED AND ANNOTATED

BY

JNO. F. KELLY,

OF THE ST. PAUL BAR.

SECOND EDITION.

ST. PAUL:

PUBLISHED BY THE AUTHOR.

1891.

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1891

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-one, by
JOHN S. HAWKS,
in the office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington, D. C.

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1891

EXPLANATION.

The General Statutes of 1866 is the last state revision of the laws. All laws of a general nature passed since that revision, and now in force, will be found in this compilation. The notes under the sections state the law which enacted them, and all prior laws upon that subject, and the changes which the laws have made. When the section is from the General Statutes of 1866, that is cited; but, in order to preserve the identity of prior references and citations, the section numbers of the General Statutes of 1878 are also added in parentheses; hence the reference in such cases appears: "G. S. ch. 2, § 3 (4)."

When the section is that of a law enacted since the revision of 1866, and not an amendment of that revision, the year, the chapter and section are cited, and, in order to conform to the Constitution, the title and date of approval of the act are also given under its first section.

In consequence of the Probate and Penal Code expunging certain chapters of the General Statutes as amended, the chapter numbering of that revision could not be followed.

The classification of the matter in each chapter under the heads where the subject-matter belongs, so that the subject would not be in different places in the same chapter, prevented the consecutive order of the section numbering in the General Statutes from being followed in all cases.

The first volume presents the police and fiscal powers, and could properly be designated the Political Code or division. From the beginning of the second volume until the Probate Code is reached is the civil or remedial. Then follows the Probate Code, the Penal Code and the Code of Criminal Procedure. Hence the five codes are presented in this compilation in proper divisions, order and classification wanting only the name.

Every change assumed in arrangement or classification is that adopted by the best state revisions and compilations.

JNO. F. KELLY,
St. Paul, Minn.

GENERAL STATUTES

OF THE

STATE OF MINNESOTA,

IN FORCE JANUARY, 1891.

VOL. 2.

CONTAINING ALL THE LAW OF A GENERAL NATURE NOW IN FORCE AND NOT IN
VOL. 1, THE SAME BEING THE CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE AND ALL REME-
DIAL LAW, THE PROBATE CODE, THE PENAL CODE AND THE CRIM-
INAL PROCEDURE, THE CONSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIC ACTS.

COMPILED AND ANNOTATED

BY

JNO. F. KELLY,

OF THE ST. PAUL BAR.

SECOND EDITION.

ST. PAUL:

PUBLISHED BY THE AUTHOR.

1891.

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1891

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-one, by
JOHN S. HAWKS,
in the office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington, D. C.

EXPLANATION.

The General Statutes of 1866 is the last state revision of the laws. All laws of a general nature passed since that revision, and now in force, will be found in this compilation. The notes under the sections state the law which enacted them, and all prior laws upon that subject, and the changes which the laws have made. When the section is from the General Statutes of 1866, that is cited; but, in order to preserve the identity of prior references and citations, the section numbers of the General Statutes of 1878 are also added in parentheses; hence the reference in such cases appears: "G. S. ch. 2, § 3 (4)."

When the section is that of a law enacted since the revision of 1866, and not an amendment of that revision, the year, the chapter and section are cited, and, in order to conform to the Constitution, the title and date of approval of the act are also given under its first section.

In consequence of the Probate and Penal Code expunging certain chapters of the General Statutes as amended, the chapter numbering of that revision could not be followed.

The classification of the matter in each chapter under the heads where the subject-matter belongs, so that the subject would not be in different places in the same chapter, prevented the consecutive order of the section numbering in the General Statutes from being followed in all cases.

The first volume presents the police and fiscal powers, and could properly be designated the Political Code or division. From the beginning of the second volume until the Probate Code is reached is the civil or remedial. Then follows the Probate Code, the Penal Code and the Code of Criminal Procedure. Hence the five codes are presented in this compilation in proper divisions, order and classification wanting only the name.

Every change assumed in arrangement or classification is that adopted by the best state revisions and compilations.

JNO. F. KELLY,
St. Paul, Minn.

CERTIFICATES OF AUTHENTICATION.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

STATE OF MINNESOTA,

Department of State.

ST. PAUL, November 24, 1890.

I, H. MATTSON, Secretary of State of the State of Minnesota, do hereby certify that the laws as printed in the within compilation of the General Statutes of Minnesota by Judge JNO. F. KELLY, have been examined, compared and verified with the originals, and the same are true and correct.

{ SEAL. }

H. MATTSON,

Secretary of State.

STATE OF MINNESOTA.

Office of State Librarian.

ST. PAUL, November 19, 1890.

