

SENATE
STATE OF MINNESOTA
NINETY-THIRD SESSION

S.F. No. 4053

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DATE	D-PG	OFFICIAL STATUS
02/22/2024	11702	Introduction and first reading
		Referred to Housing and Homelessness Prevention
03/07/2024		Comm report: To pass as amended and re-refer to Judiciary and Public Safety
		Authors added Pappas; Draheim

1.1 A bill for an act

1.2 relating to cooperatives; providing for the organization and operation of housing

1.3 cooperatives for seniors, low and moderate income people, limited equity

1.4 cooperatives and leasing cooperatives for designated members; proposing coding

1.5 for new law as Minnesota Statutes, chapter 308C.

1.6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.7 Section 1. [308C.001] CITATION.

1.8 This chapter may be cited as the "Minnesota Cooperative Housing Act."

1.9 Sec. 2. [308C.003] APPLICATION OF OTHER STATUTES.

1.10 Subdivision 1. Cooperative ownership. Cooperatives formed under this chapter and

1.11 cooperatives that were formed under chapter 308A or 308B or governed by chapter 515B

1.12 that convert and become exclusively governed by this chapter shall be known as housing

1.13 cooperatives and such cooperatives are not subject to or governed by the Minnesota Common

1.14 Interest Ownership Act, sections 515B.1-101 to 515B.4-118.

1.15 Subd. 2. Homestead exemption. Membership interests in cooperatives governed by

1.16 this chapter are granted homestead exemptions to the same extent as any other dwelling or

1.17 house would be entitled to that exemption.

1.18 Subd. 3. Securities registration exemption. Membership interests are exempt from

1.19 registration to the same extent as the securities offered by any cooperative under chapter

1.20 308A or 308B are exempt from registration under chapter 80A.

2.1 Sec. 3. **[308C.005] DEFINITIONS.**

2.2 Subdivision 1. **Scope.** The definitions in this section apply to this chapter.

2.3 Subd. 2. **Address.** "Address" means the mailing address, including a zip code. In the
2.4 case of a registered address, the term means mailing address and the actual office location,
2.5 which may not be a post office box.

2.6 Subd. 3. **Alternative ballot.** "Alternative ballot" means a method of voting on a candidate
2.7 or issue prescribed by the board of directors in advance of the vote and may include voting
2.8 by electronic, telephonic, Internet, or other means that reasonably allow members the
2.9 opportunity to vote.

2.10 Subd. 4. **Articles.** "Articles of Organization" of a cooperative as originally filed and
2.11 subsequently amended.

2.12 Subd. 5. **Association.** "Association" means an organization conducting business on a
2.13 cooperative plan under the laws of this state [or another state] that is chartered to conduct
2.14 business under other laws of this state.

2.15 Subd. 6. **Board of directors.** "Board of directors" or "board" means the board of directors
2.16 of a cooperative.

2.17 Subd. 7. **Business entity.** "Business entity" means a company, limited liability company,
2.18 limited liability partnership, or other legal entity, whether domestic or foreign, association,
2.19 or body vested with the power or function of a legal entity.

2.20 Subd. 8. **Chapter.** "Chapter" means sections 308C.001 to 308C.975.

2.21 Subd. 9. **Cooperative.** "Cooperative" means a cooperative organized under this chapter
2.22 providing housing opportunities on a cooperative plan as provided under this chapter.

2.23 Subd. 10. **Common elements.** "Common elements" means all portions of the cooperative
2.24 other than a dwelling unit or a manufactured home.

2.25 Subd. 11. **Common expenses.** "Common expenses" means expenditures made or
2.26 liabilities incurred by or on behalf of the cooperative together with any allocations to reserves.

2.27 Subd. 12. **Common expense liability.** "Common expense liability" means the liability
2.28 for common expenses allocated to each dwelling unit which shall be allocated by a method
2.29 provided for in the bylaws pursuant to section 308C.241, subdivision 2, paragraph (a), clause
2.30 7.

3.1 Subd. 13. **Developer.** "Developer" means a real estate developer in the business of
3.2 building dwelling units that will be owned and operated by a cooperative organized under
3.3 this chapter.

3.4 Subd. 14. **Domestic business entity.** "Domestic business entity" means a business entity
3.5 organized under the laws of this state.

3.6 Subd. 15. **Domestic cooperative.** "Domestic cooperative" means a cooperative organized
3.7 under this chapter, chapter 308A, or chapter 308B.

3.8 Subd. 16. **Dwelling unit.** "Dwelling unit" means a residential housing unit consisting
3.9 of a group of rooms and hallways which are designated or intended for use as living quarters
3.10 for an individual, family, or other persons living together.

3.11 Subd. 17. **Filed with the secretary of state.** "Filed with the secretary of state" means a
3.12 document meeting the applicable requirements of this chapter, signed and accompanied by
3.13 the required filing fee that has been delivered to the Office of the Secretary of State. The
3.14 secretary of state shall endorse on the document the word "filed" or a similar word determined
3.15 by the secretary of state; the month, day, and year of filing; record the document in the
3.16 Office of the Secretary of State; and return the document to the person or entity who delivered
3.17 it for filing.

3.18 Subd. 18. **Foreign business entity.** "Foreign business entity" means a business entity
3.19 that is not a domestic business entity.

3.20 Subd. 19. **Foreign cooperative.** "Foreign cooperative" means a foreign business entity
3.21 organized to conduct business on a cooperative plan consistent with this chapter, chapter
3.22 308A, or chapter 308B.

3.23 Subd. 20. **Housing cooperative.** "Housing cooperative" means a housing cooperative
3.24 governed by this chapter to provide housing on a not-for-profit and cooperative basis in
3.25 accordance with the organizational purposes contemplated in this chapter.

3.26 Subd. 21. **Housing facility.** "Housing facility" means a multiunit dwelling, a
3.27 manufactured home park, shared wall units or townhomes, and one or more single-family
3.28 homes or detached homes or structures intended to be used for residential housing.

3.29 Subd. 22. **Limited equity cooperative.** "Limited equity cooperative" means a cooperative
3.30 governed by this chapter that limits the appreciation and value of a membership interest to
3.31 a formula price set forth in the bylaws that is defined as the transfer value herein. A limited
3.32 equity cooperative also sets limits on the extent to which a member may transfer a

4.1 membership interest and provides for a right of first refusal to purchase the interest in favor
4.2 of the cooperative.

4.3 Subd. 23. **Low income.** "Low income" means having income that is less than or equal
4.4 to 80 percent of median income for the area, adjusted for family size, in accordance with
4.5 federal standards generally accepted at the time of organization and comparable to standards
4.6 of the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development existing on June 16,
4.7 1988.

4.8 Subd. 24. **Lot.** "Lot" means an area within a manufactured home park or another parcel
4.9 of real property, designed or used for the accommodation of a manufactured home or
4.10 structure intended to be used for residential housing.

4.11 Subd. 25. **Manufactured home.** "Manufactured home" means a structure, not affixed
4.12 to or part of real estate, transportable in one or more sections that is eight body feet or more
4.13 in width or 40 body feet or more in length in the traveling mode, or, when erected on site
4.14 is 320 or more square feet, and is built on a permanent chassis and designed to be used as
4.15 a dwelling with or without a permanent foundation when connected to the required utilities,
4.16 and includes the plumbing, heating, air conditioning, and electrical systems contained in
4.17 the home.

4.18 Subd. 26. **Manufactured home park.** "Manufactured home park" means any site, lot,
4.19 field, or tract of land upon which two or more occupied manufactured homes are located,
4.20 either free of charge or for compensation, and includes any building, structure, tent, vehicle,
4.21 or enclosure used or intended for use as part of the equipment of the manufactured home
4.22 park.

4.23 Subd. 27. **Member.** "Member" means any person who is approved for membership in
4.24 the cooperative pursuant to the articles of organization or bylaws and who is identified as
4.25 a member on the books and records of the cooperative and has been issued a membership
4.26 certificate. Membership certificates include owner members and nonoccupant members.

4.27 Subd. 28. **Membership certificate.** "Membership certificate" means a certificate
4.28 evidencing ownership of a membership interest in the cooperative.

4.29 Subd. 29. **Membership interest.** "Membership interest" means a member's interest in
4.30 a cooperative consisting of a member's financial rights, a member's right to assign financial
4.31 rights, a member's governance rights, and a member's right to assign governance rights.
4.32 Membership interest includes occupant membership interests and nonoccupant membership
4.33 interests.

5.1 Subd. 30. **Member meeting.** "Member meeting" means a regular or special meeting of
5.2 the members.

5.3 Subd. 31. **Membership purchase and sale agreement.** "Membership purchase and sale
5.4 agreement" means the contract for purchase of a membership interest to which a particular
5.5 dwelling unit is appurtenant between the member who is selling the membership interest
5.6 and an incoming prospective member of the cooperative who has been approved for
5.7 membership by the cooperative's board of directors.

5.8 Subd. 32. **Minnesota limited liability company.** "Minnesota limited liability company"
5.9 means a limited liability company governed by chapter 322C.

5.10 Subd. 33. **Moderate income.** "Moderate income" means less than or equal to 100 percent
5.11 of median income for the area, adjusted for family size, in accordance with federal standards
5.12 generally accepted at the time of organization and comparable to standards of the United
5.13 States Department of Housing and Urban Development existing on June 16, 1988.

5.14 Subd. 34. **Nonoccupant membership interest.** "Nonoccupant membership interest"
5.15 means a membership interest that does not require the holder to be an occupant or resident
5.16 of the cooperative.

5.17 Subd. 35. **Occupant.** "Occupant" means any person legally entitled to occupy a dwelling
5.18 unit, whether a member, spouse or partner of a member, or permitted sublessee or guest of
5.19 a member.

5.20 Subd. 36. **Occupant membership interest.** "Occupant membership interest" means the
5.21 composite ownership of both a membership certificate issued by the cooperative and a
5.22 possessory right of occupancy of a dwelling unit or lot pursuant to an occupancy agreement
5.23 or proprietary lease, including a member's financial rights and a member's governance rights.

5.24 Subd. 37. **Occupancy agreement.** "Occupancy agreement" means the agreement between
5.25 the member and the cooperative describing the terms and conditions under which the member
5.26 will occupy the dwelling unit or lot appurtenant to the member's membership interest.

5.27 Subd. 38. **Older persons.** "Older persons" means natural persons who are age 55 and
5.28 older in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Fair Housing Act, Title VIII of
5.29 the Civil Rights Act of 1968, as amended; United States Code, title 42, chapter 3607, section
5.30 807(a)(b)(1)(2), and the rules and regulations of the United States Department of Housing
5.31 and Urban Development applicable with respect to housing for older persons contained in
5.32 Code of Federal Regulations, title 24, subtitle B, chapter I, subpart E, section 100.300-308.

6.1 Subd. 39. **Person.** "Person" means a natural person, domestic or foreign business or
6.2 nonprofit corporation, domestic and foreign limited liability company, limited partnership,
6.3 joint venture, association, trust, estate, enterprise, or other legal or commercial entity.

6.4 Subd. 40. **Project.** "Project" means the real property and improvements on the real
6.5 property owned by the cooperative and appurtenant facilities, constituting the cooperative's
6.6 housing facility or a manufactured home park.

6.7 Subd. 41. **Proprietary lease.** "Proprietary lease" means an agreement with a cooperative
6.8 governing a member's right to occupancy under which a member has an exclusive possessory
6.9 interest in a unit or lot.

6.10 Subd. 42. **Resident.** "Resident" means any occupant of space owned by the cooperative
6.11 or an owner of a manufactured home who rents a lot in a manufactured home park and
6.12 includes the members of the resident's household.

6.13 Subd. 43. **Security interest.** "Security interest" means the lien on and security interest
6.14 in a membership and occupancy agreement.

6.15 Subd. 44. **Senior housing cooperative.** "Senior housing cooperative" means a housing
6.16 cooperative governed by this chapter to provide housing on a not-for-profit and cooperative
6.17 basis to older persons in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Fair Housing Act,
6.18 Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968, as amended; United States Code, title 42, chapter
6.19 3607, section 807(a)(b)(1)(2), and the rules and regulations of the United States Department
6.20 of Housing and Urban Development applicable with respect to housing for older persons
6.21 contained in Code of Federal Regulations, title 24, subtitle B, chapter I, subpart E, section
6.22 100.300-308.

6.23 Subd. 45. **Signed.** The signature of a person subscribed on a document, with respect to
6.24 a document required by this chapter to be filed with the secretary of state, means that the
6.25 document has been signed by a person authorized to do so by this chapter, the articles or
6.26 bylaws, or by a resolution approved by the directors or the members. A signature on a
6.27 document may be a facsimile affixed, engraved, printed, placed, stamped with indelible ink,
6.28 transmitted by facsimile or electronically, or in any other manner reproduced on the
6.29 document.

6.30 Subd. 46. **Subscription agreement.** "Subscription agreement" means the contract of
6.31 purchase between a prospective member and the cooperative of a membership interest in
6.32 the cooperative.

7.1 Subd. 47. **Transfer value.** "Transfer value" means the formula price at which the
7.2 cooperative may purchase the membership interest of a deceased or departing member in
7.3 a limited equity cooperative.

7.4 Subd. 48. **Unit.** "Unit" means a portion of the cooperative property leased for exclusive
7.5 occupancy by a member under a proprietary lease or leased to a tenant by an occupancy
7.6 agreement.

7.7 **Sec. 4. [308C.007] LEGAL RECOGNITION OF ELECTRONIC RECORDS AND**
7.8 **SIGNATURES.**

7.9 Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** (a) The definitions in this subdivision apply to this section.

7.10 (b) "Electronic" means relating to technology having electrical, digital, magnetic, wireless,
7.11 optical, electromagnetic, or similar capabilities.

7.12 (c) "Electronic record" means a record created, generated, sent, communicated, received,
7.13 or stored by electronic means.

7.14 (d) "Electronic signature" means an electronic sound, symbol, or process attached to or
7.15 logically associated with a record and executed or adopted by a person with the intent to
7.16 sign the record.

7.17 (e) "Record" means information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or that is stored
7.18 in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in the perceivable form.

7.19 Subd. 2. **Electronic records and signatures.** For purposes of this chapter:

7.20 (1) a record or signature may not be denied legal effect or enforceability solely because
7.21 it is in electronic form;

7.22 (2) a contract may not be denied legal effect or enforceability solely because an electronic
7.23 record was used in its formation;

7.24 (3) if a provision requires a record to be in writing, an electronic record satisfies the
7.25 requirement; and

7.26 (4) if a provision requires a signature, an electronic signature satisfies the requirement.

7.27 **Sec. 5. [308C.009] USE OF TERM COOPERATIVE RESTRICTED.**

7.28 Subdivision 1. **Permissible uses.** Businesses subject to this chapter may use the term
7.29 "cooperative" or "housing cooperative" as part of its corporate or business name. Nothing

8.1 in this chapter shall preclude a business organized under chapter 308A, 308B, 317A, or
8.2 515B from using the term "housing cooperative."

8.3 A corporation or association organized in this state may not use the term "housing
8.4 cooperative" as part of its corporate or business name or title, or to represent itself as a
8.5 housing cooperative, unless the corporation or association has complied with and is subject
8.6 to this chapter or has incorporated under the laws of this state authorizing incorporation of
8.7 business on a cooperative plan.

8.8 Subd. 2. **Penalty for misuse of term housing cooperative.** A corporation or association
8.9 that violates subdivision 1 is guilty of a misdemeanor.

8.10 Sec. 6. **[308C.101] RESERVATION OF RIGHT.**

8.11 The state reserves the right to amend or repeal the provisions of this chapter by law. A
8.12 cooperative organized or governed by this chapter is subject to this reserved right.

8.13 Sec. 7. **[308C.111] FILING FEES.**

8.14 Unless otherwise provided, the filing fee for documents filed under this chapter with
8.15 the secretary of state is \$.....

8.16 Sec. 8. **[308C.115] REGISTERED OFFICE.**

8.17 A cooperative must have a registered office and may have a registered agent. A
8.18 cooperative may change its registered agent and the agent may resign or change its business
8.19 address or its name in the manner prescribed by section 5.36.

