

CHAPTER 9543
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES
LICENSURE OF PROGRAMS

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FAMILY DAY CARE AND ADULT AND CHILD FOSTER CARE

9543.0010 PURPOSE AND APPLICABILITY.

Subpart 1. **Purpose.** The purpose of parts 9543.0010 to 9543.0150, is to promote uniform enforcement of rules governing licensure of family day care, adult foster care, and child foster care programs and to establish minimum standards for performing licensing functions related to those rules.

Subp. 2. **Full applicability to county agencies.** Parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0130 apply in their entirety to county agencies.

Subp. 3. **Limited applicability to private agencies.** Parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0070, 9543.0090 to 9543.0110, and 9543.0130 apply to private agencies authorized by the commissioner to perform licensing functions related to child foster care.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105*

9543.0020 DEFINITIONS.

Subpart 1. **Scope.** As used in parts 9543.0010 to 9543.0150, the following terms have the meaning given them.

Subp. 2. **Abuse.** "Abuse" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 626.557, subdivision 2, paragraph (d).

Subp. 3. **Agency.** "Agency" means a county agency as defined in subpart 9 or a private agency as defined in subpart 17.

Subp. 4. **Applicant.** "Applicant" means an applicant as defined in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.02, subdivision 3, who has completed and signed a license application form. Applicant includes a current license holder who is seeking relicensure.

Subp. 5. **Authorized.** "Authorized" means that a private agency is in compliance with parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0070, 9543.0090 to 9543.0110, and 9543.0130 and has been licensed by the commissioner to perform the child foster care program licensing functions under part 9543.0030, subpart 2.

Subp. 6. **Certification.** "Certification" means the commissioner's written notice to a county agency performing licensing functions delegated under part 9543.0030, subpart 1, that the county agency is in compliance with the requirements in parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0130.

Subp. 7. **Commissioner.** "Commissioner" means the commissioner of the Minnesota Department of Human Services or the commissioner's designated representative.

Subp. 8. **Complaint.** "Complaint" means a report of an alleged license violation made to the agency about a program.

Subp. 9. **County agency.** "County agency" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.02, subdivision 6.

Subp. 10. **Department.** "Department" means the Minnesota Department of Human Services.

Subp. 11. **Imminent danger.** "Imminent danger" means a child or vulnerable adult is threatened with immediate and present abuse or neglect that is life-threatening or likely to result in abandonment, sexual abuse, or serious physical injury.

Subp. 12. **License.** "License" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.02, subdivision 8.

Subp. 13. **License holder.** "License holder" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.02, subdivision 9.

Subp. 14. **Maltreatment.** "Maltreatment" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 626.556, subdivision 10e.

Subp. 15. **Negative licensing action.** "Negative licensing action" means denial of a license application or probation, suspension, revocation, or immediate suspension of an existing license.

Subp. 16. **Neglect.** "Neglect" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, sections 626.556, subdivision 2, paragraph (c) and 626.557, subdivision 2, paragraph (e).

Subp. 17. **Private agency.** "Private agency" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.02, subdivision 12.

Subp. 18. **Program.** "Program" means family day care, child foster care, or adult foster care programs.

Subp. 19. **Prospective applicant.** "Prospective applicant" means a person who expresses interest to an agency in applying for a license to provide a program but who has not submitted a signed application form to the agency.

Subp. 20. **Variance.** "Variance" means written permission from the commissioner for a license holder to depart for a specified time from a standard specified in rule.

Subp. 21. **Violation.** "Violation" means failure to comply with applicable laws or rules governing a program.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105*

9543.0030 LICENSING FUNCTIONS.

Subpart 1. **Delegation to county agencies.** County agencies are delegated responsibility to perform the following functions related to licensure of programs:

- A. accept and process license applications;
- B. conduct inspections, studies, and evaluations of programs;
- C. recommend approval or denial of applications for licensure;
- D. process variance requests;
- E. monitor compliance with applicable licensing rules;
- F. investigate allegations of license violations;
- G. investigate unlicensed programs;
- H. issue correction orders;
- I. recommend forfeiture orders and negative licensing actions;
- J. enforce orders of the commissioner; and

K. represent the commissioner in contested case proceedings conducted under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 14.

Subp. 2. **Delegation to private agencies.** Private agencies must be authorized by the commissioner to perform the following functions related to the licensure of child foster care programs:

- A. accept and process license applications;
- B. conduct inspections, studies, and evaluations of programs;
- C. recommend approval or denial of applications for licensure;
- D. process variance requests;
- E. monitor compliance with child foster care licensing rules;
- F. investigate allegations of license violations;
- G. issue correction orders;
- H. recommend forfeiture orders and negative licensing actions;
- I. enforce orders of the commissioner; and
- J. assist and cooperate with the commissioner and attorney general in contested case proceedings.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105*

9543.0040 LICENSE APPLICATION PROCEDURES.

Subpart 1. **Licensure information.** The agency shall provide information on license application procedures to prospective applicants according to items A to D.

A. The agency shall provide in writing to all prospective applicants, the information in subitems (1) to (3):

- (1) a summary of license requirements;
- (2) a description of the agency's licensing study process; and
- (3) the agency's timelines for processing license applications.

B. The agency shall provide the license application form prescribed by the commissioner to every prospective applicant who requests an application.

C. An agency that requires prospective applicants to attend an informational meeting before receiving a license application form must ensure that meetings take place at least every two months on either a group or individual basis.

D. Upon receiving a completed and signed license application form, the agency shall provide the applicant a copy of the program rules.