JNO. F. KELLY, Esq.:

Dear Sir — I have carefully examined and compared your compilation of the General Statutes of Minnesota, and do most cheerfully certify that it is a true, correct and authentic compilation of all the laws now in force. In my humble estimation, it is the most satisfactory, the best arranged and the most accurate statutes the State has ever had.

Very respectfully,

WM. H. H. TAYLOR,

State Librarian.

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1891

TABLE OF CONTENTS OF VOLUME I.

<i>Ch.</i>		<i>Sections.</i>
1.	Elections.....	1-204
	Title 1. General Elections.....	1-109
	2. In Cities of Ten Thousand and Over.....	110-204
2.	Congressional Districts.....	205-210
3.	The Legislature.....	211-242
	Title 1. Apportionment.....	211-213
	2. Organization.....	214-232
	3. Election of United States Senator.....	233-242
4.	Statutes.....	243-250
	Title 1. Construction and Repeal.....	243-249
	2. General Statutes.....	250-259
5.	Printing and Distribution of Laws and Documents.....	260-328
6.	State Officers.....	329-725
	Title 1. Governor.....	329-335
	2. Secretary of State.....	336-340
	3. Auditor.....	341-362
	4. Treasurer.....	363-384
	5. Attorney-General.....	385-396
	6. Librarian.....	397-402
	7. Clerk of Supreme Court.....	403-406
	8. Janitor, Messenger, Engineer, Fireman.....	407
	9. Public Examiner.....	408-418
	10. Inspector of Illuminating Oils.....	419-431
	11. Inspector of Cattle, Sheep and Swine.....	432-437
	12. Commissioner of Statistics.....	438-451
	13. Commissioner of Labor Statistics.....	452-457
	14. Commissioner of Dairies.....	458-490
	15. Commissioner of Fisheries.....	491-493
	16. Commissioners of State Parks.....	494-497
	17. Railroad and Warehouse Commission.....	498-568
	18. Lunacy Commission.....	569-574
	19. Board of Health.....	575-617
	20. Board of Inspectors of Steam Vessels and Boilers.....	618-632
	21. Board of Corrections and Charities.....	633-638
	22. Board of Dental Examiners.....	639-653
	23. Board of Pharmacy.....	654-670
	24. Board of Medical Examiners.....	671-681
	25. Board of Fuel Commissioners.....	682-684
	26. Board of Auditors.....	685-689
	27. Board of Sinking Fund Commissioners.....	690-703
	28. Further Duties of State Officers.....	704-725
7.	Salaries.....	726-730
	Title 1. Of State Officers.....	726
	2. Of District Officers.....	727
	3. Of County Officers.....	728-729
	4. Standing Appropriations.....	730
8.	Counties and County Officers.....	731-1053
	Title 1. Territorial Divisions.....	731-811
	2. Organization, Powers and Duties.....	812-831
	3. County Commissioners.....	832-873
	4. County Auditors.....	874-889
	5. County Treasurers.....	890-927
	6. Register of Deeds.....	928-948
	7. Sheriffs.....	949-966
	8. County Attorneys.....	967-982
	9. Judges of Probate.....	983-988
	10. Court Commissioners.....	989-994

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1891

CHS. 9-34.]

CONTENTS OF VOLUME I.