8.20 Sec. 9. **[308C.121] ANNUAL RENEWAL.**

8.21 Subdivision 1. **Annual renewal.** A cooperative governed by this chapter must file an
8.22 annual renewal with the secretary of state in each calendar year following the calendar year
8.23 in which the cooperative was incorporated. The secretary of state may send annually to the
8.24 cooperative, using the information provided by the cooperative pursuant to section 5.002
8.25 or 5.34 or the articles of incorporation, a notice announcing the need to file the annual
8.26 renewal, informing the cooperative that the annual renewal may be filed online and that
8.27 paper filings may also be made, and informing the cooperative that failing to file the annual
8.28 renewal will result in an administrative dissolution of the cooperative.

9.1 Subd. 2. **Cooperative renewal form.** In each calendar year in which a renewal is to be
 9.2 filed, a cooperative must file with the secretary of state an annual renewal by December 31
 9.3 of that calendar year containing the items required by section 5.34.

9.4 Subd. 3. **Information public.** The information required by subdivision 2 is public data.

9.5 Subd. 4. **Penalty; dissolution.** (a) A cooperative that has failed to file a renewal pursuant
 9.6 to the requirements of this section by December 31 of the calendar year for which the renewal
 9.7 is required must be dissolved by the secretary of state as described in paragraph (b).

9.8 (b) If the cooperative has not filed the renewal by December 31 of that calendar year,
 9.9 the secretary of state must issue a certificate of involuntary dissolution, and the certificate
 9.10 must be filed with the secretary of state. The secretary of state must make available in an
 9.11 electronic format the names of the dissolved cooperatives. A cooperative dissolved in this
 9.12 manner is not entitled to the benefits of section 308C.975.

9.13 Subd. 5. **Reinstatement.** A cooperative may retroactively reinstate its existence by filing
 9.14 a single annual renewal and paying a \$25 fee. Filing the annual renewal with the secretary
 9.15 of state:

9.16 (1) returns the cooperative to active status as of the date of the dissolution;

9.17 (2) validates contracts or other acts within the authority of the articles, and the cooperative
 9.18 is liable for those contracts or acts; and

9.19 (3) restores to the cooperative all assets and rights of the cooperative and its shareholders
 9.20 or members to the extent that assets or rights were held by the cooperative and its
 9.21 shareholders or members before the dissolution occurred, except to the extent that assets or
 9.22 rights were affected by acts occurring after the dissolution or sold or otherwise distributed
 9.23 after that time.

9.24 Sec. 10. **[308C.201] ORGANIZATIONAL PURPOSE.**

9.25 A cooperative may be formed and organized on a cooperative basis and plan under this
 9.26 chapter:

9.27 (1) to provide housing on a nonprofit and cooperative basis to older persons in accordance
 9.28 with the provisions of this chapter, the Fair Housing Act, Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act
 9.29 of 1968, as amended; United States Code, title 42, chapter 3607, section 807(a)(b)(1)(2),
 9.30 and the rules and regulations of the United States Department of Housing and Urban
 9.31 Development applicable with respect to housing for older persons contained in Code of
 9.32 Federal Regulations, title 24, subtitle B, chapter I, subpart E, sections 100.300-308;

10.1 (2) to provide on a nonprofit and cooperative basis residential housing either through
10.2 ownership, leasing, or a combination of both and the social, recreational, commercial, and
10.3 communal facilities necessary to serve and improve the residential housing; or

10.4 (3) to establish a limited equity cooperative that provides on a nonprofit and cooperative
10.5 basis residential housing to its members that: (i) limits the appreciation and value of a
10.6 membership interest to a formula price set forth in the bylaws that is defined as the transfer
10.7 value herein, and (ii) sets limits on the extent to which a member may transfer a membership
10.8 interest and provides for a right of first refusal to purchase the interest in favor of the
10.9 cooperative.

10.10 Sec. 11. **[308C.205] ORGANIZERS.**

10.11 A cooperative may be organized by one or more organizers who shall be adult natural
10.12 persons and who may act for themselves as individuals or as agents of other entities.

10.13 Sec. 12. **[308C.211] COOPERATIVE NAME.**

10.14 Subdivision 1. **Distinguished name.** The name of a cooperative shall distinguish the
10.15 cooperative upon the records in the Office of the Secretary of State from the name of a
10.16 domestic business entity or a foreign business entity, authorized or registered to do business
10.17 in this state, or a name the right to which is, at the time of organization, reserved or provided
10.18 by law.

10.19 Subd. 2. **Reservation.** The cooperative name shall be reserved for the cooperative during
10.20 its existence.

10.21 Sec. 13. **[308C.215] ARTICLES OF ORGANIZATION.**

10.22 Subdivision 1. **Requirements.** (a) The articles of the cooperative shall include:

10.23 (1) the name of the cooperative;

10.24 (2) the organizational purpose of the cooperative in accordance with this chapter;

10.25 (3) the name and address of each organizer;

10.26 (4) the period of duration for the cooperative, if the duration is not to be perpetual;

10.27 (5) the name and address of the registered agent, if any; and

10.28 (6) the address of the registered office.

10.29 (b) The articles of the cooperative may include:

11.1 (1) a statement that assessments to members collected annually for common expenses
11.2 in excess of common expenses shall be refunded annually on the basis of patronage, which
11.3 may, upon resolution of the board of directors, be credited to the following year's
11.4 assessments; and

11.5 (2) if the cooperative is to be organized as a limited equity cooperative, the requirements
11.6 set forth in section 308C.312.

11.7 (c) The articles may contain any other lawful provision.

11.8 (d) The articles shall be signed by the organizer.

11.9 Subd. 2. **Filing.** The original articles shall be filed with the secretary of state. The basic
11.10 fee for filing the articles with the secretary of state is \$60.

11.11 Subd. 3. **Effect of filing.** When the articles have been filed with the secretary of state
11.12 and the required fee has been paid to the secretary of state, it shall be presumed that:

11.13 (1) all conditions precedent that are required to be performed by the organizers have
11.14 been complied with;

11.15 (2) the incorporation of the cooperative has been chartered by the state as a separate
11.16 legal entity; and

11.17 (3) the secretary of state shall issue a certificate of organization to the cooperative.

11.18 **Sec. 14. [308C.221] AMENDMENT OF ARTICLES.**

11.19 Subdivision 1. **Procedure.** (a) The articles of a cooperative shall be amended as follows:

11.20 (1) the board, by majority vote, shall pass a resolution stating the text of the proposed
11.21 amendment. The text of the proposed amendment and an attached mail or alternative ballot,
11.22 if the board has provided for a mail or alternative ballot in the resolution, shall be mailed
11.23 or otherwise distributed with a regular or special meeting notice to each member. The notice
11.24 shall designate the time and place of the meeting for the proposed amendment to be
11.25 considered and voted on; and

11.26 (2) if a quorum of the members is registered as being present or represented by alternative
11.27 vote at the meeting, the proposed amendment is adopted:

11.28 (i) if approved by a majority of the votes cast; or

11.29 (ii) for a cooperative with articles or bylaws requiring more than majority approval or
11.30 other conditions for approval, the amendment is approved by a proportion of the votes cast

12.1 or a number of total members as required by the articles or bylaws and the conditions for
12.2 approval in the articles or bylaws have been satisfied.

12.3 (b) After an amendment has been adopted by the members, the amendment shall be
12.4 signed by the president and secretary and a copy of the amendment filed with the secretary
12.5 of state.

12.6 Subd. 2. **Certificate.** (a) A certificate shall be prepared stating:

12.7 (1) the vote and meeting of the board adopting a resolution of the proposed amendment;

12.8 (2) the notice given to members of the meeting at which the amendment was adopted;

12.9 (3) the quorum registered at the meeting; and

12.10 (4) the vote cast adopting the amendment.

12.11 (b) The certificate shall be signed by the president and secretary and filed with the records
12.12 of the cooperative.

12.13 Subd. 3. **Amendment by directors.** A majority of directors may amend the articles if
12.14 the cooperative does not have any members.

12.15 Subd. 4. **Amendment by the organizer.** The organizer or a majority of the organizers
12.16 may amend the articles if the cooperative does not have directors or any members.

12.17 Subd. 5. **Filing.** An amendment of the articles shall be filed with the secretary of state.
12.18 The amendment is effective upon filing or the date specified in the resolution adopting the
12.19 amendment.

12.20 Sec. 15. **[308C.225] AMENDMENT OF ORGANIZATIONAL DOCUMENTS TO**
12.21 **BE GOVERNED BY THIS CHAPTER.**

12.22 Subdivision 1. **Authority.** (a) A housing cooperative organized under chapter 308A,
12.23 308B, or 515B may convert and become exclusively subject to this chapter by terminating
12.24 the housing cooperative's common interest community declaration, if applicable, by amending
12.25 the housing cooperative's organizational documents to conform to the requirements of this
12.26 chapter and filing a certificate of conversion that complies with this chapter.

12.27 (b) A housing cooperative subject to a common interest community declaration that
12.28 intends to convert to a cooperative subject under this chapter must obtain the affirmative
12.29 vote of 80 percent of the members voting at a duly called and held meeting of members.

12.30 (c) A housing cooperative organized under chapter 308A or 308B that intends to convert
12.31 to a cooperative subject to this chapter must provide its members with a disclosure statement

13.1 of the rights and obligations of the members and the capital structure of the cooperative
13.2 before becoming subject to this chapter. A cooperative organized under chapter 308A or
13.3 308B upon distribution of the disclosure required in this subdivision must obtain the approval
13.4 of its members as necessary for amending its articles under chapter 308A or 308B.

13.5 Subd. 2. Filings. (a) A housing cooperative organized under chapter 308A, 308B, or
13.6 515B must file with the secretary of state and the applicable county recorder:

13.7 (1) for a housing cooperative organized under chapter 308A or 308B that is converting
13.8 to be subject to this chapter:

13.9 (i) a certificate of conversion stating:

13.10 (A) the date on which the entity was first organized;

13.11 (B) the name of the chapter 308A or 308B cooperative and, if the name is changed, the
13.12 name of the housing cooperative to be governed under this chapter; and

13.13 (C) the future effective date and time, which must be a date and time certain, that it will
13.14 be governed by this chapter, if the effective date and time is not to be the date and time of
13.15 filing; and

13.16 (ii) a certificate of amendment amending the housing cooperative's articles to conform
13.17 with the requirements of this chapter; and

13.18 (2) for a housing cooperative subject to a common interest community declaration that
13.19 is converting to be subject under this chapter must prepare a recordable certificate containing
13.20 a statement that the membership terminated the common interest community declaration
13.21 and the date when the member meeting was held that shall be signed by the president and
13.22 secretary to be recorded in the county recorder's office in the county where the cooperative's
13.23 dwelling unit is located.

13.24 (b) The conversion is effective and any common interest community declaration is
13.25 terminated upon the filing with the secretary of state and upon the recording of the written
13.26 certificate in the county recorder's office.

13.27 Subd. 3. Effect of being governed by this chapter. The conversion of a housing
13.28 cooperative organized under chapter 308A, 308B, or 515B to a cooperative governed by
13.29 this chapter does not affect any obligations or liabilities of the cooperative before the
13.30 conversion or the personal liability of any person incurred before the conversion. When the
13.31 conversion is effective, the rights, privileges, and powers of the cooperative; real and personal
13.32 property of the cooperative; debts due to the cooperative; and causes of action belonging
13.33 to the cooperative remain vested in the cooperative and are the property of the cooperative

14.1 as converted and governed by this chapter. Title to real property vested by deed or otherwise
14.2 in the housing cooperative organized under chapter 308A, 308B, or 515B does not revert
14.3 and is not impaired by reason of the cooperative being converted and governed by this
14.4 chapter. Rights of creditors and liens upon property of the housing cooperative under chapters
14.5 308A, 308B, and 515B are preserved unimpaired, and debts, liabilities, and duties of the
14.6 housing cooperative under chapters 308A, 308B, and 515B remain attached to the housing
14.7 cooperative as converted and governed by this chapter and may be enforced against the
14.8 housing cooperative to the same extent as if the debts, liabilities, and duties had originally
14.9 been incurred or contracted by the cooperative as organized under this chapter. The rights,
14.10 privileges, powers, and interests in property of the cooperative under chapters 308A, 308B,
14.11 and 515B, as well as the debts, liabilities, and duties of the cooperative are not deemed, as
14.12 a consequence of the conversion, to have been transferred for any purpose of the laws of
14.13 this state.

14.14 Sec. 16. **[308C.235] EXISTENCE.**

14.15 Subdivision 1. **Commencement upon filing.** The existence of a cooperative shall
14.16 commence when the articles are filed with the secretary of state.

14.17 Subd. 2. **Duration.** A cooperative shall have a perpetual duration unless the cooperative
14.18 provides for a limited period of duration in the articles.

14.19 Sec. 17. **[308C.241] BYLAWS.**

14.20 Subdivision 1. **Required.** A cooperative shall have bylaws governing the cooperative's
14.21 business affairs, structure, qualifications, and classification, and the rights and obligations
14.22 of members that are not otherwise provided in the articles or by this chapter.

14.23 Subd. 2. **Contents.** (a) If not stated in the articles, the bylaws must state:

14.24 (1) the purpose of the cooperative;

14.25 (2) the capital structure of the cooperative to the extent not stated in the articles, including
14.26 a statement of the classes and relative rights, preferences, and restrictions granted to or
14.27 imposed upon each class of member interests, and the authority to issue membership interests,
14.28 which may be designated to be determined by the board;

14.29 (3) a provision designating the voting and governance rights, to the extent not stated in
14.30 the articles, including which membership interests have voting power and any limitations
14.31 or restrictions on the voting power, which shall be in accordance with the provisions of this
14.32 chapter;

15.1 (4) a statement that occupant membership interests with voting power shall be restricted
15.2 to one vote for each member in the affairs of the cooperative or a statement describing the
15.3 allocation of voting power allocated as prescribed in this chapter;

15.4 (5) a statement that membership interests held by a member are transferable only with
15.5 the approval of the board or as provided in the bylaws; and

15.6 (6) if nonoccupant membership interests are authorized, a statement as to how profits
15.7 and losses will be allocated and cash will be distributed between occupant membership
15.8 interests collectively and nonoccupant membership interests collectively to the extent not
15.9 stated in the articles, a statement that net income allocated to a occupant membership interest
15.10 as determined by the board in excess of dividends and additions to reserves shall be
15.11 distributed on the basis of patronage, and a statement that the records of the cooperative
15.12 shall include occupant membership interests and, if authorized, nonoccupant membership
15.13 interests, which may be further described in the bylaws of any classes and in the reserves.

15.14 (b) The bylaws may contain any provision relating to the management or regulation of
15.15 the affairs of the cooperative that are not inconsistent with law or the articles, and may
15.16 include the following:

15.17 (1) the number of directors and the qualifications, manner of election, powers, duties,
15.18 and compensation, if any, of directors;

15.19 (2) the qualifications of members and any limitations on their number;

15.20 (3) the manner of admission, withdrawal, suspensions, and expulsion of members;

15.21 (4) generally, the governance rights, financial rights, assignability of governance and
15.22 financial rights, and other rights, privileges, and obligations of members and their
15.23 membership interests, which may be further described in member agreements;

15.24 (5) if the cooperative intends to operate as a limited equity cooperative, the use and
15.25 calculation of transfer value, including limits on the extent to which membership interests
15.26 may appreciate in value, and the extent, if any, of the cooperative's power to exercise a right
15.27 of first refusal or option to acquire a member's interest and the conditions under which that
15.28 power is exercised;

15.29 (6) the basis for allocating common expenses, charges, outlays, and other expenditures
15.30 or payments of the cooperative among dwelling units. Unless limited in the bylaws, the
15.31 board of directors may use any approach the board believes to be fair and that is a reasonable
15.32 reflection of use or consumption that may be utilized, provided that the sum of each category

16.1 of interests allocated at any time to all memberships under any of the provisions must equal
16.2 one if stated as a fraction, or 100 percent if stated as a percentage;

16.3 (7) the circumstances under which the board of directors may execute share loan
16.4 recognition agreements with lenders that provide members with loans to finance the purchase
16.5 of memberships in the cooperative, and the limitations of recognition agreements;

16.6 (8) the circumstances under which liens are imposed against membership interests and
16.7 occupancy rights, how the liens are foreclosed by the cooperative, the process by which the
16.8 cooperative may remove the members and occupants from the dwelling units, and the
16.9 circumstances and processes under which the cooperative may terminate the membership
16.10 and occupancy rights of its members;

16.11 (9) a statement that the cooperative will observe the basic cooperative principles that
16.12 purchases and sales of memberships and rights under occupancy agreements are not for
16.13 speculative purposes, that investments in the cooperative by members are for the purpose
16.14 of securing homes for members' use and benefit, and that the policies established by the
16.15 cooperative will be designed to discourage and avoid speculation either in the sale and resale
16.16 of memberships and rights under occupancy agreements by members or by the cooperative;
16.17 and

16.18 (10) any provisions required by the articles to be in the bylaws.