Subp. 2. **Licensing study.** The agency shall perform a licensing study of the applicant that includes:

- A. a background study performed according to subpart 3;
- B. a written record of a home study that includes:
 - (1) on-site inspection of the residence;
 - (2) home visits necessary to fully evaluate the applicant's qualification for licensure; and
 - (3) when an applicant has been operating a program:
 - (a) an in-home visit to observe compliance with program requirements;
 - (b) documented requests for program evaluations from parents or legal guardians of children in family day care; and
 - (c) evaluations from placement workers for foster care;
- C. three letters of reference;
- D. where the agency has knowledge the applicant was previously licensed, a reference from that previous agency;
- E. reports from the fire marshal, building officials, and health officials that are required by rules governing the program;

F. for foster care licensing applicants, the information in part 9543.0060, subpart 4; and

G. any other reports or evaluations necessary to fully evaluate the applicant's qualifications for licensure and compliance with applicable laws and rules.

Subp. 3. Background study. The agency shall conduct a background study according to items A to D.

A. The study shall include the following individuals:

- (1) the applicant;
- (2) all individuals over age 13 living in the household; and
- (3) any other individuals specified in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.04, subdivision 3, paragraph (a).

B. The study shall include the following records:

- (1) conviction records of the Minnesota Bureau of Criminal Apprehension;
- (2) county agency records of substantiated abuse or neglect of vulnerable adults and maltreatment of minors;
- (3) juvenile court records of delinquency proceedings held within the five years preceding application or five years preceding the 18th birthday of anyone over age 13 living in the household, whichever time period is longer; and
- (4) any other information, including arrest and investigation records maintained by the Minnesota Bureau of Criminal Apprehension, county attorneys, county sheriffs, courts, county agencies, local police, and the national criminal record repository, and criminal records of other states, if there is reasonable cause to believe the information is pertinent to disqualification of the individual under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.04, subdivision 3d.

C. If the individual has lived in the county for less than five years, the study under item B shall include records from the previous county or counties of residence for the past five years.

D. When a background study indicates a subject is disqualified under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.04, subdivision 3d, the agency shall:

- (1) notify the applicant in writing that:
 - (a) the study indicates a subject is disqualified;
 - (b) the subject has the right to request reconsideration from the commissioner as provided in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.04, subdivision 3b; and
 - (c) the application will be denied unless the commissioner sets aside the disqualification; and
- (2) make a recommendation to the commissioner whether the disqualification should be set aside.

Subp. 4. Completed application. An application is completed when all studies, reports, and evaluations in subparts 2 and 3 have been completed and received by the agency.

Subp. 5. Licensing recommendation. The agency shall forward its licensure recommendation to the commissioner within 20 working days after an application is completed. The agency shall make its recommendation according to items A to C:

A. The agency shall recommend that the commissioner issue a license when the agency determines that the applicant fully complies with laws and rules governing the program and is qualified for licensure.

B. The agency may recommend that the commissioner issue a license and grant a variance according to part 9543.0050.

C. The agency shall recommend that the commissioner deny a license application if the agency determines the applicant fails to fully comply with laws or

rules governing the program and variance requirements. The agency shall submit evidence to support its recommendation. Evidence may include:

- (1) documentation of specific facility deficiencies that endanger the health or safety of persons served by the program;
- (2) documentation of any disqualification that has not been set aside;
- (3) reports of agency investigations and on-site observations;
- (4) reports from law enforcement agencies;
- (5) reports from county child or adult protection services;
- (6) reports from fire, building, or health officials;
- (7) complaints that relate to the program; or
- (8) any other evidence that the applicant is not in compliance with applicable laws or rules governing the program.

Subp. 6. License renewal. Before the expiration date of a license, the agency shall:

- A. at least 30 days before the license expiration date, provide an application form and notice of the license expiration date to the license holder;
- B. conduct a licensing renewal study that includes information under subpart 2, items A, B, E, and F; and
- C. make a licensing recommendation to the commissioner.

Subp. 7. License extension. Before the expiration date of a program that is being investigated or a program that is appealing an order of revocation or suspension, the agency shall request the commissioner to extend the license pending disposition of the investigation or appeal.

Subp. 8. Tracking licensing progress. The agency shall track the progress of each application for licensure on a form approved by the commissioner including:

- A. the dates and documentation of all events described in subparts 2 to 7;
- B. the status of the license application 120 calendar days after receipt of a signed application form;
- C. the date and circumstances when a license application is withdrawn or a license is returned or not renewed by the license holder;
- D. the date the license is issued or denied; and
- E. if a license is issued, the date the license is effective and the expiration date of the license.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105; L 2001 ISP9 art 14 s 35*

9543.0050 VARIANCE REQUESTS.

Subpart 1. Variance information. A variance request must include the following information:

- A. the part or parts of the rule for which a variance is sought;
- B. the reasons why a variance from the specified provisions is sought;
- C. the period of time for which a variance is requested;
- D. written approval from the fire marshal, building inspector, or health authority when the variance request is for a variance from a fire, building, or health code; and
- E. alternative equivalent measures the applicant or license holder will take to ensure the health and safety of persons served by the program if the variance is granted.

Subp. 2. Variance procedures. Except as provided in subpart 3, a request for a variance must be submitted in writing by the applicant or license holder.

Except for variance authority granted to a county agency under part 9502.0335, subpart 8b, the agency shall forward to the commissioner within ten working days of

receipt of the request the information in subpart 1 and the agency's recommendation to approve or deny the request.

The commissioner shall send a written decision to grant or deny the variance request to the applicant or license holder and to the agency.

Subp. 3. **Foster care capacity variance at request of agency.** The agency may orally request from the commissioner a variance from child foster care capacity limits on behalf of a license holder. If the commissioner grants the variance, the agency shall submit to the commissioner the information in subpart 1 within five working days after the variance is granted.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105*

9543.0060 LICENSING FOSTER CARE PROGRAMS.

Subpart 1. **Additional foster care licensing requirements.** Agencies that perform foster care licensing functions shall comply with the requirements in subparts 2 to 6, in addition to other applicable requirements.