<i>Ch.</i>		<i>Sections.</i>
	Title 11. County Surveyors.....	995-1003
	12. Coroners.....	1004-1021
	13. Clerk of District Court.....	1022-1032
	14. General Provisions.....	1033-1053
9.	Resignations, Vacancies and Removals.....	1054-1076
10.	Townships — Villages — Cities.....	1077-1381
	Title 1. Townships.....	1077-1182
	2. Villages.....	1183-1242
	3. Cities.....	1243-1322
	4. General Provisions.....	1323-1381
11.	Taxes.....	1382-1583
12.	Military Code.....	1584-1641
13.	Roads, Cartways, Turnpikes, Ferries and Bridges.....	1642-1798
	Title 1. Roads, Highways and Cartways.....	1642-1737
	2. Roads in More than One County.....	1738-1746
	3. Roads for Steam Traction Transportation.....	1747-1757
	4. Free Turnpikes.....	1758-1766
	5. Draining Public Highways.....	1767-1774
	6. Ferries.....	1775-1786
	7. Bridges.....	1787-1798
14.	The Law of the Road.....	1799-1804
15.	Relief of the Poor — County System — Town System.....	1805-1844
16.	Intoxicating Liquors.....	1845-1892
17.	Bastards.....	1893-1907
18.	Partition Fences.....	1908-1937
19.	Estrays, Unclaimed Property, and Beasts Doing Damage... ..	1938-1990
	Title 1. Estrays.....	1938-1947
	2. Unclaimed Property — Sale by Railroads, Warehouse, etc.....	1948-1970
	3. Distraining Beasts Doing Damage.....	1971-1990
20.	Game — Fish — Destruction of Certain Animals.....	1991-2071
	Title 1. Game.....	1991-2008
	2. Fish — Prosecution for Unlawful Fishing, etc.....	2009-2057
	3. Destruction of Certain Animals.....	2058-2071
21.	Weights and Measures.....	2072-2084
22.	Official Seals.....	2085-2088
23.	Of Money, Bonds, Bills of Exchange, etc.; Interest on Money.....	2089-2112
24.	Regulation of Labor.....	2113-2131
25.	Indians.....	2132-2134
26.	Notaries Public.....	2135-2147
27.	Reporter of Supreme Court.....	2148-2156
28.	Auctioneers.....	2157-2164
29.	Town Plats.....	2165-2186
30.	Limited Partnership.....	2187-2209
31.	Dams and Mills.....	2210-2241
32.	Logs and Lumber.....	2242-2302
	Title 1. Rivers, Dams and Booms.....	2242-2244
	2. Lumber Districts.....	2245-2246
	3. Surveyor's Powers, Duties and Fees.....	2247-2267
	4. Record of Marks and Mutilation of.....	2268-2274
	5. Side Booms.....	2275-2276
	6. Liens; of Laborers for Hire; When Logs Intermixed.....	2277-2293
	7. Conversion of Logs.....	2294-2295
	8. Dams for Sluicing.....	2296-2302
33.	Banks and Banking.....	2303-2447
	Title 1. Banks and Banking.....	2303-2354
	2. Savings Banks.....	2355-2408
	3. Building, Loan and Savings Associations.....	2409-2447
34.	Corporations.....	2448-3160
	Title 1. Empowered to Take Private Property.....	2448-2637
	2. Corporations for Pecuniary Profit.....	2638-2710
	3. Corporations Not for Pecuniary Profit.....	2711-2786
	4. Religious Corporations.....	2787-2859
	5. Cemetery Associations.....	2860-2905

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1891

CONTENTS OF VOLUME I.

[Chs. 35-42.]

<i>Ch.</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Sections.</i>
	Title 6. Insurance Companies	2906-3097
	7. Plank-road and Turnpike	3098-3126
	8. General Provisions.....	3127-3160
35.	Charitable Institutions.....	3161-3285
	Title 1. Hospitals for the Insane.....	3161-3190
	2. Institute for Detectives.....	3191-3200
	3. State Reform School.....	3201-3211
	4. State Reformatory.....	3212-3233
	5. State Public School.....	3234-3254
	6. Soldiers' Home.....	3255-3273
	7. General Provisions.....	3274-3285
36.	Education.....	3286-3534
	Title 1. Common School District System.....	3286-3326
	2. Independent School System	3327-3350
	3. Provisions Applicable to Both Systems	3351-3393
	4. School Funds	3394-3422
	5. County Superintendents.....	3423-3441
	6. State Superintendent.....	3442-3450
	7. Teachers' Institutes and Training Schools	3451-3459
	8. High School	3460-3471
	9. State Normal Schools.....	3472-3499
	10. School Books.....	3500-3513
	11. Libraries.....	3514-3527
	12. Farmers' Institutes.....	3528-3534
37.	University of Minnesota.....	3535-3580
	Title 1. Government of University	3535-3551
	2. Agricultural Experiment Stations	3552-3557
	3. Geological and Natural History Survey.....	3558-3580
38.	Public Lands.....	3581-3682
	Title 1. Protection and Management	3581-3613
	2. School Lands	3614-3644
	3. University Lands	3645
	4. State Salt Lands.....	3646-3651
	5. Swamp Lands	3652-3656
	6. Agricultural College Lands.....	3657-3660
	7. Mining on Public Lands.....	3661-3682
39.	Land for State and United States Purposes	3683-3721
	Title 1. Condemnation for State Purposes.....	3683-3689
	2. Condemnation for United States Purposes.....	3690-3705
	3. Purchases by United States.....	3706-3711
	4. Jurisdiction of United States	3712-3721
40.	Drainage and Drains	3722-3814
	Title 1. Drainage of Wet or Overflowed Lands.....	3722-3781
	2. Ditches — Drains — Water-courses.....	3782-3814
41.	Hotels and Boarding-houses — Protection against Fire.....	3815-3825
	Title 1. Hotels and Boarding-houses.....	3815-3820
	2. Protection against Fire.....	3821-3825
42.	Bounties — Nursery Stock — Patent Rights.....	3826-3846

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1891

TABLE OF CONTENTS OF VOLUME 2.