16.19 (c) Any other provision relating to the management or regulation of the affairs of the
16.20 cooperative that are not inconsistent with law or the cooperative's articles.

16.21 Subd. 3. **Adoption.** (a) Bylaws may be adopted by the organizer or a nonoccupant
16.22 member if, at the time of adoption, the cooperative does not have any occupant members.

16.23 (b) The bylaws of a cooperative may be adopted or amended by the members at a regular
16.24 or special member meeting if:

16.25 (1) the notice of the regular or special meeting contains a statement that the bylaws or
16.26 restated bylaws will be voted upon and copies are included with the notice, or copies are
16.27 available upon request from the cooperative, and a summary statement of the proposed
16.28 bylaws or amendment is included with the notice;

16.29 (2) a quorum is registered as being present or represented by mail or alternative voting
16.30 method if the mail or alternative voting method is authorized by the board; and

16.31 (3) the bylaws or amendment is approved by a majority vote cast, or for a cooperative
16.32 with articles or bylaws requiring more than majority approval or other conditions for
16.33 approval, the bylaws or amendment is approved by a proportion of the vote cast or a number

17.1 of the total members are required by the articles or bylaws and the conditions for approval
17.2 in the articles or bylaws have been satisfied.

17.3 (c) Until the next annual or special members' meeting, the majority of directors may
17.4 adopt and amend bylaws for the cooperative that are consistent with subdivisions 4 to 6,
17.5 which may be further amended or repealed by the members at an annual or special members'
17.6 meeting.

17.7 Subd. 4. **Amendment of bylaws by board or members.** (a) The board may amend the
17.8 bylaws at any time to add, change, or delete a provision, unless:

17.9 (1) this chapter, the articles, or the bylaws reserve the power exclusively to the members
17.10 in whole or in part; or

17.11 (2) a particular bylaw expressly prohibits the board from doing so.

17.12 (b) Any amendment of the bylaws by the board must be distributed to the members no
17.13 later than ten days after adoption and the notice of the annual meeting of the members must
17.14 contain a notice and summary or the actual amendments to the bylaws adopted by the board.

17.15 (c) The members may amend the bylaws even though the bylaws may also be amended
17.16 by the board.

17.17 Subd. 5. **Bylaw changing quorum or voting requirement for members.** (a) The
17.18 members may amend the bylaws to fix a greater quorum or voting requirement for members,
17.19 or voting groups of members, than is required under this chapter. An amendment to the
17.20 bylaws to add, change, or delete a greater quorum or voting requirement for members shall
17.21 meet the same quorum requirement and be adopted by the same vote and voting groups
17.22 required to take action under the quorum and voting requirements then in effect or proposed
17.23 to be adopted, whichever is greater.

17.24 (b) A bylaw that fixes a greater quorum or voting requirement for members under
17.25 paragraph (a) may not be adopted and shall not be amended by the board.

17.26 Subd. 6. **Bylaw changing quorum or voting requirement for directors.** (a) A bylaw
17.27 that fixes a greater quorum or voting requirement for the board may be amended: (1) if
17.28 adopted by the members, only by the members; or (2) if adopted by the board, either by the
17.29 members or by the board.

17.30 (b) A bylaw adopted or amended by the members that fixes a greater quorum or voting
17.31 requirement for the board may provide that the bylaw may be amended only by a specified
17.32 vote of either the members or the board, but if the bylaw is to be amended by a specified
17.33 vote of the members, the bylaw must be adopted by the same specified vote of the members.

18.1 (c) Action by the board under paragraph (a), clause (2), to adopt or amend a bylaw that
18.2 changes the quorum or voting requirement for the board shall meet the same quorum
18.3 requirement and be adopted by the same vote required to take action under the quorum and
18.4 voting requirement then in effect or proposed to be adopted, whichever is greater.

18.5 Subd. 7. **Emergency bylaws.** (a) Unless otherwise provided in the articles or bylaws,
18.6 the board may adopt bylaws to be effective only in an emergency as defined in paragraph
18.7 (d). The emergency bylaws, which are subject to amendment or repeal by the members,
18.8 may include all provisions necessary for managing the cooperative during the emergency,
18.9 including:

18.10 (1) procedures for calling a meeting of the board;

18.11 (2) quorum requirements for the meeting; and

18.12 (3) designation of additional or substitute directors.

18.13 (b) All provisions of the regular bylaws consistent with the emergency bylaws shall
18.14 remain in effect during the emergency. The emergency bylaws shall not be effective after
18.15 the emergency ends.

18.16 (c) Action taken in good faith in accordance with the emergency bylaws:

18.17 (1) binds the cooperative; and

18.18 (2) may not be the basis for imposition of liability on any director, officer, employee,
18.19 or agent of the cooperative on the grounds that the action was not authorized cooperative
18.20 action.

18.21 (d) An emergency exists for the purposes of this section, if a quorum of the directors
18.22 cannot readily be obtained because of some catastrophic event.

18.23 **Sec. 18. [308C.245] COOPERATIVE RECORDS.**

18.24 (a) A cooperative shall retain as permanent records minutes of all meetings of its members
18.25 and of all board meetings, a record of all actions taken by the members or the board without
18.26 a meeting by a written unanimous consent in lieu of a meeting, and a record of all waivers
18.27 of notices of meetings of the members and of the board.

18.28 (b) A cooperative shall maintain appropriate account records.

18.29 (c) A cooperative shall maintain its records in written form or in another form capable
18.30 of conversion into written form within a reasonable time.

19.1 (d) A cooperative shall retain a copy of each of the following records at its principal
19.2 office:

19.3 (1) articles and other governing instruments;

19.4 (2) bylaws or other similar instruments;

19.5 (3) a record of the names and addresses of its members, in a form that allows preparation
19.6 of an alphabetical list of members with each member's address;

19.7 (4) minutes of member meetings, and records of all actions taken by members without
19.8 a meeting by unanimous written consent in lieu of a meeting, for the prior three years;

19.9 (5) all written communications within the prior three years to members as a group;

19.10 (6) a list of the names and business addresses of its current board members and officers;

19.11 (7) a copy of its most recent periodic registration delivered to the secretary of state under
19.12 section 308C.121; and

19.13 (8) all financial statements prepared for periods ending during the last fiscal year.

19.14 (e) Except as otherwise limited by this chapter, the board of a cooperative shall have
19.15 discretion to determine what records are appropriate for the purposes of the cooperative,
19.16 the length of time records are to be retained, and policies relating to the confidentiality,
19.17 disclosure, inspection, and copying of the records of the cooperative.

19.18 **Sec. 19. [308C.301] POWERS.**

19.19 Subdivision 1. **Generally.** In addition to other powers, a cooperative as an agent or
19.20 otherwise:

19.21 (1) may perform every act necessary or proper to the conduct of the cooperative's business
19.22 or the accomplishment of the purposes of the cooperative;

19.23 (2) has other rights, powers, or privileges granted by the laws of this state to other
19.24 cooperatives, except those that are inconsistent with the express provisions of this chapter;
19.25 and

19.26 (3) has the powers given in section 308C.201 and this section.

19.27 Subd. 2. **Legal capacity.** A cooperative may sue and be sued, complain and defend and
19.28 participate as a party or otherwise in any legal, administrative, or arbitration proceeding, in
19.29 its corporate name.

20.1 Subd. 3. **Contracts with members.** A cooperative may enter into or become a party to
20.2 a contract or agreement for the cooperative or for the cooperative's members or others or
20.3 between the cooperative and its members.

20.4 Subd. 4. **Holding and transactions of real and personal property.** (a) A cooperative
20.5 may purchase and hold, lease, mortgage, encumber, sell, exchange, insure, and convey as
20.6 a legal entity real, personal, and intellectual property, including real estate, buildings,
20.7 personal property, patents, and copyrights as the business of the cooperative may require,
20.8 including the sale or other disposition of assets required by the business of the cooperative
20.9 as determined by the board.

20.10 (b) A cooperative may take, receive, and hold real and personal property, including the
20.11 principal and interest of money or other funds and rights in a contract, in trust for any purpose
20.12 not inconsistent with the purposes of the cooperative in its articles or bylaws and may
20.13 exercise fiduciary powers in relation to taking, receiving, and holding the real and personal
20.14 property.

20.15 Subd. 5. **Buildings.** A cooperative may erect buildings or other structures or facilities
20.16 on the cooperative's owned or leased property or on a right-of-way legally acquired by the
20.17 cooperative.

20.18 Subd. 6. **Debt instruments.** A cooperative may issue bonds, debentures, or other evidence
20.19 of indebtedness and may borrow money, may secure any of its obligations by mortgage of
20.20 or creation of a security interest in or other encumbrances or assignment of all or any of its
20.21 property, franchises, or income, and may issue guarantees for any legal purpose. The
20.22 cooperative may form special purpose business entities to secure assets of the cooperative.

20.23 Subd. 7. **Advances to occupants.** A cooperative may make advances to its members.

20.24 Subd. 8. **Deposits.** A cooperative may accept donations or deposits of money or real
20.25 personal property from other cooperatives, associations, organizations, agencies,
20.26 municipalities, local, state and federal governments.

20.27 Subd. 9. **Lending, borrowing, investing.** A cooperative may loan or borrow money to
20.28 or from members, other cooperatives, associations, organizations, agencies, municipalities,
20.29 local, state and federal governments with security that it considers sufficient. A cooperative
20.30 may invest and reinvest its funds.

20.31 Subd. 10. **Pensions and benefits.** A cooperative may pay pensions, retirement allowances,
20.32 and compensation for past services to and for the benefit of; and establish, maintain, continue,
20.33 and carry out, wholly or partially at the expense of the cooperative, employee or incentive

21.1 benefit plans, trust, and provisions to or for the benefit of any or all of its and its related
 21.2 organizations' officers, managers, directors, governors, employees, and agents; and in the
 21.3 case of a related organization that is a cooperative, members who provide services to the
 21.4 cooperative, and any of their families, dependents, and beneficiaries. It may indemnify and
 21.5 purchase and maintain insurance for and on behalf of a fiduciary of any of these employee
 21.6 benefit and incentive plans, trusts, and provisions.

21.7 Subd. 11. **Insurance.** A cooperative may provide for its benefit life insurance and other
 21.8 insurance with respect to the services of any or all of its members, managers, directors,
 21.9 employees, and agents, or on the life of a member for the purpose of acquiring at the death
 21.10 of the member any or all membership interests in the cooperative owned by the member.

21.11 Subd. 12. **Ownership interests in other entities.** (a) A cooperative may purchase,
 21.12 acquire, hold, or dispose of the ownership interests of another business entity or organize
 21.13 business entities whether organized under the laws of this state or another state or the United
 21.14 States and assume all rights, interests, privileges, responsibilities, and obligations arising
 21.15 out of the ownership interest.

21.16 (b) A cooperative may purchase, own, and hold ownership interests, including stock and
 21.17 other equity interests, memberships, interests in nonstock capital, and evidences of
 21.18 indebtedness of any domestic business entity or foreign business entity.

21.19 Subd. 13. **Fiduciary powers.** A cooperative may exercise any and all fiduciary powers
 21.20 in relations with members, other cooperatives, associations, organizations, agencies,
 21.21 municipalities, local, state and federal governments.

21.22 Sec. 20. **[308C.305] EMERGENCY POWERS.**

21.23 (a) In anticipation of or during an emergency defined in paragraph (d), the board may:

21.24 (1) modify lines of succession to accommodate the incapacity of any director, officer,
 21.25 employee, or agent; and

21.26 (2) relocate the principal office, designate alternative principal offices or regional offices,
 21.27 or authorize the officers to do so.

21.28 (b) During an emergency as contemplated in paragraph (d), unless emergency bylaws
 21.29 provide otherwise:

21.30 (1) notice of a meeting of the board need be given only to those directors to whom it is
 21.31 practicable to reach and may be given in any practicable manner, including by publication
 21.32 or radio; and

22.1 (2) one or more officers of the cooperative present at a meeting of the board may be
 22.2 deemed to be directors for the meeting, in order of rank and within the same rank in order
 22.3 of seniority, as necessary to achieve a quorum.

22.4 (c) Cooperative action taken in good faith during an emergency under this section to
 22.5 further the ordinary business affairs of the cooperative:

22.6 (1) binds the cooperative; and

22.7 (2) may not be the basis for the imposition of liability on any director, officer, employee,
 22.8 or agent of the cooperative on the grounds that the action was not an authorized cooperative
 22.9 action.

22.10 (d) An emergency exists for purposes of this section if a quorum of the directors cannot
 22.11 readily be obtained because of a catastrophic event.

22.12 **Sec. 21. [308C.311] OCCUPANCY AGREEMENTS AND PROPRIETARY LEASES.**

22.13 Subdivision 1. Authority. A cooperative and its occupant members may make and
 22.14 execute an occupancy agreement, proprietary lease, or other agreements that specify the
 22.15 terms of the occupant members' lease or occupancy of a unit or dwelling unit.

22.16 Subd. 2. Title to unit or dwelling unit. Title to cooperative property consisting of a
 22.17 dwelling unit or units shall at all times remain the property of the cooperative. Title to any
 22.18 manufactured home owned by a member placed in a manufactured home park owned by a
 22.19 cooperative pursuant to a proprietary lease remains in the name of the member.

22.20 Subd. 3. Damages for breach of contract. The bylaws, an occupancy agreement, or
 22.21 proprietary lease may include the requirement of the member to pay damages to the
 22.22 cooperative for breach of any provision of an occupancy agreement, proprietary lease, or
 22.23 other agreement. The remedies for breach of contract are valid and enforceable in the courts
 22.24 of this state.

22.25 **Sec. 22. [308C.312] LIMITED EQUITY COOPERATIVES.**

22.26 A cooperative formed under this chapter may organize as a limited equity cooperative
 22.27 in order to fulfill the public purpose of providing and preserving housing for persons and
 22.28 households of low and moderate income at the time that they purchase their memberships.
 22.29 In addition to safeguarding the foregoing public purpose, a limited equity cooperative shall
 22.30 meet the following requirements:

23.1 (1) the articles shall require that cooperative interests be sold at no more than a transfer
 23.2 value determined by a limited equity formula contained in the articles. That value shall be
 23.3 consistent with the object of maintaining long-term affordability of membership interests
 23.4 for persons or households of low and moderate income;

23.5 (2) a limited equity formula, once established by a cooperative in its articles, may be
 23.6 amended only if that amendment does not make the cooperative membership unaffordable
 23.7 for low or moderate income households for which the cooperative was originally
 23.8 incorporated. A limited equity cooperative once organized under this chapter may not
 23.9 reorganize as other than a limited equity cooperative without first dissolving;

23.10 (3) a limited equity cooperative shall not sell all or substantially all of its assets if such
 23.11 sale is intended to circumvent the public purposes of this section;

23.12 (4) the articles shall require that the cooperative shall have the first right to repurchase
 23.13 a member's cooperative interest;

23.14 (5) the articles shall require that the total distribution out of capital to a member shall
 23.15 not exceed the transfer value; and

23.16 (6) the articles shall require that upon dissolution of the cooperative, any assets remaining
 23.17 after retirement of corporate debts and distribution to members shall be distributed to a
 23.18 charitable organization described in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986,
 23.19 as amended, a public agency, or another limited equity cooperative whose formula for
 23.20 determining transfer value shall be no less restrictive than that of the cooperative being
 23.21 dissolved.