Subp. 2. **Program information.** The agency shall provide prospective applicants with information about foster care to enable the prospective applicant to decide whether to apply for licensure. The information must include:

- A. the types of individuals the agency places in foster care;
- B. the responsibilities of foster care license holders and of the agency; and
- C. the agency's policies governing foster care.

Subp. 3. **Orientation and replacement training.** The agency shall provide applicants the orientation and replacement training required in rules governing the program.

Subp. 4. **Foster care licensing study.** In addition to the licensing study under part 9543.0040, subpart 2, the licensing study of an applicant for foster care must include:

- A. in-person interviews with all family members and other adults living in the household;
- B. social history information; and
- C. an evaluation of whether the individual meets the specific qualifications required in Minnesota Rules governing child foster care or adult foster care.

A written report of the foster care licensing study must be kept in the applicant's record.

Subp. 5. **Duties of agency.** The agency shall:

- A. enter into a foster parent agreement with the license holder for child foster care;
- B. coordinate with placement workers to ensure that the license holder is visited by a placement worker or the licenser at least monthly for the first six months after the first placement in child foster care;
- C. provide the license holder a copy of the annual relicensing evaluation report;
- D. establish a grievance mechanism for resolving differences between the agency and the license holder and provide the license holder with a written description of grievance procedures;
- E. ensure that the foster care provider has a means of contacting the agency 24 hours per day, seven days per week; and
- F. ensure that training is available to enable license holders to meet the training requirements in rules governing foster care programs.

Subp. 6. **Notice of closure.** When a foster care program is closed, the agency shall notify the commissioner on forms prescribed by the commissioner.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105*

9543.0070 INVESTIGATIONS OF LICENSED PROGRAMS.

Subpart 1. **Reports of abuse or neglect of persons served by licensed programs.** If an agency receives a complaint alleging abuse or neglect of persons served by a program, the agency shall follow the procedures in items A to C.

A. The agency shall immediately report the complaint to the county child or adult protection unit where the program is located.

B. The agency shall cooperate with the county child or adult protection unit as requested in conducting the investigation required under part 9555.7300 or 9560.0222.

C. Upon completion of the investigation, the agency shall take the appropriate licensing action indicated by the findings of the investigation.

Subp. 2. **Timelines.** Except for reports of abuse, neglect, or maltreatment, the agency shall investigate all complaints of licensing violations received about programs for which it performs licensing functions. The agency shall investigate the complaints according to items A to C:

A. A complaint that alleges imminent danger or recurring physical injury to persons served by the program must be:

(1) reported according to subpart 1; and

(2) reported to the commissioner immediately.

B. Investigation of a complaint that does not indicate imminent danger to persons served by the program but that may result in a negative licensing action under part 9543.0100 must begin within three working days after the agency receives the complaint.

C. Investigation of a complaint that does not involve an issue of safety under item A or B for persons served by the program must begin within ten working days after the agency receives the complaint.

Subp. 3. **Determination.** The agency shall gather sufficient information about every complaint to:

A. make a determination that a licensing violation occurred, did not occur, or no determination can be made; and

B. if a violation occurred, issue a correction order or recommend a negative licensing action.

Subp. 4. **Reports of death.** The agency shall ensure that the death of a person served by a program is reported to the medical examiner or coroner and ombudsman as required in Minnesota Statutes, sections 626.556, subdivision 9, and 626.577, subdivision 9.

Subp. 5. **Recording complaints and investigations.** The agency shall:

A. maintain a register for recording complaints about licensed programs and tracking the status of each investigation;

B. record in the license holder's file the disposition of each complaint involving the license holder; and

C. maintain the records according to Minnesota Statutes, section 13.46.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105*

9543.0080 COUNTY INVESTIGATION OF UNLICENSED PROGRAMS.

Subpart 1. **Unlicensed family day care and adult foster care.** When a county agency learns that a family day care or adult foster care program required to be licensed is operating without a license, the county shall, within five working days, notify

the operator in writing that a license is required or the program must discontinue operation.

A. If the operator discontinues the unlicensed operation, no further action is required.

B. If an operator who is eligible for licensure fails to sign an application form within 30 calendar days after notice that a license is required or fails to cooperate in the licensing study, the county agency shall:

- (1) ask the county attorney to take legal action to halt the continued operation of the program or obtain misdemeanor prosecution of the operator; and
- (2) inform the commissioner of the unlicensed program.

C. Nothing in items A and B prevents a county agency from immediately asking the county attorney to seek a court order against the continued operation of an unlicensed program.

Subp. 2. **Unlicensed child foster care.** The agency shall report to the county child protection unit when it learns of a child in an unlicensed foster care program that is required to be licensed.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105*

9543.0090 CORRECTION ORDERS.

Subpart 1. **Correction order, training.** An agency shall not issue correction orders unless licensors have been trained by the department on procedures for issuing correction orders. A correction order must be on forms prescribed by the commissioner. A copy of the correction order must be kept in the license holder's file.

Subp. 2. **Criteria for issuing correction orders.** A correction order may be issued if all of the following conditions are met:

- A. the violation does not imminently endanger the health, safety, or rights of persons served by the program;
- B. the violation is not listed in part 9543.0100, subpart 3;
- C. the violation is not serious or chronic; and
- D. the violation will be corrected within a reasonable time.

Subp. 3. **Time limitation.** A correction order must include a specific time period for correcting the violation.