<i>Chap.</i>	<i>Sections.</i>
43. Masters, Apprentices, Servants.....	3847-3864
44. Married Women	3865-3871
45. Marriage	3872-3888
46. Divorce.....	3889-3925
Title 1. Divorces Dissolving Marriage	3889-3917
2. Limited Divorces.....	3918-3925
47. Adoption of Children	3926-3934
48. Change of Names of Persons.....	3935-3940
49. Homestead Exemption	3941-3949
50. Estates in Real Property	3950-4000
51. Estates in Dower and by the Curtesy	4001-4002
52. Uses and Trusts	4003-4029
53. Powers.....	4030-4090
54. Official Trusts.....	4091-4108
55. Deeds, Mortgages and Other Conveyances.....	4109-4195a
Title 1. Conveyances Regular.....	4109-4153
2. Conveyances Defective.....	4154-4195a
56. Chattel Mortgages.....	4196-4225
57. Frauds, Assignments	4226-4274
Title 1. Statute of Frauds.....	4226-4233
2. Fraudulent Conveyances against Purchasers.....	4234-4238
3. Fraudulent Conveyances against Creditors.....	4239-4247
4. Voluntary Assignment for Creditors.....	4248-4259
5. Insolvent Assignment for Creditors.....	4260-4274
58. Oaths and Acknowledgments.....	4275-4293
59. Liens	4297-4334
60. Arbitrators.....	4335-4353
61. Attorneys and Counselors.....	4354-4389
62. Contempts	4390-4406
63. Supreme Court	4407-4417
64. District Courts	4418-4504
Title 1. Powers and Jurisdiction.....	4418-4475
2. Judicial Districts	4476
3. General Terms.....	4477-4492
4. Counties Attached for Judicial Purposes.....	4493-4504
65. Courts of Justices of the Peace.....	4505-4684
Title 1. Jurisdiction	4505-4513
2. Commencement of Actions.....	4513-4530
3. Pleadings and Trials.....	4531-4545
4. Set-offs.....	4546-4552
5. Witnesses and Depositions.....	4553-4563
6. Trial by Jury.....	4564-4569
7. Judgments.....	4570-4583
8. Execution.....	4584-4595
9. Replevin.....	4596-4604
10. Attachment	4605-4620
11. Appeals	4621-4635
12. Contempts.....	4636-4645
13. Forms in Civil Actions.....	4646
14. Jurisdiction in Criminal Cases.....	4647-4683
15. Forms in Criminal Cases.....	4684

<i>Chap.</i>		<i>Sections.</i>
66.	Civil Actions	4685-5046
	Title 1. The Form.....	4635-4686
	2. Time of Commencing Actions.....	4687-4709
	3. Place of Trial.....	4710-4716
	4. Parties to Actions.....	4717-4738
	5. Joinder of Actions.....	4739
	6. Summons — Appearance.....	4740-4762
	7. Pleadings.....	4763-4820
	8. Issues.....	4821-4826
	9. Trial.....	4827-4867
	10. Exception.....	4868-4869
	11. New Trials.....	4870-4872
	12. Judgments.....	4873-4913
	13. Executions.....	4914-4968
	14. Claim and Delivery of Personal Property.....	4969-4981
	15. Attachment.....	4982-5000
	16. Garnishment.....	5001-5035
	17. Injunctions.....	5036-5043
	18. Receivers.....	5044-5046
67.	Petit Juries.....	5047-5065
68.	Appeals in Civil Actions.....	5066-5089
69.	Witnesses and Evidence.....	5090-5200
	Title 1. Competency of Witnesses and Evidence.....	5090-5145
	2. Means of Securing Attendance.....	5146-5153
	3. Modes of Taking Testimony.....	5154-5180
	4. Perpetuate Testimony.....	5181-5192
	5. Preservation of Testimony.....	5193-5200
70.	Costs.....	5201-5226
71.	Fees.....	5227-5276
72.	Writ of Mandamus.....	5277-5290
73.	Writ of Prohibition.....	5291-5296
74.	Writ of Habeas Corpus.....	5297-5330
75.	Actions to Vacate Charters and Letters Patent, and to Prevent the Usurpation of an Office or Franchise.....	5331-5343
76.	Foreclosure of Mortgages.....	5344-5400
	Title 1. Foreclosure by Advertisement.....	5344-5379
	2. Foreclosure by Action.....	5380-5397
	3. Fees on Foreclosure.....	5398-5400
77.	Actions Concerning, and Rights in, Real Property.....	5401-5450
78.	Actions for the Partition of Real Property.....	5451-5496
79.	Forcible Entries and Unlawful Detainers.....	5497-5516
80.	Actions by Persons Holding Claims on United States Lands..	5517-5520
81.	Actions against Boats and Vessels.....	5521-5543
82.	Actions on Official Securities and to Recover Fines and Forfeitures.....	5544-5553
83.	Actions Respecting Corporations.....	5554-5576
84.	Actions by or against Executors, Administrators and Heirs	5577-5611
85.	The Probate Code.....	5612-5949
	Title 1. Jurisdiction.....	5612-5626
	2. Wills and the Probate Thereof.....	5627-5674
	3. Title to Real Property by Descent.....	5675-5682
	4. Administration and Distribution of Estates of Intestates.....	5683-5694
	5. Inventory and Collection of the Effects of Deceased Persons..	5695-5714
	6. Claims.....	5715-5729
	7. Payment of Debts and Legacies.....	5730-5740
	8. Guardian and Ward.....	5741-5782
	9. Sales of Lands by Executors, Administrators and Guardians..	5783-5826
	10. Conveyance of Real Estate by Executors, Administrators and Guardians in Certain Cases.....	5827-5835
	11. Settlement of Executors' and Administrators' Accounts and Assignment of Residue.....	5836-5856
	12. Partition and Distribution.....	5857-5869
	13. Appeals.....	5870-5833
	14. Commitment of Insane Persons.....	5884-5899
	15. Commitment of Persons Under Guardianship to Inebriate Hospital.....	5900-5904