23.22 **Sec. 23. [308C.401] BOARD GOVERNS COOPERATIVE.**

23.23 A cooperative shall be governed by its board, which shall take all action for and on
 23.24 behalf of the cooperative, except those actions reserved or granted to members. Board action
 23.25 shall be by the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors voting at a duly called meeting
 23.26 unless a greater majority is required by the articles or bylaws. A director individually or
 23.27 collectively with other directors does not have authority to act for or on behalf of the
 23.28 cooperative unless authorized by the board. A director may advocate interests of members
 23.29 or member groups to the board, but the duty of each director is to represent the best interests
 23.30 of the cooperative and all members collectively.

24.1 **Sec. 24. [308C.405] NUMBER OF DIRECTORS.**

24.2 A board of directors must consist of three or more individuals, with the number specified
24.3 in or fixed in accordance with the articles or bylaws. The power to elect or appoint directors
24.4 is vested in the members. If the number of directors is fewer than three, or such greater
24.5 minimum number set forth in the articles or bylaws, a majority of the directors in office
24.6 may appoint or elect the number of additional directors necessary to increase the board to
24.7 three directors or such greater minimum set forth in the articles or bylaws.

24.8 **Sec. 25. [308C.411] ELECTION OF DIRECTORS.**

24.9 Subdivision 1. **First board.** Unless appointed by a developer, the organizer or organizers
24.10 shall elect and obtain the acknowledgment of the first board to serve until directors are
24.11 elected by members. Until election by members, the first board shall appoint directors to
24.12 fill any vacancies. The first board may be named in the articles.

24.13 Subd. 2. **Generally.** (a) Directors shall be elected for the term, at the time, and in the
24.14 manner provided in this section and the bylaws.

24.15 (b) Except for the first board, all of the directors shall be members and shall be elected
24.16 exclusively by the members holding occupant membership interests unless otherwise
24.17 provided in the articles or bylaws.

24.18 (c) The voting authority of the directors may be allocated according to equity
24.19 classifications of the cooperative provided that at least two-thirds (2/3) of the voting power
24.20 on general matters of the cooperative shall be allocated to the directors who are members
24.21 holding occupant membership interests.

24.22 (d) A director holds office for the term the director was elected and until a successor is
24.23 elected and has qualified, or until the earlier death, resignation, removal, or disqualification
24.24 of the director.

24.25 (e) The expiration of a director's term with or without election of a qualified successor
24.26 does not make the prior or subsequent acts of the director or the board void or voidable.

24.27 (f) Subject to any limitation in the articles or bylaws, directors shall not be compensated,
24.28 but may be reimbursed reasonable and necessary expenses incurred when they are acting
24.29 on behalf of the board of directors.

24.30 (g) Directors may be divided into or designated and elected by class or other distinction
24.31 as provided in the articles or bylaws.

25.1 (h) A director may resign by giving written notice to the chair of the board or the board.
25.2 The resignation is effective without acceptance when the notice is given to the chair of the
25.3 board or the board unless a later effective time is specified in the notice.

25.4 Subd. 3. **Election at regular meeting.** Directors shall be elected at the regular member
25.5 meeting for the terms of office prescribed in the bylaws. Except for directors elected at
25.6 special meetings to replace a vacancy, all directors shall be elected at the regular member
25.7 meeting.

25.8 Subd. 4. **Vote by mail or alternative ballot.** The following shall apply to voting by
25.9 mail or alternative ballot voting:

25.10 (1) a member may not vote for a director other than by being present at a meeting or by
25.11 mail ballot or alternative ballot authorized by the board;

25.12 (2) the ballot shall be in a form prescribed by the board;

25.13 (3) the member shall mark the ballot for the candidate chosen and mail the ballot to the
25.14 cooperative in a sealed plain envelope inside another envelope bearing the member's name,
25.15 or shall vote designating the candidate chosen by alternative ballot in the manner prescribed
25.16 by the board; and

25.17 (4) if the ballot of the member is received by the cooperative on or before the date of
25.18 the regular member meeting or as otherwise prescribed for alternative ballots, the ballot
25.19 shall be accepted and counted as the vote of the absent member.

25.20 Subd. 5. **Business entity members may nominate persons for director.** If a member
25.21 of a cooperative is not a natural person, and the bylaws do not provide otherwise, the member
25.22 may appoint or elect one or more natural persons to be eligible for election as a director.

25.23 Subd. 6. **Acts not void or voidable.** The expiration of a director's term with or without
25.24 the election of a qualified successor does not make prior or subsequent acts of the director
25.25 void or voidable.

25.26 Sec. 26. **[308C.415] FILLING VACANCIES.**

25.27 Subdivision 1. **Occupant directors.** If an occupant member director's position becomes
25.28 vacant or a new director position is created for a director that was or is to be elected by
25.29 occupant members, the board, in consultation with the directors elected by occupant members,
25.30 shall appoint an occupant member of the cooperative to fill the director's position until the
25.31 next regular or special members' meeting. If there are no directors elected by occupant

26.1 members on the board at the time of the vacancy, a special members' meeting shall be called
26.2 to fill the occupant member director vacancy.

26.3 Subd. 2. **Nonoccupant directors.** If the vacating director was not elected by the occupant
26.4 members or a new director position is created, unless otherwise provided in the articles or
26.5 bylaws, the board shall appoint a director to fill the vacant position by majority vote of the
26.6 remaining or then serving directors even though less than a quorum. At the next regular or
26.7 special members' meeting, the members shall elect a director to fill the unexpired term of
26.8 the vacant director's position.

26.9 Sec. 27. **[308C.421] REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS.**

26.10 Subdivision 1. **Modification.** The provisions of this section apply unless modified by
26.11 the articles or the bylaws.

26.12 Subd. 2. **Removal by directors.** A director may be removed at any time, with or without
26.13 cause, if:

26.14 (1) the director was named by the board to fill a vacancy;

26.15 (2) the members have not elected directors in the interval between the time of the
26.16 appointment to fill a vacancy and the time of the removal; and

26.17 (3) a majority of the remaining directors present affirmatively vote to remove the director.

26.18 Subd. 3. **Removal by members.** Any one or all of the directors may be removed at any
26.19 time, with or without cause, by the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the entire
26.20 membership of record at any duly called annual meeting, or at any special meeting called
26.21 for the purpose of removing or electing directors; provided that if a director has been elected
26.22 solely by the occupant members or the holders of a class or series of membership interests
26.23 as stated in the articles or bylaws, then that director may be removed only by the affirmative
26.24 vote of the holders of a majority of the voting power of the occupant members for a director
26.25 elected by the occupant members or of all membership interests of that class or series entitled
26.26 to vote at an election of that director.

26.27 Subd. 4. **Election of replacements.** New directors may be elected at a meeting at which
26.28 directors are removed.

26.29 Sec. 28. **[308C.425] BOARD OF DIRECTORS' MEETINGS.**

26.30 Subdivision 1. **Time and place.** Meetings of the board may be held from time to time
26.31 as provided in the articles or bylaws. If the meeting is an open meeting as provided for in

27.1 this chapter, it must be held on the cooperative's premises or at such other location that the
27.2 cooperative's members can reasonably attend. If the meeting is a closed meeting as authorized
27.3 by this chapter, the meeting may be held at any location designated by the board.

27.4 Subd. 2. **Open meetings.** The cooperative may authorize in its bylaws that meetings of
27.5 the board be open to all members and may prescribe the bylaws when meetings of the board
27.6 may be attended only by directors. Unless authorized in the cooperative's bylaws, there is
27.7 no requirement that the cooperative's board meetings be open to all members. The failure
27.8 to give notice as required by this section shall not invalidate the board meeting or any action
27.9 taken at the meeting. If the cooperative authorizes open meetings in its bylaws, open meetings
27.10 shall be subject to the following requirements:

27.11 (1) to the extent practicable, the board shall give reasonable notice to the members of
27.12 the date, time, and place of each open board meeting. If the date, time, and place of meetings
27.13 are provided for in the bylaws, announced at a previous meeting of the board, posted in a
27.14 location accessible to the members and designated by the board from time to time, or if an
27.15 emergency requires immediate consideration of a matter by the board, notice is not required;

27.16 (2) meetings may be closed to discuss the following:

27.17 (i) personnel matters;

27.18 (ii) pending or potential litigation, arbitration, or other potentially adversarial proceedings
27.19 between members or between the board or cooperative and members, or other matters in
27.20 which any member may have an adversarial interest if the board determines that closing
27.21 the meeting is necessary to discuss strategy or to otherwise protect the position of the board
27.22 or cooperative or the privacy of a member;

27.23 (iii) criminal activity arising within the cooperative if the board determines that closing
27.24 the meeting is necessary to protect the privacy of the victim or that opening the meeting
27.25 would jeopardize investigation of the activity;

27.26 (iv) meetings with legal counsel for counsel and advice on any matter of concern to the
27.27 board; and

27.28 (v) review of financial and other lawful information required by the board of directors
27.29 of all applicants for membership in the cooperative; and

27.30 (3) the minutes of any part of a meeting that is closed under this section may be kept
27.31 confidential at the discretion of the board.

27.32 Subd. 3. **Electronic communications.** (a) A conference among directors by any means
27.33 of communication through which the directors may simultaneously hear each other during

28.1 the conference constitutes a board meeting if the same notice is given of the conference as
28.2 would be required by subdivision 3 for a meeting and if the number of directors participating
28.3 in the conference would be sufficient to constitute a quorum at a meeting. Participation in
28.4 a meeting by that means constitutes presence in person at the meeting.

28.5 (b) A director may participate in an in-person board meeting by any means of
28.6 communication through which the director, other directors so participating, and all directors
28.7 physically present at the meeting may simultaneously hear each other during the meeting.
28.8 Participation in a meeting by that means constitutes presence in person at the meeting.

28.9 Subd. 4. **Calling meetings and notice.** Unless the articles or bylaws provide for a
28.10 different time period, a director may call a board meeting by giving at least ten days' notice
28.11 or, in the case of organizational meetings, at least three days' notice to all directors of the
28.12 date, time, and place of the meeting. The notice need not state the purpose of the meeting
28.13 unless this chapter, the articles, or the bylaws require it.

28.14 Subd. 5. **Previously scheduled meetings.** If the day or date, time, and place of a board
28.15 meeting have been provided in the articles or bylaws, or announced at a previous meeting
28.16 of the board, no notice is required. Notice of an adjourned meeting need not be given other
28.17 than by announcement at the meeting at which adjournment is taken.

28.18 Subd. 6. **Waiver of notice.** A director may waive notice of a meeting of the board. A
28.19 waiver of notice by a director entitled to notice is effective whether given before, at, or after
28.20 the meeting, and whether given in writing, orally, or by attendance. Attendance by a director
28.21 at a meeting is a waiver of notice of that meeting, except where the director objects at the
28.22 beginning of the meeting to the transaction of business because the meeting is not lawfully
28.23 called or convened and the director does not participate in the meeting after the objection.

28.24 Subd. 7. **Absent directors.** If the articles or bylaws so provide, a director may give
28.25 advance written consent or opposition to a proposal to be acted on at a board meeting. If
28.26 the director is not present at the meeting, consent, or opposition to a proposal does not
28.27 constitute presence for purposes of determining the existence of a quorum, but consent or
28.28 opposition must be counted as the vote of a director present at the meeting in favor of or
28.29 against the proposal and must be entered in the minutes or other record of action at the
28.30 meeting, if the proposal acted on at the meeting is substantially the same or has substantially
28.31 the same effect as the proposal to which the director has consented or objected.

29.1 Sec. 29. **[308C.431] QUORUM.**

29.2 A majority, or a larger portion or number provided in the articles or bylaws, of the
29.3 directors currently holding office is a quorum for the transaction of business. In the absence
29.4 of a quorum, a majority of the directors present may adjourn a meeting from time to time
29.5 until a quorum is present. If a quorum is present when a duly called or held meeting is
29.6 convened, the directors present may continue to transact business until adjournment, even
29.7 though the withdrawal of a number of directors originally present leaves less than the
29.8 proportion of number otherwise required for a quorum.

29.9 Sec. 30. **[308C.435] ACT OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS.**

29.10 The board shall take action by the affirmative vote of a majority of directors present at
29.11 a duly held meeting at the time the action is taken, except where this chapter, the articles,
29.12 or bylaws require the affirmative vote of a larger proportion or number. If the articles or
29.13 bylaws require a larger proportion or number than is required by this chapter for a particular
29.14 action, the articles or bylaws control.

29.15 Sec. 31. **[308C.441] ACTION WITHOUT A MEETING.**

29.16 Subdivision 1. **Method.** An action required or permitted to be taken at a board meeting
29.17 may be taken by written action signed by all of the directors. If the articles or bylaws so
29.18 provide, any action, other than an action requiring member approval, may be taken by
29.19 written action signed by the number of directors that would be required to take the same
29.20 action at a meeting of the board at which all directors were present.

29.21 Subd. 2. **Effective time.** The written action is effective when signed by the required
29.22 number of directors, unless a different effective time is provided in the written action.

29.23 Subd. 3. **Notice and liability.** When written action is permitted to be taken by less than
29.24 all directors, all directors must be notified immediately of its text and effective date. Failure
29.25 to provide the notice does not invalidate the written action. A director who does not sign
29.26 or consent to the written action has no liability for the action or actions taken by the written
29.27 action.

29.28 Sec. 32. **[308C.451] COMMITTEES.**

29.29 Subdivision 1. **Generally.** If the bylaws so provide, the board may establish committees.
29.30 A resolution approved by the affirmative vote of a majority of the board may establish
29.31 committees having the authority of the board in the management of the business of the
29.32 cooperative only to the extent provided in the resolution. Committees may include a special

30.1 litigation committee consisting of one or more independent directors or other independent
30.2 persons to consider legal rights or remedies of the cooperative and whether those rights and
30.3 remedies should be pursued. Committees other than special litigation committees are subject
30.4 at all times to the direction and control of the board.

30.5 Subd. 2. **Membership.** Committee members must be natural persons. Unless the articles
30.6 or bylaws provide for a different membership or manner of appointment, a committee
30.7 consists of one or more persons, who need not be directors or members, appointed by
30.8 affirmative vote of a majority of the directors present.

30.9 Subd. 3. **Procedure.** The procedures for meetings of the board apply to committees and
30.10 members of committees to the same extent as those sections apply to the board and individual
30.11 directors.

30.12 Subd. 4. **Minutes.** Minutes, if any, of committee meetings must be made available upon
30.13 request to members of the committee and to any director.

30.14 Subd. 5. **Standard of conduct.** The establishment of, delegation of authority to, and
30.15 action by a committee does not alone constitute compliance by a director with the standard
30.16 of conduct set forth in section 308C.455.

30.17 Subd. 6. **Committee members considered directors.** Committee members are considered
30.18 to be directors for purposes of sections 308C.455, 308C.461, and 308C.471.

30.19 **Sec. 33. [308C.455] STANDARD OF CONDUCT.**

30.20 Subdivision 1. **Standard and liability.** A director shall discharge the duties of the
30.21 position of director in good faith, in a manner the director reasonably believes to be in the
30.22 best interests of the cooperative, and with the care an ordinarily prudent person in a like
30.23 position would exercise under similar circumstances. A person who so performs those duties
30.24 is not liable by reason of being or having been a director of the cooperative.

30.25 Subd. 2. **Reliance.** (a) A director is entitled to rely on information, opinions, reports, or
30.26 statements, including financial statements and other financial data, in each case prepared
30.27 or presented by:

30.28 (1) one or more officers or employees of the cooperative who the director reasonably
30.29 believes to be liable and competent in the matters presented;

30.30 (2) counsel, public accountants, the general manager or management company, or other
30.31 persons as to matters that the director reasonably believes are within the person's professional
30.32 or expert competence; or

31.1 (3) a committee of the board upon which the director does not serve, duly established
 31.2 by the board, as to matters within its designated authority, if the director reasonably believes
 31.3 the committee to merit confidence.

31.4 (b) Paragraph (a) does not apply to a director who has knowledge concerning the matter
 31.5 in question that makes the reliance otherwise permitted by paragraph (a) unwarranted.

31.6 Subd. 3. **Presumption of assent and dissent.** A director who is present at a meeting of
 31.7 the board when an action is approved by the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors
 31.8 present is presumed to have assented to the action approved, unless the director:

31.9 (1) objects at the beginning of the meeting to the transaction of business because the
 31.10 meeting is not lawfully called or convened and does not participate in the meeting after the
 31.11 objection, in which case the director is not considered to be present at the meeting for any
 31.12 purpose of this chapter;

31.13 (2) votes against the action at the meeting; or

31.14 (3) is prohibited by a conflict of interest from voting on the action.