Subp. 4. **Compliance with correction order.** The agency shall ensure that license holders provide evidence of compliance with a correction order or, if appropriate, recommend further action to the commissioner.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105*

9543.0100 RECOMMENDING NEGATIVE LICENSING ACTIONS.

Subpart 1. **Basis for recommendation.** When recommending a negative licensing action, the agency shall:

- A. submit to the commissioner the following information:
 - (1) the citation to laws or rules that have been violated;
 - (2) the nature and severity of each violation;
 - (3) whether the violation is recurring or nonrecurring;
 - (4) the effect of the violation on persons served by the program;
 - (5) an evaluation of the risk of harm to persons served;
 - (6) any evaluations of the program by persons served or their families;
 - (7) relevant facts, conditions, and circumstances concerning the operation of the program, including information identified in part 9543.0040, subpart 5, item C;

(8) any relevant information about the qualifications of the applicant or license holder or persons living in the residence; and

(9) any aggravating or mitigating factors related to the violation; and

B. notify the county attorney of the recommendation.

Subp. 2. **Immediate suspension of license.** If the agency has reasonable cause to believe that the health, safety, or rights of persons served by a program are in imminent danger, the agency must take actions described in items A to C:

A. The agency shall notify the commissioner immediately.

B. If the commissioner orders an immediate suspension, the agency shall arrange for delivery, by personal service, of written notice of immediate suspension to the license holder. The notice shall state:

(1) the reason for the immediate suspension;

(2) that the program must discontinue operation immediately;

(3) the license holder's right to appeal and a contested case hearing; and

(4) that the commissioner has taken the action.

C. The agency shall make a recommendation for further action to the commissioner.

Subp. 3. **Revocation or denial of license.** Violations that are grounds for recommending license revocation or denial include, but are not limited to:

A. immediate suspension of a license under subpart 2;

B. a disqualification in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.04, subdivision 3d, or in rules governing the program;

C. a false statement knowingly made by the license holder, on the license application;

D. failure or refusal to provide the commissioner access to the physical plant and grounds, documents, persons served, and staff;

E. recurring failure to comply with discipline standards in rules governing the program;

F. severe or recurring failure to comply with capacity limits; or

G. licensing violations that occur while the license is probationary or suspended.

Subp. 4. **License suspension.** The agency may recommend license suspension rather than revocation under subpart 3 if the agency submits information demonstrating:

A. on the basis of factors in subpart 1, revocation is not warranted; and

B. suspension rather than revocation:

(1) is in the best interests of persons served by the program; and

(2) would not pose a risk of harm to persons served by the program.

Subp. 5. **License probation.** The agency may recommend probation rather than revocation or suspension if:

A. on the basis of factors in subpart 1, the agency demonstrates that revocation or suspension is not warranted.

B. the agency demonstrates that continued operation of the program:

(1) is in the best interests of persons served by the program; and

(2) would not pose a risk of harm to persons served by the program; and

C. the agency submits to the commissioner a plan for monitoring the program to ensure the safety of persons served during the probationary period.

Subp. 6. **Notification of licensee of negative licensing action.** The agency shall give written notice to a license holder when the agency recommends a negative licensing action to the commissioner.

Subp. 7. **Notice to parents of negative licensing action.** The agency shall give written notice of a negative licensing action to the parents or guardians of children in the programs as follows:

A. When the agency recommends a negative licensing action to the commissioner, the agency shall immediately inform parents and guardians that a negative licensing action has been recommended and that they will be informed of the commissioner's action on the recommendation.

B. When the commissioner orders a negative licensing action, the agency shall immediately inform parents and guardians:

(1) that a negative licensing action has been ordered and the circumstances for the action;

(2) the effect of the negative licensing action on the operation of the program; and

(3) that an explanation of the appeal process available to the license holder is available upon request.

C. If the commissioner does not order a negative licensing action following the agency recommendation, the agency shall inform parents and guardians when the agency receives the commissioner's decision.

Subp. 8. **Notice of negative licensing action to county.** If a negative licensing action has been ordered against a child foster care program that is supervised by a private agency, the private agency shall notify in writing the county agency in which the program is located and any county that has placements in the home.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16; 256.01; 256E.05; 257.175; 393.07*

History: *15 SR 2105; 17 SR 3412; L 2001 ISP9 art 14 s 35*

9543.0110 ENFORCING ORDERS OF COMMISSIONER.

Subpart 1. **Agency enforcement of commissioner orders.** The agency shall enforce and defend all orders of the commissioner, including immediate suspension, suspension, and revocation.

Subp. 2. **Sanctioned programs.** If the agency has knowledge that a program whose license has been immediately suspended, revoked, or suspended continues to operate, the agency shall immediately report the operation to the county attorney and the commissioner.

Subp. 3. **Programs on probation.** The agency shall monitor programs on probation for compliance with the plan developed under part 9543.0100, subpart 5. If a program fails to comply with the terms of its probation, the agency shall immediately report the noncompliance to the commissioner.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105*

9543.0120 REPRESENTING THE COMMISSIONER IN CONTESTED CASE PROCEEDINGS.

Subpart 1. **Contested case proceedings.** The county agency shall represent the commissioner in contested case appeals of negative licensing actions involving license holders supervised by the county agency. The county agency shall:

A. arrange for legal consultation and representation by the county attorney;

B. prepare all documents necessary for the contested case proceeding;

C. within 30 days after receipt of the appeal packet from the department, arrange with the Office of Administrative Hearings for the services of an administrative law judge and a timely date and location for the hearing;

D. serve the notice of and order for hearing as provided in part 1400.5600; and

E. send a copy of the notice of and order for hearing to the commissioner.

Subp. 2. **Appeals involving private agencies.** The attorney general represents the commissioner in contested case appeals of licensing actions involving license holders licensed based on the recommendation of a private agency.