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1891

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 2.

[Chs. 86-107.]

<i>Chap.</i>		<i>Sections.</i>
	Title 16. Probate Bonds and Their Prosecution.....	5905-5908
	17. Forms of Letters.....	5900-5912
	18. Resignations and Removals of Executors, Administrators and Guardians.....	5913-5921
	19. Coroner to Take Charge of Personal Estate in Certain Cases..	5922-5924
	20. Miscellaneous Provisions.....	5925-5944
	21. Repeals, and When Code Takes Effect.....	5945-5949
86.	The Penal Code.....	5950-6546
	Preliminary Provisions.....	5950-5962
	Title 1. Persons Punishable for Crime.....	5963-5973
	2. Parties to Crime.....	5974-5979
	3. Degrees in the Commission of Crimes and Attempts.....	5980-5985
	4. Treason.....	5986-5991
	5. Crimes against Elective Franchise.....	5992
	6. Crimes by and against Executive Power of the State.....	5993-6007
	7. Crimes against Legislative Power.....	6008-6016
	8. Crimes against Public Justice.....	6017-6094
	9. Crimes against the Person.....	6095-6177
	10. Crimes against the Person, Public Decency and Good Morals..	6178-6264
	11. Of Other Offenses.....	6265-6274
	12. Crimes against the Public Health and Safety.....	6275-6375
	13. Crimes against Public Peace.....	6316-6342
	14. Crimes against the Revenue and Property of the State.....	6343-6347
	15. Crimes against Property.....	6348-6487
	16. Cruelty to Animals.....	6488-6504
	17. Miscellaneous Crimes.....	6505-6508
	18. General Provisions.....	6509-6546
87.	Of the Rights of Persons Accused.....	6547-6559
88.	Search-Warrants.....	6560-6563
89.	Demanding Fugitives from Justice.....	6564-6570
90.	Proceedings to Prevent the Commission of Crimes.....	6571-6589
91.	Arrests.....	6590-6611
92.	Examination of Offenders, Commitment for Trial, and Tak- ing Bail.....	6612-6650
93.	Grand-Juries.....	6651-6717
94.	Indictments.....	6718-6742
95.	Arraignment of Defendant.....	6743-6761
96.	Setting Aside Indictment.....	6762-6769
97.	Demurrers.....	6770-6780
98.	Pleas.....	6781-6791
99.	Change of Venue in Criminal Cases.....	6792-6796
100.	Issues and Mode of Trial.....	6797-6822
101.	Criminal Calendar.....	6823-6826
102.	Challenging Jurors.....	6827-6860
103.	Appeals and Writs of Error in Criminal Cases.....	6861-6872
104.	Judgments in Criminal Cases and the Execution Thereof...	6873-6839
105.	Pardons.....	6890-6891
106.	Jails and Prisons.....	6892-6976
	Title 1. County Jails.....	6892-6915
	2. State Prison.....	6916-6959
	3. Employment of Convicts in State Prison.....	6960-6976
107.	Of the Express Repeal of Existing Laws.....	6977