31.15 Subd. 4. **Considerations.** In discharging the duties of the position of director, a director
 31.16 may, in considering the best interests of the cooperative, consider the interests of the
 31.17 cooperative's employees, vendors, agents, suppliers, and creditors, the economy of the state,
 31.18 and long-term as well as short-term interests of the cooperative and its members, including
 31.19 the possibility that these interests may be best served by the continued independence of the
 31.20 cooperative.

31.21 Sec. 34. **[308C.461] DIRECTOR CONFLICTS OF INTEREST.**

31.22 Subdivision 1. **Conflict and procedure when conflict arises.** (a) A contract or other
 31.23 transaction between a cooperative and one or more of its directors, or between a cooperative
 31.24 and a business entity in or of which one or more of its directors are governors, directors,
 31.25 managers, officers, or legal representatives or have a material financial interest, is not void
 31.26 or voidable because the director or directors or the other business entities are parties or
 31.27 because the director or directors are present at the meeting of the members or the board or
 31.28 a committee at which the contract or transaction is authorized, approved, or ratified, if:

31.29 (1) the contract or transaction was, and the person asserting the validity of the contract
 31.30 or transaction sustains the burden of establishing that the contract or transaction was, fair
 31.31 and reasonable as to the cooperative at the time it was authorized, approved, or ratified,
 31.32 and:

32.1 (i) the material facts as to the contract or transaction and as to the director's or directors'
 32.2 interest are disclosed or known to the members; and

32.3 (ii) the material facts as to the contract or transaction and as to the director's or directors'
 32.4 interest are fully disclosed or known to the board or a committee, and the board or committee
 32.5 authorizes, approves, or ratifies the contract or transaction in good faith by a majority of
 32.6 the board or committee, but the interested director or directors are not counted in determining
 32.7 the presence of a quorum and must not vote; or

32.8 (2) the contract or transaction is a distribution, contract, or transaction that is made
 32.9 available to all members as part of the cooperative's business.

32.10 (b) If a committee is elected or appointed to authorize, ratify, or approve a contract or
 32.11 transaction under this section, the members of the committee must not have a conflict of
 32.12 interest and be charged with representing the best interests of the cooperative.

32.13 Subd. 2. **Material financial interest.** For purposes of this section: a director has a
 32.14 material financial interest in each organization in which the director or the spouse; parents;
 32.15 children and spouses of children; brothers and sisters and spouses of brothers and sisters;
 32.16 and the brothers and sisters of the spouse of the director or any combination of them have
 32.17 a material financial interest. For purposes of this section, a contract or other transaction
 32.18 between a cooperative and the spouse; parents; children and spouses of children; brothers
 32.19 and sisters and spouses of brothers and sisters; and the brothers and sisters of the spouse of
 32.20 a director or any combination of them, is considered to be a transaction between the
 32.21 cooperative and the director.

32.22 Sec. 35. **[308C.465] LIMITATION OF DIRECTOR'S LIABILITY.**

32.23 Subdivision 1. **Articles may limit liability.** A director's personal liability to the
 32.24 cooperative or members for monetary damages for breach of the standards of conduct may
 32.25 be eliminated or limited in the articles or bylaws except as provided in subdivision 2.

32.26 Subd. 2. **Restrictions on liability limitation.** The articles or bylaws may not eliminate
 32.27 or limit the liability of a director:

32.28 (1) for a breach of the director's obligation to act in good faith in a manner the director
 32.29 reasonably believes to be in the best interests of the cooperative, and with the care an
 32.30 ordinarily prudent person in a like position would exercise under similar circumstances;

32.31 (2) for acts or omissions that are not in good faith or involve intentional misconduct or
 32.32 a knowing violation of law;

- 33.1 (3) for knowing violations of laws or for illegal distributions;
 33.2 (4) for a transaction from which the director derived an improper personal benefit; or
 33.3 (5) for an act or omission occurring before the date when the provision in the articles or
 33.4 bylaws eliminating or limiting liability becomes effective.

33.5 **Sec. 36. [308C.471] INDEMNIFICATION.**

33.6 Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** (a) The definitions in this subdivision apply to this section.

33.7 (b) "Cooperative" includes a domestic or foreign cooperative that was the predecessor
 33.8 of the cooperative referred to in this section in a conversion, merger, or other transaction
 33.9 in which the predecessor's existence ceased upon consummation of the transaction.

33.10 (c) "Official capacity" means:

33.11 (1) with respect to a director, the position of director in a cooperative;

33.12 (2) with respect to a person other than a director, the elective or appointive office or
 33.13 position held by the person, member of a committee of the board, the employment
 33.14 relationship undertaken by an employee of the cooperative, or the scope of the services
 33.15 provided by members of the cooperative who provide services to the cooperative; and

33.16 (3) with respect to a director, general manager, member, or employee of the cooperative
 33.17 who, while a member, director, general manager, or employee of the cooperative, is or was
 33.18 serving at the request of the cooperative or whose duties in that position involve or involved
 33.19 service as a governor, director, manager, officer, member, partner, trustee, employee, or
 33.20 agent of another organization or employee benefit plan, the position of that person as a
 33.21 governor, director, manager, officer, member, partner, trustee, employee, or agent, as the
 33.22 case may be, of the other organization or employee benefit plan.

33.23 (d) "Proceeding" means a threatened, pending, or completed civil, criminal,
 33.24 administrative, arbitration, or investigative proceeding, including a proceeding by or in the
 33.25 right of the cooperative.

33.26 (e) "Special legal counsel" means counsel who has not represented the cooperative or a
 33.27 related organization, or a director, manager, member of a committee of the board, or
 33.28 employee whose indemnification is in issue.

33.29 Subd. 2. **Indemnification.** (a) Subject to the provisions of subdivision 4, a cooperative
 33.30 shall indemnify a person made or threatened to be made a party to a proceeding by reason
 33.31 of the former or present official capacity of the person against judgments, penalties, fines,
 33.32 including, without limitation, excise taxes assessed against the person with respect to an

34.1 employee benefit plan, settlements, and reasonable expenses, including attorney fees and
34.2 disbursements incurred by the person in connection with the proceeding, if, with respect to
34.3 the acts or omissions of the person complained of in the proceeding, the person:

34.4 (1) has not been indemnified by another organization or employee benefit plan for the
34.5 same judgments, penalties, fines, including, without limitation, excise taxes assessed against
34.6 the person with respect to an employee benefit plan, settlements, and reasonable expenses,
34.7 including attorney fees and disbursements incurred by the person in connection with the
34.8 proceeding with respect to the same acts or omissions;

34.9 (2) acted in good faith;

34.10 (3) received no improper personal benefit and the person has not committed an act for
34.11 which liability cannot be eliminated or limited under section 308C.465, subdivision 2;

34.12 (4) in the case of a criminal proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe the conduct
34.13 was unlawful; and

34.14 (5) in the case of acts or omissions occurring in the official capacity described in
34.15 subdivision 1, paragraph (c), clause (1) or (2), reasonably believed that the conduct was in
34.16 the best interests of the cooperative, or in the case of acts or omissions occurring in the
34.17 official capacity described in subdivision 1, paragraph (c), clause (3), reasonably believed
34.18 that the conduct was not opposed to the best interests of the cooperative. If the person's acts
34.19 or omissions complained of in the proceeding relate to conduct as a director, officer, trustee,
34.20 employee, or agent of an employee benefit plan, the conduct is not considered to be opposed
34.21 to the best interests of the cooperative if the person reasonably believed that the conduct
34.22 was in the best interests of the participants or beneficiaries of the employee benefit plan.

34.23 (b) The termination of a proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or upon
34.24 a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent does not, of itself, establish that the person did
34.25 not meet the criteria set forth in this subdivision.

34.26 Subd. 3. **Advances.** Subject to the provisions of subdivision 4, if a person is made or
34.27 threatened to be made a party to a proceeding, the person is entitled, upon written request
34.28 to the cooperative, to payment or reimbursement by the cooperative of reasonable expenses,
34.29 including attorney fees and disbursements incurred by the person in advance of the final
34.30 disposition of the proceeding:

34.31 (1) upon receipt by the cooperative of a written affirmation by the person of a good faith
34.32 belief that the criteria for indemnification set forth in subdivision 2 have been satisfied, and
34.33 a written undertaking by the person to repay all amounts paid or reimbursed by the

35.1 cooperative, if it is ultimately determined that the criteria for indemnification has not been
35.2 satisfied; and

35.3 (2) after a determination that the facts then known to those making the determination
35.4 would not preclude indemnification under this section.

35.5 The written undertaking required by clause (1) is an unlimited general obligation of the
35.6 person making it, but need not be secured and shall be accepted without reference to financial
35.7 ability to make the repayment.

35.8 Subd. 4. **Prohibition or limit on indemnification or advances.** The articles or bylaws
35.9 either may prohibit indemnification or advances of expenses otherwise required by this
35.10 section or may impose conditions on indemnification or advances of expenses in addition
35.11 to the conditions contained in subdivisions 2 and 3, including, without limitation, monetary
35.12 limits on indemnification or advances of expenses if the conditions apply equally to all
35.13 persons or to all persons within a given class. A prohibition or limit on indemnification or
35.14 advances of expenses may not apply to or affect the right of a person to indemnification or
35.15 advances of expenses with respect to any acts or omissions of the person occurring before
35.16 the effective date of a provision in the articles or the date of adoption of a provision in the
35.17 bylaws establishing the prohibition or limit on indemnification or advances of expenses.

35.18 Subd. 5. **Reimbursement to witnesses.** This section does not require, or limit the ability
35.19 of a cooperative to reimburse expenses, including attorney fees and disbursements incurred
35.20 by a person in connection with an appearance as a witness in a proceeding at a time when
35.21 the person has not been made or threatened to be made a party to a proceeding.

35.22 Subd. 6. **Determination of eligibility.** (a) All determinations whether indemnification
35.23 of a person is required because the criteria set forth in subdivision 2 have been satisfied and
35.24 whether a person is entitled to payment or reimbursement of expenses in advance of the
35.25 final disposition of a proceeding as provided in subdivision 3 must be made:

35.26 (1) by the board by a majority of a quorum, if the directors who are, at the time, parties
35.27 to the proceeding are not counted for determining either a majority or the presence of a
35.28 quorum;

35.29 (2) if a quorum under clause (1) cannot be obtained by a majority of a committee of the
35.30 board consisting solely of two or more directors not at the time parties to the proceeding
35.31 duly designated to act in the matter by a majority of the full board, including directors who
35.32 are parties;

36.1 (3) if a determination is not made under clause (1) or (2) by special legal counsel selected
36.2 either by a majority of the board or a committee by vote under clause (1) or (2) or if the
36.3 requisite quorum of the full board cannot be obtained and the committee cannot be established
36.4 by a majority of the full board, including directors who are parties;

36.5 (4) if a determination is not made under clauses (1) to (3) by the affirmative vote of the
36.6 members, but the membership interests held by parties to the proceeding must not be counted
36.7 in determining the presence of a quorum, and are not considered to be present and entitled
36.8 to vote on the determination; or

36.9 (5) if an adverse determination is made under clauses (1) to (4) or paragraph (b), or if
36.10 no determination is made under clauses (1) to (4) or paragraph (b) within 60 days after (i)
36.11 the later to occur of the termination of a proceeding or a written request for indemnification
36.12 to the cooperative, or (ii) a written request for an advance of expenses, as the case may be,
36.13 by a court in this state, which may be the same court in which the proceeding involving the
36.14 person's liability took place upon application of the person and any notice the court requires.
36.15 The person seeking indemnification or payment or reimbursement of expenses under this
36.16 clause has the burden of establishing that the person is entitled to indemnification or payment
36.17 or reimbursement of expenses.

36.18 (b) With respect to a person who is not, and was not at the time of the acts or omissions
36.19 complained of in the proceedings; a director, general manager, or person possessing, directly
36.20 or indirectly, the power to direct or cause the direction of the management or policies of
36.21 the cooperative; the determination whether indemnification of this person is required because
36.22 the criteria set forth in subdivision 2 have been satisfied; and whether this person is entitled
36.23 to payment or reimbursement of expenses in advance of the final disposition of a proceeding
36.24 as provided in subdivision 3 may be made by an annually appointed committee of the board,
36.25 having at least one member who is a director. The committee shall report at least annually
36.26 to the board concerning its actions.

36.27 Subd. 7. **Insurance.** A cooperative may purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of
36.28 a person in that person's official capacity against any liability asserted against and incurred
36.29 by the person in or arising from that capacity, whether or not the cooperative would have
36.30 been required to indemnify the person against the liability under the provisions of this
36.31 section.

36.32 Subd. 8. **Disclosure.** A cooperative that indemnifies or advances expenses to a person
36.33 in accordance with this section in connection with a proceeding by or on behalf of the
36.34 cooperative shall report to the members in writing the amount of the indemnification or

37.1 advance and to whom and on whose behalf it was paid not later than the next meeting of
37.2 members.

37.3 Subd. 9. **Indemnification of other persons.** Nothing in this section shall be construed
37.4 to limit the power of the cooperative to indemnify persons other than a director, general
37.5 manager, member, employee, or member of a committee of the board of the cooperative by
37.6 contract or otherwise.

37.7 Sec. 37. **[308C.475] OFFICERS.**

37.8 Subdivision 1. **Required officers.** (a) The board shall elect:

37.9 (1) a president or chief executive officer;

37.10 (2) one or more vice presidents;

37.11 (3) a secretary; and

37.12 (4) a treasurer or chief financial officer.

37.13 (b) The officers, other than the president or a general manager, shall not have the authority
37.14 to bind the cooperative except as authorized by the board.

37.15 Subd. 2. **Additional officers.** The board may elect additional officers as the articles or
37.16 bylaws authorize or require.

37.17 Subd. 3. **Treasurer and secretary may be combined.** The offices of secretary and
37.18 treasurer may be combined.

37.19 Subd. 4. **Officers must be members.** All officers must be members of the cooperative.

37.20 Subd. 5. **Election of officers.** Officers of the cooperative shall be elected at such intervals
37.21 as the articles or bylaws authorize or require and will hold office at the pleasure of the board.

37.22 Subd. 6. **Removal of officers.** Upon an affirmative vote of a majority of the members
37.23 board, any officer may be removed with or without cause, and the officer's successor selected
37.24 at any regular meeting of the board, or at any special meeting of the board called for such
37.25 a purpose.

37.26 Subd. 7. **General manager.** The board may employ a general manager to manage the
37.27 day-to-day affairs and business of the cooperative, and if a general manager is employed,
37.28 the general manager shall have the authority to implement the functions, duties, and
37.29 obligations of the cooperative except as restricted by the board. The general manager shall
37.30 not exercise authority reserved to the board or the members under this chapter, the articles,
37.31 or the bylaws.

38.1 Sec. 38. **308C.501 MEMBERS.**

38.2 Subdivision 1. **Requirement.** A cooperative shall have one or more members.

38.3 Subd. 2. **Classes of members.** A cooperative may have one class of members, all of
38.4 whom are occupant members or a cooperative may have more than one class of members
38.5 as long as one class of members are occupant members.

38.6 Subd. 3. **Member violations.** (a) A member who knowingly, intentionally, or repeatedly
38.7 violates a provision of the articles, bylaws, occupancy agreement, proprietary lease or rules,
38.8 policies, and procedures promulgated by the board may be required by the board to surrender
38.9 the member's membership interest and occupancy rights or any other financial rights of
38.10 membership interests of any class owned by a member, or both.

38.11 (b) The cooperative shall refund to the member for the surrendered membership interest
38.12 at the lesser of the book value or the price paid the member for the membership interest
38.13 payable in not more than seven years from the date of surrender.

38.14 (c) Membership interests required to be surrendered may be reissued or be retired and
38.15 canceled by the board.