Subp. 3. **Informal dispositions, stipulated agreements.** In making an informal disposition of a contested case, the county agency shall follow the procedures in items A to D:

A. The county agency shall obtain preliminary approval from the commissioner to discuss an informal disposition of the contested case.

B. Before entering into any settlement agreement with an applicant or license holder appealing an order of the commissioner, the county agency shall discuss the terms of the proposed agreement with the commissioner.

C. If the commissioner approves of the proposed terms, the county agency shall:

(1) draft an agreement and obtain signatures of the party appealing and county representatives;

(2) submit the signed agreement to the commissioner for approval and signatures; the agreement is not effective until signed by the commissioner; and

(3) monitor the program for compliance with the terms of the agreement.

D. If the commissioner or parties are unable to reach a settlement, the county agency shall schedule a contested case hearing.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105*

9543.0130 ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS.

Subpart 1. **Maintaining records.** The agency must maintain a record file of each applicant and license holder that includes:

A. all records required by the rules governing the program;

B. a record of all investigations and dispositions of all investigations according to Minnesota Statutes, section 13.46;

C. dates and reports of all licensing studies; and

D. a list of all persons currently being served by the foster care license holder.

Subp. 2. **Commissioner access.** The agency shall provide the commissioner access to and, if requested, copies of all records and documents in an applicant or license holder's file.

Subp. 3. **Training requirements.** The agency shall require that licensors receive six hours of training each calendar year.

Training must be relevant to licensing functions or to licensed programs.

The agency must keep a record of completed training in each licensor's personnel file.

Subp. 4. **Conflict of interest.** The agency shall ensure that no agency employee or board member who applies for licensure or who is licensed to operate a program based on the agency's recommendation is involved in any licensing recommendation or action related to that employee or board member.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105*

9543.0140 COUNTY CERTIFICATION.

Subpart 1. **County agency certification.** The commissioner shall biennially determine whether a county agency is in compliance with parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0130. When the county agency is in compliance with parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0130, the commissioner shall certify the county agency for two years.

Subp. 2. **Notification of noncompliance.** The commissioner shall notify the county agency when the county agency has failed to comply with parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0130. The notice must include:

- A. the deficiencies in the county agency's licensing procedures;
- B. the corrective action necessary to correct the deficiencies; and
- C. the time frame for correction of the deficiencies.

Subp. 3. **County compliance.** Within 30 calendar days after receiving a notice of noncompliance, the county shall:

- A. demonstrate compliance with parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0130; or
- B. submit to the commissioner for approval a corrective action plan.

Subp. 4. **Review of corrective action plan.** The commissioner shall review and approve or disapprove the corrective action plan within 30 calendar days after receiving the plan.

Subp. 5. **Provisional certification.** If the county agency does not fully comply with parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0130, but the failure to comply does not constitute a risk to persons served by licensed programs, the commissioner may issue a provisional certification of the county agency upon approval of the corrective action plan submitted under subpart 3, item B.

Subp. 6. **County agency decertification based on demonstrated risk of harm to program participants.** When the commissioner determines that a county agency's failure to comply with parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0130 demonstrates a risk of harm to persons served by licensed programs, the commissioner shall immediately revoke certification of the county agency and initiate sanctions as provided in subpart 7.

Subp. 7. **Funding sanction.** If the county agency is decertified, the commissioner shall certify a funding reduction according to Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.16, subdivision 6.

Subp. 8. **Expiration of certification.** A certification issued to a county agency expires at 12:01 a.m. on the day after the expiration date stated on the certification.

Subp. 9. **Contracting licensing functions.** A county agency must receive prior approval from the commissioner before contracting with an authorized private agency or another county agency to perform licensing functions delegated under part 9543.0030, subpart 1, and remains subject to the certification provisions in part 9543.0140. This subpart does not apply to purchase of service contracts which have as their primary purpose to provide foster care services for individual clients.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105*

9543.0150 PRIVATE AGENCY AUTHORIZATION.

Subpart 1. **Private agency authorization.** The commissioner shall at least biennially determine private agencies' compliance with parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0070, 9543.0090 to 9543.0110, and 9543.0130. When a private agency is in compliance with parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0070, 9543.0090 to 9543.0110, and 9543.0130, the commissioner shall authorize the private agency to perform licensing functions delegated under part 9543.0030, subpart 2, for a period up to two years. The authorization shall specify the effective and expiration dates of the authorization.

Subp. 2. **Revocation of private agency's authorization.** When the commissioner determines that a private agency's failure to comply with parts 9543.0040 to 9543.0070, 9543.0090 to 9543.0110, and 9543.0130 demonstrates a risk of harm to persons served by licensed programs, the commissioner shall revoke the private agency's authorization to perform licensing functions under part 9543.0030, subpart 2. Revocation of a private agency's authorization is grounds for negative licensing action against a license issued under parts 9545.0755 to 9545.0845. Revocation of authorization or a negative licensing

action may be appealed according to Minnesota Statutes, sections 245A.07 and 245A.08.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09; 245A.16*

History: *15 SR 2105; 18 SR 1593*

RESIDENTIAL AND NONRESIDENTIAL PROGRAM LICENSURE

9543.1000 APPLICABILITY.

Subpart 1. **Applicability.** Parts 9543.1000 to 9543.1060 apply to residential and nonresidential programs subject to licensure under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 245A, except child foster care, adult foster care, and family day care programs. The licensure of child foster care, adult foster care, and family day care programs is governed by parts 9543.0010 to 9543.0150.

Subp. 2. **Compliance with other laws.** Parts 9543.1000 to 9543.1060 set forth requirements for licensure under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 245A. In addition to the requirements under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 245A, license holders must comply with federal, state, and local laws, ordinances, and codes that regulate or govern a program.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09*

History: *18 SR 2748*

9543.1010 DEFINITIONS.

Subpart 1. **Scope.** As used in parts 9543.1000 to 9543.1060, the following terms have the meaning given them.