38.16 Subd. 4. **Inspection of cooperative records by member.** (a) A member is entitled to
38.17 inspect and copy, at the member's expense, during regular business hours at a reasonable
38.18 location specified by the cooperative, any of the records described in section 308C.245 if
38.19 the member meets the requirements of paragraph (b) and gives the cooperative written
38.20 demand at least five business days before the date on which the member wishes to inspect
38.21 and copy the records. Notwithstanding the provisions of this subdivision or any provisions
38.22 of section 308C.245, no member shall have the right to inspect or copy any records of the
38.23 cooperative relating to the amount of equity capital in the cooperative held by any person
38.24 or any accounts receivable or other amounts due the cooperative from any person, or any
38.25 personnel records or employment records of any employee.

38.26 (b) To be entitled to inspect and copy permitted records, the member shall meet the
38.27 following requirements:

38.28 (1) the member has been a member for at least one year immediately preceding the
38.29 demand to inspect or copy or is a member holding at least five percent of all of the
38.30 outstanding equity interests in the cooperative as of the date the demand is made;

38.31 (2) the demand is made in good faith and for a proper cooperative business purpose;

38.32 (3) the member describes with reasonable particularity the purpose and the records the
38.33 member desires to inspect; and

39.1 (4) the records are directly connected with the described purpose.

39.2 (c) The right of inspection granted by this subdivision shall not be abolished or limited
39.3 by the articles, bylaws, or any actions of the board or the members.

39.4 (d) This subdivision does not affect:

39.5 (1) the right of a member to inspect records to the same extent as any other litigant if
39.6 the member is in litigation with the cooperative; or

39.7 (2) the power of a court to compel the production of the cooperative's records for
39.8 examination.

39.9 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision in this subdivision, if the records to be inspected
39.10 or copied are in active use or storage and, therefore, not available at the time otherwise
39.11 provided for inspection or copying, the cooperative shall notify the member and shall set a
39.12 date and hour within three business days of the date otherwise set in this subdivision for
39.13 the inspection or copying.

39.14 (f) A member's agent or attorney has the same inspection and copying rights as the
39.15 member. The right to copy records under this subdivision includes, if reasonable, the right
39.16 to receive copies made by photographic copying, xerographic copying, or other means. The
39.17 cooperative may impose a reasonable charge, covering the costs of labor and material, for
39.18 copies of any documents provided to the member. The charge may not exceed the estimated
39.19 cost of production and reproduction of the records.

39.20 (g) If a cooperative refuses to allow a member, or the member's agent or attorney, who
39.21 complies with this subdivision to inspect or copy any records that the member is entitled to
39.22 inspect or copy within a prescribed time limit or, if none, within a reasonable time, the
39.23 district court of the county in this state where the cooperative's principal office is located
39.24 or, if it has no principal office in this state, the district court of the county in which its
39.25 registered office is located may, on application of the member, summarily order the inspection
39.26 or copying of the records demanded at the cooperative's expense.

39.27 (h) If a court orders inspection or copying of the records demanded, unless the cooperative
39.28 proves that it refused inspection or copying in good faith because it had a reasonable basis
39.29 for doubt about the right of the member or the member's agent or attorney to inspect or copy
39.30 the records demanded:

39.31 (1) the court may order the losing party to pay the prevailing party's reasonable costs,
39.32 including reasonable attorney fees;

40.1 (2) the court may order the losing party to pay the prevailing party for any damages the
 40.2 prevailing party shall have incurred by reason of the subject matter of the litigation;

40.3 (3) if inspection or copying is ordered under this paragraph, the court may order the
 40.4 cooperative to pay the member's inspection and copying expenses;

40.5 (4) the court may grant either party any other remedy provided by law; and

40.6 (5) the court may impose reasonable restrictions on the use or distribution of the records
 40.7 by the demanding member.

40.8 Sec. 39. [308C.502] MEMBER RESTRICTIONS.

40.9 Subdivision 1. **Older persons.** In accordance with the applicable provisions of the Fair
 40.10 Housing Act, Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968, as amended; United States Code,
 40.11 title 42, chapter 3607, section 807(a)(b)(1)(2), and the rules and regulations of the United
 40.12 States Department of Housing and Urban Development applicable with respect to housing
 40.13 for older persons contained in Code of Federal Regulations, title 24, subtitle B, chapter I,
 40.14 subpart E, section 100.300-308, membership and housing in a cooperative governed by this
 40.15 chapter may be age restricted to older persons. As used in this section, "housing for older
 40.16 persons" means housing:

40.17 (1) intended for, and solely occupied by, persons 62 years of age or older, except that:

40.18 (i) as to joint holders of a membership, only one person need be age 62 or older; and

40.19 (ii) as to a trust that is the holder of a membership pursuant to the requirements of this
 40.20 chapter, only one beneficiary who intends to occupy the cooperative as a member need be
 40.21 age 62 or older; or

40.22 (2) intended and operated for occupancy by persons 55 years of age or older, and:

40.23 (i) at least 80 percent of the occupied units are occupied by at least one person who is
 40.24 55 years of age or older;

40.25 (ii) the housing facility or community publishes and adheres to policies and procedures
 40.26 that demonstrate the intent required under this clause; and

40.27 (iii) the housing facility or community complies with rules issued by the secretary of
 40.28 housing and urban development for verification of occupancy, which shall:

40.29 (A) provide for verification by reliable surveys and affidavits; and

41.1 (B) include examples of the types of policies and procedures relevant to a determination
 41.2 of compliance with the requirement of item (ii). Such surveys and affidavits shall be
 41.3 admissible in administrative and judicial proceedings for the purposes of such verification.

41.4 Subd. 2. **Persons of low or moderate income.** In accordance with the applicable
 41.5 provisions of the Fair Housing Act, Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968, as amended;
 41.6 United States Code, title 42, chapter 3607, section 807(a)(b)(1)(2), membership and housing
 41.7 in a cooperative governed by this chapter may be restricted to persons of low or moderate
 41.8 income.

41.9 Subd. 3. **Persons by activity.** Membership and housing in a cooperative governed by
 41.10 this chapter may be restricted to persons engaged in a specific activity or persons who meet
 41.11 a specified characteristic based on past activity provided such restriction does not violate
 41.12 any provision of the Fair Housing Act, Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968, as amended;
 41.13 United States Code, title 42, chapter 3607, section 807(a)(b)(1)(2).

41.14 Subd. 4. **Additional restrictions.** Cooperatives governed by this chapter may impose
 41.15 the same age or income restrictions on any nonmember occupants the board may permit to
 41.16 reside at the housing cooperative.

41.17 Sec. 40. **[308C.505] MEMBER NOT LIABLE FOR COOPERATIVE DEBTS.**

41.18 A member is not, merely on the account of that status, personally liable for the acts,
 41.19 debts, liabilities, or obligations of a cooperative. A member is liable for any unpaid
 41.20 subscription for the membership interest, unpaid membership fees or carrying charges, or
 41.21 a debt for which the member has separately contracted with the cooperative.

41.22 Sec. 41. **[308C.511] REGULAR MEMBER MEETINGS.**

41.23 Subdivision 1. **Annual meeting.** Regular member meetings shall be held annually at a
 41.24 time determined by the board, unless otherwise provided for in the bylaws.

41.25 Subd. 2. **Location.** The regular member meeting shall be held at the principal place of
 41.26 business of the cooperative or at another conveniently located place as determined by the
 41.27 bylaws or the board.

41.28 Subd. 3. **Business and fiscal reports.** Unless additional information is required by the
 41.29 bylaws, the officers shall submit reports to the members at the regular member meetings
 41.30 covering the business of the cooperative for the previous fiscal year that show the condition
 41.31 of the cooperative at the close of the fiscal year.

42.1 Subd. 4. **Election of directors.** All directors shall be elected at the regular member
42.2 meeting for the terms of office prescribed in the bylaws.

42.3 Subd. 5. **Notice.** The cooperative shall give notice of regular member meetings by
42.4 personal delivery of the meeting notice to each member or mailing the regular member
42.5 meeting notice to each member at the member's post office address as it appears on the
42.6 membership book of the cooperative, or by other notification approved by the board and
42.7 agreed to by the members. The regular member meeting notice shall be published or
42.8 otherwise given by approved method at least two weeks before the date of the meeting, or
42.9 mailed at least 15 days, but not more than 30 days before the date of the meeting.

42.10 Subd. 6. **Waiver and objections.** A member may waive notice of a meeting of members.
42.11 A waiver of notice by a member entitled to notice is effective whether given before, at, or
42.12 after the meeting, and whether given in writing, orally, or by attendance. Attendance by a
42.13 member at a meeting is a waiver of notice of that meeting, except where the member objects
42.14 at the beginning of the meeting to the transaction of business because the meeting is not
42.15 lawfully called or convened, or objects before a vote on an item of business because the
42.16 item may not lawfully be considered at that meeting and does not participate in the
42.17 consideration of the item at that meeting.

42.18 **Sec. 42. [308C.515] SPECIAL MEMBER MEETINGS.**

42.19 Subdivision 1. **Calling meeting.** Special member meetings of the members may be
42.20 called by:

42.21 (1) a majority vote of the board; or

42.22 (2) the written petition of at least 20 percent of the occupant members and, if authorized,
42.23 20 percent of the nonoccupant members, 20 percent of all members, or members representing
42.24 20 percent of the membership interests collectively are submitted to the secretary.

42.25 Subd. 2. **Notice.** The cooperative shall give notice of a special member meeting by
42.26 mailing the special member meeting notice to each member personally at the person's post
42.27 office address as it appears on the membership book of the cooperative or an alternative
42.28 method approved by the board and the member individually or the members generally. The
42.29 special member meeting notice shall state the time, place, and purpose of the special member
42.30 meeting. The special member meeting notice shall be issued within ten days from and after
42.31 the date of the presentation of a member petition, and the special member meeting shall be
42.32 held within 30 days after the date of the presentation of the member petition.

43.1 Subd. 3. **Waiver and objections.** A member may waive notice of a special member
43.2 meeting. A waiver of notice by a member entitled to notice is effective whether given before,
43.3 at, or after the meeting, and whether given in writing, orally, or by attendance. Attendance
43.4 by a member at a meeting is a waiver of notice of that meeting, except where the member
43.5 objects at the beginning of the meeting to the transaction of business because the meeting
43.6 is not lawfully called or convened, or objects before a vote on an item of business because
43.7 the item may not lawfully be considered at the meeting, and does not participate in the
43.8 consideration of the item at that meeting.

43.9 Sec. 43. **[308C.521] CERTIFICATION OF MEETING NOTICE.**

43.10 Subdivision 1. **Certificate of mailing.** After mailing special or regular member meeting
43.11 notices or otherwise delivering the notices, the cooperative shall execute a certificate
43.12 containing the date of mailing or delivery of the notice and a statement that the special or
43.13 regular member meeting notices were mailed or delivered as prescribed by law.

43.14 Subd. 2. **Matter of record.** The certificate shall be made a part of the record of the
43.15 meeting.

43.16 Subd. 3. **Failure to receive meeting notice.** Failure of a member to receive a special or
43.17 regular member meeting notice does not invalidate an action taken by the members at a
43.18 member meeting.

43.19 Sec. 44. **[308C.525] QUORUM.**

43.20 Subdivision 1. **Quorum.** At any annual or special meeting of the members, unless other
43.21 increased by the bylaws, a quorum necessary for the transaction of business shall be ten
43.22 percent of the total number of members for a cooperative with 100 or fewer members.

43.23 Subd. 2. **Quorum for voting by mail.** In determining a quorum at a meeting, on a
43.24 question submitted to a vote by mail or an alternative method, members present in person
43.25 or represented by mail vote or the alternative voting method shall be counted. The attendance
43.26 of a sufficient number of members to constitute a quorum shall be established by a
43.27 registration of the members of the cooperative present at the meeting. The registration shall
43.28 be verified by the president or the secretary of the cooperative and shall be reported in the
43.29 minutes of the meeting.

43.30 Subd. 3. **Meeting action invalid without quorum.** An action by a cooperative is not
43.31 valid or legal in the absence of a quorum at the meeting at which the action was taken.

44.1 Sec. 45. **[308C.531] REMOTE COMMUNICATIONS FOR MEMBER MEETINGS.**

44.2 **Subdivision 1. Construction and application.** This section shall be construed and
44.3 applied to:

44.4 (1) facilitate remote communication consistent with other applicable law; and

44.5 (2) be consistent with reasonable practices concerning remote communication and with
44.6 the continued expansion of those practices.

44.7 **Subd. 2. Member meetings held solely by means of remote communication.** To the
44.8 extent authorized in the articles or the bylaws and determined by the board, a regular or
44.9 special meeting of members may be held solely by any combination of means of remote
44.10 communication through which the members may participate in the meeting, if notice of the
44.11 meeting is given to every owner of membership interests entitled to vote as would be required
44.12 by this chapter for a meeting, and if the membership interests held by the members
44.13 participating in the meeting would be sufficient to constitute a quorum at a meeting.
44.14 Participation by a member by that means constitutes presence at the meeting in person if
44.15 all the other requirements of this chapter for the meeting are met.

44.16 **Subd. 3. Participation in member meetings by means of remote communication.** To
44.17 the extent authorized in the articles or the bylaws and determined by the board, a member
44.18 not physically present in person at a regular or special meeting of members may, by means
44.19 of remote communication, participate in a meeting of members held at a designated place.
44.20 Participation by a member by that means constitutes presence at the meeting in person if
44.21 all the other requirements of this chapter for the meeting are met.

44.22 **Subd. 4. Requirements for meetings held solely by means of remote communication**
44.23 **and for participation by means of remote communication.** In any meeting of members
44.24 held solely by means of remote communication under subdivision 2 or in any meeting of
44.25 members held at a designated place in which one or more members participate by means
44.26 of remote communication under subdivision 3:

44.27 (1) the cooperative shall implement reasonable measures to verify that each person
44.28 deemed present and entitled to vote at the meeting by means of remote communication is
44.29 a member; and

44.30 (2) the cooperative shall implement reasonable measures to provide each member
44.31 participating by means of remote communication with a reasonable opportunity to participate
44.32 in the meeting, including an opportunity to:

45.1 (i) read or hear the proceedings of the meeting substantially concurrently with those
45.2 proceedings;

45.3 (ii) if allowed by the procedures governing the meeting, have the member's remarks
45.4 heard or read by other participants in the meeting substantially concurrently with the making
45.5 of those remarks; and

45.6 (iii) if otherwise entitled, vote on matters submitted to the members.

45.7 Subd. 5. **Notice to members.** (a) Any notice to members given by the cooperative under
45.8 any provision of this chapter, the articles, or the bylaws by a form of electronic
45.9 communication consented to by the member to whom the notice is given, is effective when
45.10 given. The notice is deemed given:

45.11 (1) if by facsimile communication, when directed to a telephone number at which the
45.12 member has consented to receive notice;

45.13 (2) if by electronic mail, when directed to an electronic mail address at which the member
45.14 has consented to receive notice;

45.15 (3) if by a posting on an electronic network on which the member has consented to
45.16 receive notice, together with separate notice to the member of the specific posting, upon
45.17 the later of:

45.18 (i) the posting; and

45.19 (ii) the giving of the separate notice; and

45.20 (4) if by any other form of electronic communication by which the member has consented
45.21 to receive notice, when directed to the member.

45.22 (b) An affidavit of the secretary, other authorized officer, or authorized agent of the
45.23 cooperative that the notice has been given by a form of electronic communication is, in the
45.24 absence of fraud, prima facie evidence of the facts stated in the affidavit.

45.25 (c) Consent by a member to notice given by electronic communication may be given in
45.26 writing or by authenticated electronic communication. The cooperative is entitled to rely
45.27 on any consent so given until revoked by the member, provided that no revocation affects
45.28 the validity of any notice given before receipt by the cooperative of revocation of the consent.

45.29 Subd. 6. **Revocation.** Any ballot, vote, authorization, or consent submitted by electronic
45.30 communication under this chapter may be revoked by the member submitting the ballot,
45.31 vote, authorization, or consent so long as the revocation is received by a director or the chief

46.1 executive officer of the cooperative at or before the meeting or before an action without a
46.2 meeting is effective.

46.3 Subd. 7. **Waiver.** Waiver of notice by a member of a meeting by means of authenticated
46.4 electronic communication may be given in the manner provided for the regular or special
46.5 meeting. Participation in a meeting by means of remote communication described in
46.6 subdivisions 2 and 3 is a waiver of notice of that meeting, except where the member objects
46.7 at the beginning of the meeting to the transaction of business because the meeting is not
46.8 lawfully called or convened, or objects before a vote on an item of business because the
46.9 item may not lawfully be considered at the meeting and does not participate in the
46.10 consideration of the item at that meeting.

46.11 **Sec. 46. [308C.535] ACT OF MEMBERS.**

46.12 Subdivision 1. **Action of affirmative vote of members.** (a) The members shall take
46.13 action by the affirmative vote of a majority of the membership interests present and entitled
46.14 to vote on that item of business.

46.15 (b) If the articles or bylaws require a larger proportion than is required by this chapter
46.16 for a particular action, the articles or bylaws shall have control over the provisions of this
46.17 chapter.

46.18 Subd. 2. **Greater quorum or voting requirements.** (a) The articles or bylaws adopted
46.19 by the members may provide for a greater quorum or voting requirement for members or
46.20 voting groups than is provided for by this chapter.

46.21 (b) An amendment to the articles or bylaws that adds, changes, or deletes a greater
46.22 quorum or voting requirement shall meet the same quorum requirement and be adopted by
46.23 the same vote and voting groups required to take action under the quorum and voting
46.24 requirements then in effect or proposed to be adopted, whichever is greater.

46.25 **Sec. 47. [308C.541] ACTION WITHOUT A MEETING.**

46.26 Subdivision 1. **Method.** An action required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of the
46.27 members may be taken by written action signed or consented to by authenticated electronic
46.28 communication, by a majority of the entire membership of record or such other percentage
46.29 of membership as is defined in the cooperative's articles of incorporation or bylaws, that
46.30 would be required to take the same action at a meeting of the members at which all members
46.31 were present.

47.1 Subd. 2. **Effective time.** The written action is effective when signed or consented to by
47.2 authenticated electronic communication by the required members, unless a different effective
47.3 time is provided in the written action.

47.4 Subd. 3. **Notice and liability.** When written action is permitted to be taken by less than
47.5 all members, all members must be notified immediately of its text and effective date. Failure
47.6 to provide the notice does not invalidate the written action. A member who does not sign
47.7 or consent to the written action has no liability for the action or actions taken by the written
47.8 action.

47.9 Sec. 48. **[308C.545] MEMBER VOTING RIGHTS.**

47.10 Subdivision 1. **Generally.** One membership shall be issued by the cooperative for each
47.11 dwelling unit or lot in the project the resulting number of memberships outstanding at all
47.12 times is equal to the number of dwelling units or lots in the project. Each membership shall
47.13 have one vote in the affairs of the cooperative. If the cooperative has both occupant and
47.14 nonoccupant members, on any matter of the cooperative, the entire occupant members
47.15 voting power shall be voted collectively based upon the vote of the majority of occupant
47.16 members voting on the issue and the collective vote of the nonoccupant members shall be
47.17 a majority of the vote cast unless otherwise provided in the bylaws. The bylaws may not
47.18 reduce the collective occupant member vote to less than 15 percent of the total vote on
47.19 matters of the cooperative. A nonoccupant member has the voting rights in accordance with
47.20 nonoccupant membership interests as granted in the bylaws, subject to the provisions of
47.21 this chapter.

47.22 Subd. 2. **Right to vote at meeting.** A member may exercise voting rights on any matter
47.23 that is before the members as prescribed in the articles or bylaws at a member meeting from
47.24 the time the member arrives at the member meeting, unless the articles or bylaws specify
47.25 an earlier and specific time for closing the right to vote.

47.26 Subd. 3. **Voting method.** A member's vote at a member meeting shall be in person or
47.27 by mail if a mail vote is authorized by the board or by alternative method if authorized by
47.28 the board.

47.29 Subd. 4. **Absentee ballots.** (a) A member who is or will be absent from a member
47.30 meeting may vote by mail or by an approved alternative method on the ballot prescribed in
47.31 this subdivision on any motion, resolution, or amendment that the board submits for vote
47.32 by mail or alternative method to the members.

47.33 (b) The ballot shall be in the form prescribed by the board and contain:

48.1 (1) the exact text of the proposed motion, resolution, or amendment to be acted on at
48.2 the meeting; and

48.3 (2) the text of the motion, resolution, or amendment for which the member may indicate
48.4 an affirmative or negative vote.

48.5 (c) The member shall express a choice by marking an appropriate choice on the ballot
48.6 and mail, deliver, or otherwise submit the ballot to the cooperative in a plain, sealed envelope
48.7 inside another envelope bearing the member's name or by an alternative method approved
48.8 by the board.

48.9 (d) A properly executed ballot shall be accepted by the board and counted as the vote
48.10 of the absent member at the meeting.

48.11 Subd. 5. **Jointly owned membership interest.** If membership interest is owned by two
48.12 or more individuals, any individual may vote on a matter that is before the members, unless
48.13 the cooperative receives written notice denying the authority of an individual to vote on the
48.14 behalf of the jointly owned membership interest.

48.15 **Sec. 49. [308C.571] SALE OF PROPERTY AND ASSETS.**

48.16 Subdivision 1. **Member approval.** A cooperative, by affirmative vote of a majority of
48.17 the board present, may sell, lease, transfer, or otherwise dispose of all or substantially all
48.18 of its property and assets, including its good will, not in the usual and regular course of its
48.19 business, a grant a security interest in all or substantially all of the cooperatives property
48.20 and assets whether or not in the usual and regular course of its business upon those terms
48.21 and conditions and for those considerations, which may be money, securities, or other
48.22 instruments for the payment of money or other property, as the board considers expedient,
48.23 when approved at a regular or special meeting of the members by the affirmative vote of
48.24 the owners of a majority of the voting power of the interests entitled to vote. Written notice
48.25 of the meeting must be given to all members whether or not they are entitled to vote at the
48.26 meeting. The written notice must state that a purpose of the meeting is to consider the sale,
48.27 lease, transfer, or other disposition of all or substantially all of the property and assets of
48.28 the cooperative.

48.29 Subd. 2. **Confirmatory documents.** Confirmatory deeds, assignments, or similar
48.30 instruments to evidence a sale, lease, transfer, or other disposition may be signed and
48.31 delivered at any time in the name of the transferor by its current president of the board or
48.32 authorized agents.

49.1 Subd. 3. **Liability of transferee.** The transferee is liable for the debts, obligations, and
49.2 liabilities of the transferor only to the extent provided in the contract or agreement between
49.3 the transferee and the transferor or to the extent provided by law.

49.4 Sec. 50. [308C.601] MEMBERSHIP INTERESTS.

49.5 Subdivision 1. **Amounts and divisions of membership interests.** The authorized amount
49.6 and divisions of occupant membership interests and, if authorized, nonoccupant membership
49.7 interests may be increased, decreased, established, or altered, in accordance with the
49.8 restrictions in this chapter by amending the articles or bylaws at a regular members' meeting
49.9 or at a special members' meeting called for the purpose of the amendment.

49.10 Subd. 2. **Issuance of membership interests.** Authorized membership interests may be
49.11 issued on terms and conditions prescribed in the articles, bylaws, or if authorized in the
49.12 articles or bylaws as determined by the board. The cooperative shall disclose to any person
49.13 or entity acquiring membership interests to be issued by the cooperative, the organization,
49.14 capital structure, and known business prospects and risks of the cooperative, the nature of
49.15 the governance and financial rights of the membership interest being acquired and of other
49.16 classes of membership and membership interests.

49.17 Subd. 3. **Occupant membership interests.** The occupant membership interests
49.18 collectively shall have not less than 60 percent of the cooperative's financial rights to profit
49.19 allocations and distributions. If authorized in the original articles as filed, or articles or
49.20 bylaws adopted by an affirmative vote of the occupant members, or the articles or bylaws
49.21 are amended by the affirmative vote of occupant members, then the cooperative's financial
49.22 rights to profit allocations and distributions to occupant members collectively may be not
49.23 less than 15 percent.

49.24 Subd. 4. **Transferring or selling membership interests.** After issuance by the
49.25 cooperative, membership interests in a cooperative may only be sold or transferred with the
49.26 approval of the board. The board may adopt resolutions prescribing procedures to
49.27 prospectively approve transfers.

49.28 Subd. 5. **Nonoccupant membership interests.** If authorized by the articles, the
49.29 cooperative may solicit and issue nonoccupant membership interests on terms and conditions
49.30 determined by the board and disclosed in the articles, bylaws, or by separate disclosure to
49.31 the members. Each member acquiring nonoccupant membership interests shall sign a member
49.32 control agreement or agree to the conditions of the bylaws, either of which shall describe
49.33 the rights and obligations of the member as it relates to the nonoccupant membership
49.34 interests, the financial and governance rights, the transferability of the nonoccupant

50.1 membership interests, the division and allocations of profits and losses among the
50.2 membership interests and membership classes, and financial rights upon liquidation. If the
50.3 articles or bylaws do not otherwise provide for the allocation of the profits and losses between
50.4 occupant membership interests and nonoccupant membership interests, then the allocation
50.5 of profits and losses among nonoccupant membership interests individually and occupant
50.6 membership interests collectively shall be allocated on the basis of the value of contributions
50.7 to capital made according to the occupant membership interests collectively and the
50.8 nonoccupant membership interests individually to the extent the contributions have been
50.9 accepted by the cooperative. Distributions of cash or other assets of the cooperative shall
50.10 be allocated among the membership interests as provided in the articles and bylaws, subject
50.11 to the provisions of this chapter. If not otherwise provided in the articles or bylaws,
50.12 distributions shall be made on the basis of value of the capital contributions of the occupant
50.13 membership interests collectively and the nonoccupant membership interests to the extent
50.14 the contributions have been accepted by the cooperative.

50.15 Subd. 6. **Cooperative first right to purchase membership interests.** The articles or
50.16 bylaws may provide that the cooperative or the occupant members, individually or
50.17 collectively, have the first privilege of purchasing the membership interests of any class of
50.18 membership interests offered for sale. The first privilege to purchase membership interests
50.19 may be satisfied by notice to other members that the membership interests are for sale and
50.20 a procedure by which members may proceed to attempt to purchase and acquire the
50.21 membership interests. A membership interest acquired by the cooperative may be held to
50.22 be reissued or may be retired and canceled.

50.23 Subd. 7. **Payment for nonoccupant membership interests.** Subject to the provisions
50.24 in the articles and bylaws, a member may dissent from and obtain payment for the fair value
50.25 of the member's nonoccupant membership interests in the cooperative if the articles or
50.26 bylaws are amended in a manner that materially and adversely affects the rights and
50.27 preferences of the nonoccupant membership interests of the dissenting member. The
50.28 dissenting member shall file a notice of intent to demand fair value of the membership
50.29 interest with the records officer of the cooperative within 30 days after the amendment of
50.30 the bylaws and notice of the amendment to members, otherwise the right of the dissenting
50.31 member to demand payment of fair value for the membership interest is waived. If a proposed
50.32 amendment of the articles or bylaws must be approved by the members, a member who is
50.33 entitled to dissent and who wishes to exercise dissenter's rights shall file a notice to demand
50.34 fair value of the membership interest with the records officer of the cooperative before the
50.35 vote on the proposed action and shall not vote in favor of the proposed action, otherwise

51.1 the right to demand fair value for the membership interest by the dissenting member is
51.2 waived. After receipt of the dissenting member's demand notice and approval of the
51.3 amendment, the cooperative has 60 days to rescind the amendment or otherwise the
51.4 cooperative shall remit the fair value for the member's interest to the dissenting member by
51.5 180 days after receipt of the notice. Upon receipt of the fair value for the membership
51.6 interest, the member has no further member rights in the cooperative.

51.7 **Sec. 51. [308C.602] TITLE TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE COOPERATIVE.**

51.8 (a) Title to membership in a cooperative governed by this chapter may be held by:

51.9 (1) a natural person who satisfies the member restrictions set forth in this chapter;

51.10 (2) a natural person who does not satisfy the restrictions set forth in this chapter but who
51.11 purchases a membership interest for a natural person who satisfies the restrictions set forth
51.12 in this chapter and who is a member of the cooperative and shall, for purposes of this section,
51.13 be referred to as a "third-party purchaser";

51.14 (3) a natural person who is the trustee of a trust, except as prohibited, limited, or otherwise
51.15 provided by the cooperative. If title to a membership interest is held by a trustee of a trust,
51.16 a beneficiary of the trust must be a natural person who satisfies the restriction set forth in
51.17 this chapter and who exercises the right of occupancy appurtenant to membership. In order
51.18 to apply for membership in the cooperative following the death of a member or members
51.19 who occupied the cooperative under the trust's title, a successor beneficiary of the trust must
51.20 satisfy the restriction structure set forth in this chapter. The cooperative may require successor
51.21 beneficiaries who did not occupy the dwelling unit with the deceased cooperative member
51.22 or members to offer the membership interest back to the cooperative for sale pursuant to
51.23 any cooperative right of first refusal, cooperative purchase option, or other membership
51.24 sale requirements or restrictions established by the cooperative in its bylaws or through the
51.25 cooperative's policies, rules, or regulations;

51.26 (4) an adult natural person remainderman, subject to a life estate retained by a natural
51.27 person who satisfies the restrictions set forth in this chapter and who exercises the right of
51.28 occupancy appurtenant to membership in the dwelling unit, except as prohibited, limited,
51.29 or otherwise provided by the bylaws. In order to apply for membership in the cooperative
51.30 following the death of the life tenant member or members of the cooperative, a remainderman
51.31 must satisfy the age restriction structure set forth in this chapter for membership in the
51.32 cooperative. Following the death of the life tenant member, a cooperative may require a
51.33 remainderman to offer the membership interest back to the cooperative for sale pursuant to
51.34 any cooperative right of first refusal, cooperative purchase option, or other membership

52.1 sale requirements or restrictions established by the cooperative in its bylaws or through the
 52.2 cooperative's policies, rules, or regulations;

52.3 (5) transfer on death (TOD) beneficiaries upon the death of a member in the cooperative
 52.4 and in accordance with the Minnesota Uniform TOD Security Registration Act, sections
 52.5 524.6-301, et. seq., except as prohibited, limited, or otherwise provided by the cooperative.

52.6 A natural person who, as a TOD beneficiary, becomes the title holder of a membership
 52.7 interest in the cooperative following the death of a member must satisfy the restriction
 52.8 structure set forth in this chapter in order to apply for membership in the cooperative. A
 52.9 cooperative may require a TOD beneficiary who becomes the title holder of a membership
 52.10 interest in the cooperative following the death of a member to offer the membership interest
 52.11 back to the cooperative for sale pursuant to any cooperative right of first refusal, cooperative
 52.12 purchase option, or other membership sale requirements or restrictions the cooperative may
 52.13 have developed in its bylaws or through the cooperative's policies, rules, or regulations;
 52.14 and

52.15 (6) with respect to nonoccupant membership interest, any person as defined by this
 52.16 chapter.

52.17 (b) In each instance in which title to a membership interest is held by a trustee,
 52.18 remainderman, or third-party purchaser who purchases a membership interest for a member
 52.19 who will occupy the cooperative, the trustee, remainderman, or third-party purchaser shall
 52.20 agree to abide by the cooperative's articles, bylaws, occupancy agreement or proprietary
 52.21 lease of the member, and rules, policies, and regulations of the cooperative, and shall not,
 52.22 by virtue of their status of holding title to the membership interest, have any voting rights
 52.23 that a member of the cooperative would otherwise have by reason of being the holder of a
 52.24 membership certificate. All voting rights shall be vested solely with the member who
 52.25 occupies the cooperative.

52.26 Sec. 52. **[308C.603] DEVELOPER RIGHTS, RESTRICTIONS, AND OBLIGATIONS.**

52.27 Subdivision 1. **Developer control.** If a developer causes a cooperative to be organized
 52.28 under this chapter, the developer shall have the right to appoint an initial board of directors
 52.29 consisting of three persons. The developer's control of the board shall terminate on the date
 52.30 of the first annual meeting of members. The first annual meeting shall occur on or about 60
 52.31 days after the date of the certificate of occupancy issued for the project by the municipality
 52.32 in which the project is situated and subject to any requirements under the mortgage for
 52.33 permanent financing related to the project.