Subp. 2. **Abuse.** "Abuse" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 626.557, subdivision 2, paragraph (d).

Subp. 3. **Administrative licensing action.** "Administrative licensing action" means issuing a correction order, imposing a fine, or placing a program on probation due to a license violation.

Subp. 4. **Applicant.** "Applicant" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.02, subdivision 3.

Subp. 5. **Commissioner.** "Commissioner" means the commissioner of the Department of Human Services or the commissioner's designated representative.

Subp. 6. **Consumer.** "Consumer" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.04, subdivision 4.

Subp. 7. **Controlling individual.** "Controlling individual" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.02, subdivision 5a.

Subp. 8. **Imminent danger.** "Imminent danger" means a child or vulnerable adult is threatened with immediate and present abuse or neglect that is life-threatening or likely to result in abandonment, sexual abuse, or serious physical injury.

Subp. 9. **License.** "License" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.02, subdivision 8.

Subp. 10. **License holder.** "License holder" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.02, subdivision 9.

Subp. 11. **Maltreatment.** "Maltreatment" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 626.556, subdivision 10e, paragraph (a).

Subp. 12. **Negative licensing action.** "Negative licensing action" means the denial of a license application, suspension, revocation, or immediate suspension of an existing license.

Subp. 13. **Neglect.** "Neglect" has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 626.557, subdivision 2, paragraph (e).

Subp. 14. **Nonresidential program.** “Nonresidential program” has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.02, subdivision 10.

Subp. 15. **Program.** “Program” means a residential program or nonresidential program.

Subp. 16. **Residential program.** “Residential program” has the meaning given it in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.02, subdivision 14.

Subp. 17. **Volunteer.** “Volunteer” means an individual who provides program services for a resident under the direction of the license holder but is not compensated for providing those program services.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09*

History: *18 SR 2748*

9543.1020 APPLICATION AND LICENSE REQUIREMENTS.

Subpart 1. **License required.** Except as provided in Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.03, subdivision 2, no person, corporation, partnership, voluntary association, controlling individual, or other organization may operate a program unless licensed by the commissioner.

Subp. 2. **Information required before application is processed.** An applicant must provide the following information to the department before a license application will be processed.

A. The applicant must submit a license application, on a form provided by the department, that includes:

- (1) the applicant’s name and address;
- (2) the name and location of the program;
- (3) the geographic area to be served, if applicable;
- (4) the type of license being requested;
- (5) the requested license capacity, if applicable; and
- (6) the age limits of persons served by the applicant, if applicable.

B. The applicant must provide the names and addresses of the owners, board members, or controlling individuals, and an organizational chart depicting organizational authority over the program.

C. A program operating in Minnesota with headquarters outside of the state shall have a license holder within the state.

D. The applicant must provide a description of the services to be offered, the program’s service philosophy, and target population, if any.

E. The applicant must document compliance with applicable building codes, fire and safety codes, health rules, zoning ordinances, or document that an appropriate waiver has been granted.

F. The applicant must provide a copy of the program’s grievance procedure and timelines for addressing grievances. The program’s grievance procedure must permit persons served by the program and their authorized representatives to bring a grievance to the highest level of authority in the program.

G. The applicant must submit a nonrefundable license fee. When a license is issued for less than one year, the department shall prorate the annual licensing fee. When a license is issued for 12 or more months, the applicant must submit the annual licensing fee for months one to 12 with the license application. The annual licensing fee for months 13 to 24 must be submitted by the license holder before the beginning of the 13th month in the licensure period. When the licensure period is greater than 12 months but less than 24 months, the department shall prorate the annual fee for those months remaining in the licensure period.

Subp. 3. **Completed application.** An application for licensure is complete when the applicant signs the license application and submits the information and licensing fees required in subpart 2.

Subp. 4. **Licensing study.** Before an applicant is issued a license, the commissioner must complete a licensing study that includes:

- A. a background study under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.04;
- B. an inspection of the physical plant, if applicable;
- C. an inspection of program records and documents;
- D. an evaluation of the program by consumers served by the program, if available; and
- E. an observation of the program in operation.

If items C to E cannot be completed because a program is not operational, a provisional license may be issued under subpart 10. The licensing study requirements under this subpart apply to programs required to be licensed under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 245A but items B and E do not apply to service locations that are not under the control of the program.

Subp. 5. **Variance standards.** An applicant or license holder may request, in writing, a variance from rule requirements that do not affect the health, safety, or rights of persons receiving services. A variance request must include the following information:

- A. the part or parts of the rule for which a variance is sought;
- B. the reason why a variance from the specified provision is sought;
- C. the period of time for which a variance is requested;
- D. written approval from the fire marshal, building inspector, or health authority when the variance request is for a variance from a fire, building, or health code; and
- E. alternative equivalent measures the applicant or license holder will take to ensure the health and safety of persons served by the program if the variance is granted.

The commissioner's decision to grant or deny a variance request is final and not subject to appeal under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 14.

Subp. 6. **Additional requirements before granting a residential license.** When determining whether to grant a residential license, the commissioner must consider the requirements under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.11.

Subp. 7. **Additional requirements before granting a nonresidential license.** When determining whether to grant a nonresidential license, the commissioner must consider the requirements under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.14.

Subp. 8. **Issuance of a license, license terms.** If the commissioner determines that the program complies with all applicable rules and laws, the commissioner shall issue a license. The license must state:

- A. the name of the license holder;
- B. the address of the program;
- C. the effective date and expiration date of the license;
- D. the type of license;
- E. the maximum number and ages of persons that may receive services from the program; and
- F. any special conditions of licensure.

Subp. 9. **Proposed changes, commissioner approval required.** A license holder must notify the commissioner and obtain the commissioner's approval before making any changes that would alter the license information listed under subpart 8.

Subp. 10. **Initial license.** An applicant for initial licensure shall be granted a provisional license by the commissioner for a period of up to one year.

Subp. 11. **Period of licensure.** The maximum period of licensure is governed by items A to C.

A. The commissioner shall issue the subsequent license that immediately follows the initial license for a period up to one year.

B. Upon completion of the license period in item A, the commissioner shall issue each subsequent license for a period up to two years except as provided in item C.

C. When a license holder is fined, placed on probation, or has a license suspended, the commissioner shall issue subsequent licenses as follows:

(1) upon payment of the fine or successful completion of probation, the commissioner shall issue subsequent licenses for up to one year until the license holder successfully completes a licensing period without being fined, being placed on probation, or having a license suspended; and

(2) following a license suspension, the commissioner shall issue subsequent licenses for up to one year until the license holder successfully completes two consecutive licensing periods without being fined, being placed on probation, or having a license suspended.

When the requirements in subitems (1) and (2) are met, the commissioner shall issue the next subsequent license for up to two years. The commissioner shall continue to issue subsequent licenses for up to two years unless the license holder is fined, placed on probation, or has a license suspended during the license period, in which case, subitems (1) and (2) apply.

Subp. 12. Subsequent license. Application for a subsequent license must be made on forms provided by the department. The license holder must submit an application for a subsequent license at least 30 days prior to the expiration date of the existing license.

Subp. 13. Access to program. The license holder must grant the commissioner access to the program as required under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.04, subdivision 5.

Subp. 14. Drug or alcohol use, prohibited. To become licensed or to remain licensed, an applicant or license holder shall have a policy and provide training on that policy for individuals, employees, subcontractors, and volunteers that prohibit such individuals while directly responsible for individuals served by the program from abusing prescription medication or being under the influence of a controlled substance under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 152, or alcohol in any manner that impairs or could impair the person's ability to provide care or services.

Subp. 15. Residential programs, handling resident funds and property. The license holder must ensure that residents retain the use and availability of personal funds or property unless restrictions are justified in the resident's treatment plan.

A. The license holder must ensure separation of resident funds from funds of the license holder, the residential program, or program staff.

B. Whenever the license holder assists a resident with the safekeeping of funds or other property, the license holder must:

(1) document receipt and disbursement of the resident's funds or other property, including the signature of the resident, conservator, or payee;

(2) provide a statement, at least quarterly, itemizing receipts and disbursements of resident funds or other property; and

(3) return to the resident upon the resident's request, funds and property in the license holder's possession subject to restrictions in the resident's treatment plan, as soon as possible, but no later than three working days after the date of request.

C. License holders and program staff must not:

(1) borrow money from a resident;

(2) purchase personal items from a resident;

(3) sell merchandise or personal services to a resident;

(4) require a resident to purchase items for which the license holder is eligible for reimbursement; or

(5) use resident funds in a manner that would violate part 9505.0425, subpart 3.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09*

History: *18 SR 2748; L 2001 ISP9 art 14 s 35; L 2003 ISP14 art 6 s 67*

9543.1030 DENIAL OF APPLICATION.

Subpart 1. **Denial of application.** The commissioner shall deny a license application if the applicant fails to fully comply with laws or rules governing the program or variance requirements. Failure to fully comply shall be indicated by:

A. documentation of specific facility or program deficiencies that endanger the health or safety of persons served by the program;

B. documentation of any disqualifications under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.04, that have not been set aside;

C. reports from fire, building, or health officials identifying deficiencies that endanger the health or safety of persons served by the program; or

D. any other evidence that the applicant is not in compliance with applicable laws or rules governing the program.

Subp. 2. **Notice of denial.** The commissioner must give an applicant notice of denial of the license application by certified mail. The notice must state:

A. the reason the application was denied;

B. the time the applicant has to appeal the denial;

C. the procedure to appeal the denial; and

D. the applicant's right to a contested case hearing under Minnesota Statutes, sections 14.57 to 14.69.

Subp. 3. **Hearings on license denials.** Hearings on license denials shall be conducted according to Minnesota Statutes, sections 14.57 to 14.69 and 245A.08.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09*

History: *18 SR 2748; L 2001 ISP9 art 14 s 35*

9543.1040 LICENSING ACTIONS FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH RULE.

A license holder's failure to comply with applicable laws or rules governing the program may be cause for an administrative licensing action under part 9543.1050 or a negative licensing action under part 9543.1060.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09*

History: *18 SR 2748*

9543.1050 ADMINISTRATIVE LICENSING ACTIONS.

Subpart 1. **Issuance of correction orders.** The commissioner may issue a correction order for a license violation rather than probation or a negative licensing action if all of the following conditions are met:

A. the violation does not imminently endanger the health, safety, or rights of persons served by the program; and

B. the violation will be corrected within a reasonable time.

Subp. 2. **Contents of correction order.** The correction order must state:

A. the conditions that constitute a violation of law or rule;

B. the specific law or rule violated; and

C. the time allowed to correct each violation.

Subp. 3. **Reconsideration of correction orders.** A license holder may request reconsideration of a correction order according to Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.06, subdivision 2.

Subp. 4. **Failure to comply with correction order.** A license holder who fails to comply with a correction order may be subject to a fine or a negative licensing action as authorized under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.06, subdivision 3.

Subp. 5. **Fines.** The commissioner may impose a fine on a licensed program for failure to comply with licensing requirements under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.06, subdivision 6.

Subp. 6. **Notice of fine; appeal.** A license holder ordered to pay a fine must be notified as required under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.06. The license holder may appeal the order to forfeit a fine under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.06, subdivision 4.

Subp. 7. **Probation.** The commissioner may place a license holder on probation rather than initiating a negative licensing action under part 9543.1060 if the conditions in items A to C are met.

A. After consideration of the following factors, the commissioner determines that revocation, immediate suspension, or suspension of the license is not warranted:

- (1) the laws or rules that have been violated;
- (2) the nature and severity of each violation;
- (3) whether the violation is recurring or nonrecurring;
- (4) the effect of the violation on persons served by the program;
- (5) an evaluation of the risk of harm to persons served by the program;
- (6) any evaluations of the program by persons served or their families;
- (7) relevant facts, conditions, and circumstances concerning the operation of the program; and
- (8) any aggravating or mitigating factors related to the violation.

B. The commissioner believes that continued operation of the program:

- (1) is in the best interest of persons served by the program; and
- (2) would not pose an unacceptable risk of harm to persons served by the

program.

C. The license holder agrees to comply with the terms of probation.

Subp. 8. **Notice of probation.** The commissioner shall give a license holder notice of probation as required under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.07, subdivision 3.

Subp. 9. **Reconsideration of probation.** The license holder may request reconsideration of probation under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.07, subdivision 3, paragraph (b).

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09*

History: *18 SR 2748*

9543.1060 NEGATIVE LICENSING ACTIONS.

Subpart 1. **Negative licensing action.** A license holder's failure to comply with program requirements or the terms of licensure may be cause for a negative licensing action. Negative licensing actions shall be taken according to Minnesota Statutes, chapter 245A.

Subp. 2. **Information to be considered before imposing a negative licensing action.** The commissioner shall consider the following information before issuing a negative licensing action:

- A. the laws or rules that have been violated;
- B. the nature and severity of each violation;
- C. whether the violation is recurring or nonrecurring;
- D. the effect of the violation on persons served by the program;
- E. an evaluation of the risk of harm to persons served by the program;
- F. any evaluations of the program by persons served or their families;

G. relevant facts, conditions, and circumstances concerning the operation of the program; and

H. any aggravating or mitigating factors related to the violation.

Subp. 3. **Immediate suspension of license.** If the commissioner has cause to believe the health, safety, or rights of persons served by a program are in imminent danger, the commissioner shall immediately order the suspension of the license. The notice of immediate suspension must state:

A. the reason for the immediate suspension;

B. that the program must discontinue operation immediately;

C. the license holder's right to appeal under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.07, subdivision 2;

D. the time the license holder has to appeal the immediate suspension; and

E. the license holder's right to a contested case hearing under Minnesota Statutes, sections 14.57 to 14.69, if a timely appeal is filed.

Appeal of an immediate suspension does not stay the suspension.

Subp. 4. **Revocation of license.** The commissioner shall revoke a license when continued operation of the program is not in the best interest of persons served by the program and would pose an unacceptable risk of harm to persons served by the program. Violations that are grounds for license revocation are:

A. immediate suspension of a license under subpart 3;

B. a disqualification under the applicant background study under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.04;

C. substantiated abuse, neglect, or maltreatment;

D. documented program deficiencies that endanger the health or safety of persons served by the program;

E. a false statement knowingly made by the license holder on the license application;

F. failure or refusal to provide the commissioner access to the physical plant and grounds, documents, persons served, and staff; or

G. licensing violations that occur while the license is probationary or suspended.

Subp. 5. **Suspension of license.** The commissioner may suspend rather than revoke a license under subpart 4, if based on the factors in subpart 2, suspension rather than revocation is in the best interests of persons served by the program and would not pose a risk of harm to persons served by the program.

When a license holder fails to pay the license fee required in part 9543.1020, subpart 2, item G, the commissioner shall suspend the license until the license fee is paid.

Subp. 6. **Notice of revocation or suspension.** The commissioner shall give a license holder whose license is revoked or suspended notice of the action by certified mail. The notice must state:

A. the reason the license was revoked or suspended;

B. the license holder's right to appeal the revocation or suspension under Minnesota Statutes, section 245A.07, subdivision 3, paragraph (a);

C. the time the license holder has to appeal the revocation or suspension; and

D. the license holder's right to a contested case hearing under Minnesota Statutes, sections 14.57 to 14.69, if a timely appeal is filed.

Subp. 7. **Hearings on license revocation or suspension.** Hearings on license revocation or suspension shall be conducted according to Minnesota Statutes, sections 14.57 to 14.69 and 245A.08. Suspension or revocation of a license shall be stayed pending the commissioner's final order on a timely filed appeal unless the notice was for an immediate suspension.

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Subp. 8. **Return of license to commissioner.** When a license holder stops providing services, or if a license is revoked, suspended, or immediately suspended, the license holder must return the license to the commissioner. The license holder cannot surrender its license as a way of avoiding a negative licensing action.

Statutory Authority: *MS s 245A.09*

History: *18 SR 2748; L 2001 1SP9 art 14 s 35*

9543.3000 [Repealed, L 2001 1SP9 art 14 s 36]

9543.3010 [Repealed, L 2001 1SP9 art 14 s 36]

9543.3020 [Repealed, L 2001 1SP9 art 14 s 36]

9543.3030 [Repealed, L 2001 1SP9 art 14 s 36]

9543.3040 [Repealed, L 2001 1SP9 art 14 s 36]

9543.3050 [Repealed, L 2001 1SP9 art 14 s 36]

9543.3060 [Repealed, L 2001 1SP9 art 14 s 36]

9543.3070 [Repealed, L 1997 c 248 s 51 subd 2]

9543.3080 [Repealed, L 2001 1SP9 art 14 s 36]

9543.3090 [Repealed, L 2001 1SP9 art 14 s 36]