53.1 Subd. 2. Termination of developer's contracts. Any contract, lease, or license binding
53.2 the cooperative and to which the developer or an affiliate of the developer is a party may
53.3 be terminated without penalty by the cooperative upon not less than 90 days' notice if entered
53.4 into prior to termination of the period of developer control. The notice shall be in writing
53.5 and is effective upon hand delivery or upon mailing properly addressed with postage prepaid
53.6 and deposited in the United States mail. This subdivision does not apply to any mortgage
53.7 encumbering the cooperative's real estate.

53.8 Subd. 3. Developer's standard of conduct during period of developer control. (a)
53.9 During the period of the developer's control of the cooperative, the developer and any of
53.10 the developer's representatives who are acting as officers or directors of the cooperative
53.11 shall be subject to the provisions of sections 308C.401 and 308C.455.

53.12 (b) At such time as the developer's control of the cooperative terminates, the developer
53.13 shall deliver to the board exclusive control of all funds of the cooperative, all contracts and
53.14 agreements to which the cooperative was or is a party, all corporate records of the
53.15 cooperative, and all plans and specifications relating to the project.

53.16 Subd. 4. Developer's obligation for assessments. (a) Prior to the commencement of
53.17 occupancy of the project by the members, the developer shall pay all accrued expenses of
53.18 the cooperative.

53.19 (b) After the commencement of occupancy of the project by the members, the developer
53.20 shall pay all common expenses and payments to reserves allocated to the dwelling unit
53.21 appurtenant to the membership interests that have not been conveyed to members, and the
53.22 payment obligation shall remain in effect until each unissued membership interest has been
53.23 conveyed to a member.

53.24 Sec. 53. [308C.605] ASSIGNMENT OF FINANCIAL RIGHTS.

53.25 Subdivision 1. Assignment of financial rights permitted. Except as provided in
53.26 subdivision 3, a member's financial rights are transferable in whole or in part.

53.27 Subd. 2. Effect of assignment of financial rights. An assignment of a member's financial
53.28 rights entitles the assignee to receive, to the extent assigned, only the share of profits and
53.29 losses and the distributions, if any, to which the assignor would otherwise be entitled. An
53.30 assignment of a member's financial rights does not dissolve the cooperative and does not
53.31 entitle or empower the assignee to become a member, to exercise any governance rights,
53.32 to receive any notices from the cooperative, or to cause dissolution. The assignment shall
53.33 not allow the assignee to control the member's exercise of governance or voting rights.

54.1 Subd. 3. **Restrictions of assignment of financial rights.** (a) A restriction on the
 54.2 assignment of financial rights may be imposed in the articles, in the bylaws, in an operating
 54.3 agreement, by a resolution adopted by the members, by an agreement among or other written
 54.4 action by the members, or by an agreement among or other written action by the members
 54.5 and the cooperative. A restriction is not binding with respect to financial rights reflected in
 54.6 the required records before the adoption of the restriction, unless the owners of those financial
 54.7 rights are parties to the agreement or voted in favor of the restriction.

54.8 (b) Subject to paragraph (c), a written restriction on the assignment of financial rights
 54.9 that is not manifestly unreasonable under the circumstances and is noted conspicuously in
 54.10 the required records may be enforced against the owner of the restricted financial rights or
 54.11 a successor or transferee of the owner, including a pledgee or a legal representative. Unless
 54.12 noted conspicuously in the required records, a restriction, even though permitted by this
 54.13 section, is ineffective against a person without knowledge of the restriction.

54.14 (c) With regard to restrictions on the assignment of financial rights, a would-be assignee
 54.15 of financial rights is entitled to rely on a statement of membership interest issued by the
 54.16 cooperative. A restriction on the assignment of financial rights, which is otherwise valid
 54.17 and in effect at the time of the issuance of a statement of membership interest but which is
 54.18 not reflected in that statement, is ineffective against an assignee who takes an assignment
 54.19 in reliance on the statement.

54.20 (d) Notwithstanding any provision of law, articles, bylaws, operating agreement, other
 54.21 agreement, resolution, or action to the contrary, a security interest in a member's financial
 54.22 rights may be foreclosed and otherwise enforced, and a secured party may assign a member's
 54.23 financial rights in accordance with chapter 336, without the consent or approval of the
 54.24 member whose financial rights are subject to the security interest.

54.25 Sec. 54. **[308C.611] NATURE OF A MEMBERSHIP INTEREST AND STATEMENT**
 54.26 **OF INTEREST OWNED.**

54.27 Subdivision 1. **Generally.** A membership interest is personal property. A member has
 54.28 no interest in specific cooperative property except the right to occupy a dwelling unit pursuant
 54.29 to an occupancy agreement, the proprietary lease, and use of the common elements. All
 54.30 property of the cooperative is property of the cooperative itself.

54.31 Subd. 2. **Lien on membership interest.** The cooperative may take a lien on the
 54.32 membership interest and any dwelling unit represented by the membership certificate for
 54.33 all sums due and to become due under the articles, bylaws, occupancy agreement, and
 54.34 propriety lease whether by means of assessments or otherwise. The board may refuse consent

55.1 to the transfer of the membership interest represented by the membership certificate until
55.2 all outstanding sums due under the occupancy agreement are paid or for other reasonable
55.3 cause described in the bylaws.

55.4 Subd. 3. **Terms of membership interests.** All the membership interests of a cooperative
55.5 must:

55.6 (1) be of one class, without series, unless the articles or bylaws establish or authorize
55.7 the board to establish more than one class or series within classes;

55.8 (2) be occupant membership interests and if authorized nonoccupant membership interest
55.9 subject to this chapter entitled to vote as provided in section 308C.555, and have equal
55.10 rights and preferences in all matters not otherwise provided for by the board and to the
55.11 extent that the articles or bylaws have fixed the relative rights and preferences of different
55.12 classes and series; and

55.13 (3) if applicable due to the nature of the cooperative, share profits and losses and are
55.14 entitled to distributions as provided in sections 308C.721 and 308C.725.

55.15 Subd. 4. **Rights of judgment creditor.** On application to a court of competent jurisdiction
55.16 by any judgment creditor of a member, the court may charge a member's with payment of
55.17 the unsatisfied amount of the judgment with interest. To the extent so charged, the judgment
55.18 creditor has only the rights of an assignee of a member's financial rights, if any. This chapter
55.19 does not deprive any member or a judgment creditor who is an assignee of financial rights
55.20 of the benefit of any exemption laws applicable to the membership interest. This section is
55.21 the sole and exclusive remedy of a judgment creditor with respect to the judgment debtor's
55.22 membership interest.

55.23 Subd. 5. **Procedure for fixing terms.** (a) Subject to any restrictions in the articles or
55.24 bylaws, the power granted in this subdivision may be exercised by a resolution or resolutions
55.25 establishing a class or series, setting forth the designation of the class or series, and fixing
55.26 the relative rights and preferences of the class or series. Any of the rights and preferences
55.27 of a class or series established in the articles, bylaws, or by resolution of the board:

55.28 (1) may be made dependent upon facts ascertainable outside the articles or bylaws or
55.29 outside the resolution or resolutions establishing the class or series, if the manner in which
55.30 the facts operate upon the rights and preferences of the class or series is clearly and expressly
55.31 set forth in the articles or bylaws or in the resolution or resolutions establishing the class or
55.32 series; and

56.1 (2) may include by reference some or all of the terms of any agreements, contracts, or
56.2 other arrangements entered into by the cooperative in connection with the establishment of
56.3 the class or series if the cooperative retains at its principal executive office a copy of the
56.4 agreements, contracts, or other arrangements or the portions will be included by reference.

56.5 (b) A statement setting forth the name of the cooperative and the text of the resolution
56.6 and certifying the adoption of the resolution and the date of adoption must be given to the
56.7 members before the acceptance of any contributions for which the resolution creates rights
56.8 or preferences not set forth in the articles or bylaws. Where the members have received
56.9 notice of the creation of membership interests with rights or preferences not set forth in the
56.10 articles or bylaws before the acceptance of the contributions with respect to the membership
56.11 interests, the statement may be filed any time within one year after the acceptance of the
56.12 contributions. The resolution is effective three days after delivery to the members is deemed
56.13 effective by the board, or, if the statement is not required to be given to the members before
56.14 the acceptance of contributions, on the date of its adoption by the directors.

56.15 Subd. 6. **Specific terms.** Without limiting the authority granted in this section, a
56.16 cooperative may have membership interests of a class or series:

56.17 (1) subject to the right of the cooperative to redeem any of those membership interests
56.18 at the price fixed for their redemption by the articles or bylaws or by the board;

56.19 (2) entitling the members to cumulative, partially cumulative, or noncumulative
56.20 distributions;

56.21 (3) having preference over any class or series of membership interests for the payment
56.22 of distributions of any or all kinds;

56.23 (4) convertible into membership interests of any other class or any series of the same or
56.24 another class; or

56.25 (5) having full, partial, or no voting rights, except as provided in section 308B.555.

56.26 Subd. 7. **Grant of a security interest.** For the purpose of any law relating to security
56.27 interests, membership interests, governance or voting rights, and financial rights are each
56.28 to be characterized as provided in section 336.8-103, paragraph (c).

56.29 Subd. 8. **Powers of estate of a deceased or incompetent member.** (a) If a member
56.30 who is an individual dies or a court of competent jurisdiction adjudges the member to be
56.31 incompetent to manage the member's person or property, or an order for relief under the
56.32 bankruptcy code is entered with respect to the member, the member's executor, administrator,
56.33 guardian, conservator, trustee, or other legal representative may exercise all of the member's

57.1 rights for the purpose of settling the estate or administering the member's property. If a
57.2 member is a business entity, trust, or other entity and is dissolved, terminated, or placed by
57.3 a court in receivership or bankruptcy, the powers of that member may be exercised by its
57.4 legal representative or successor.

57.5 (b) If an event referred to in paragraph (a) causes the termination of a member's
57.6 membership interest and the termination does not result in dissolution, then subject to the
57.7 articles and bylaws:

57.8 (1) as provided in section 308C.605, the terminated member's interest will be considered
57.9 to be merely that of an assignee of the financial rights owned before the termination of
57.10 membership; and

57.11 (2) the rights to be exercised by the legal representative of the terminated member will
57.12 be limited accordingly.

57.13 **Subd. 9. Liability of subscribers and members with respect to membership**
57.14 **interests.** A subscriber for membership interests or a member of a cooperative is under no
57.15 obligation to the cooperative or its creditors with respect to the membership interests
57.16 subscribed for or owned, except to pay to the cooperative the full consideration for which
57.17 the membership interests are issued or to be issued.

57.18 **Sec. 55. [308C.612] SENIOR HOUSING COOPERATIVE OFFERING**
57.19 **DOCUMENTS; GENERAL PROVISIONS.**

57.20 **Subdivision 1. Generally.** The senior housing cooperative organized under this chapter
57.21 shall provide to each subscriber for a membership in the cooperative: (1) an occupancy
57.22 agreement or proprietary lease; (2) the articles; (3) the bylaws; (4) an annualized budget for
57.23 the current fiscal period; and (5)(i) for the initial purchase of a membership interest to which
57.24 a particular dwelling unit is appurtenant, an information bulletin and a subscription
57.25 agreement; and (ii) for any purchase of a membership interest after its initial purchase, a
57.26 resale disclosure statement and a membership purchase and sale agreement, all of which
57.27 shall minimally include the contents of the provisions set forth in subdivisions 2 to 6, as
57.28 applicable.

57.29 **Subd. 2. Information bulletin.** (a) With respect to an initial sale of a cooperative's
57.30 authorized membership interests to older persons, each subscriber for membership shall be
57.31 given an information bulletin that shall fully and accurately disclose:

57.32 (1) the name and principal address of the cooperative;

57.33 (2) the number of dwelling units in the project;

- 58.1 (3) a general description of the project, including, at a minimum:
- 58.2 (i) the number of buildings;
- 58.3 (ii) the number of dwellings per building;
- 58.4 (iii) the type of construction;
- 58.5 (iv) whether the project involves new construction or rehabilitation;
- 58.6 (v) whether any building was wholly or partially occupied, for any purpose, before it
- 58.7 was added to the project and the nature of the occupancy;
- 58.8 (vi) a general description of any roads, trails, or utilities that are located on the common
- 58.9 elements and that the cooperative is required to maintain;
- 58.10 (vii) the name of the developer, the developer's credentials, and the credentials of the
- 58.11 persons constituting the initial board of directors of the cooperative; and
- 58.12 (viii) a statement that the developer shall be financially liable for all of the common
- 58.13 expenses and costs allocated to the unsold membership interests and dwelling units
- 58.14 appurtenant thereto until such membership interests are sold to the initial purchasers thereof;
- 58.15 (4) the cooperative's schedule of commencement and completion of construction of any
- 58.16 buildings and other improvements that the cooperative is obligated to build;
- 58.17 (5) any expenses or services not reflected in the budget that the cooperative pays or
- 58.18 provides that may become a common expense and the projected common expense attributable
- 58.19 to each of those expenses or services;
- 58.20 (6) identification of any liens, defects, or encumbrances that will continue to affect the
- 58.21 title to a dwelling unit or to any real property owned by the cooperative after the contemplated
- 58.22 conveyance;
- 58.23 (7) a statement disclosing to the extent of the cooperative's or an affiliate of a cooperative's
- 58.24 actual knowledge, after reasonable inquiry, any unsatisfied judgments or lawsuits to which
- 58.25 the cooperative is a party, and the status of those lawsuits which are material to the project
- 58.26 or the dwelling unit appurtenant to a membership being purchased;
- 58.27 (8) a summary of the insurance coverage provided by the cooperative for the benefit of
- 58.28 members, and a detailed description of the insurance coverage that members are encouraged
- 58.29 to purchase for their own benefit;
- 58.30 (9) a statement describing:

59.1 (i) whether the members are entitled for federal and state tax purposes to deduct payments
59.2 made by the cooperative for real estate taxes and interest paid to the holder of a security
59.3 interest encumbering the cooperative;

59.4 (ii) a statement as to the effect on the members if the cooperative fails to pay real estate
59.5 taxes or payments due the holder of a security interest encumbering the cooperative; and

59.6 (iii) the principal amount and a general description of the terms of any blanket mortgage
59.7 contract for deed, or other blanket security instrument encumbering the cooperative property;

59.8 (10) a statement:

59.9 (i) that real estate taxes for the dwelling unit or any real property owned by the
59.10 cooperative are not delinquent, or if there are delinquent real estate taxes, describing the
59.11 property for which the taxes are delinquent, stating the amount of the delinquent taxes,
59.12 interest, and penalties, and stating the years for which taxes are delinquent; and

59.13 (ii) setting forth the amount of real estate taxes expected to be allocated to the dwelling
59.14 units, including the amount of any special assessments certified for payment with the real
59.15 estate taxes, due and payable with respect to the dwelling unit in the year in which the
59.16 information bulletin is given;

59.17 (11) any recorded covenants, conditions restrictions, and reservations affecting the
59.18 project; a statement that the occupancy agreement must be signed at the closing; and a
59.19 statement that members are required to abide by the bylaws, the articles of incorporation,
59.20 and the rules, regulations, and policies of the cooperative, including amendments from time
59.21 to time;

59.22 (12) a brief narrative description of any material agreements entered into between the
59.23 cooperative and a governmental entity that affect the project;

59.24 (13) a budget prepared by the developer; and

59.25 (14) a statement that purchase and sales of memberships and rights under occupancy
59.26 agreements are not for speculative purposes and that investments in the cooperative by
59.27 members are for the sole purpose of securing and acquiring a dwelling unit for their
59.28 residential use and benefit.

59.29 (b) A cooperative shall promptly amend the information bulletin to reflect any material
59.30 change in the information required by this chapter.

59.31 Subd. 3. **Resale disclosure certificate.** (a) In the event of a resale of a membership
59.32 interest by either the departing member or by the cooperative, the departing member or the

60.1 cooperative, as applicable, shall furnish to the purchaser before the execution of any purchase
60.2 and sale agreement for the applicable membership interest the following documents relating
60.3 to the cooperative:

60.4 (1) copies of the articles and bylaws, any rules and regulations, and any amendments
60.5 thereto; and

60.6 (2) a resale disclosure certificate containing the information set forth in paragraph (b).

60.7 (b) The resale disclosure certificate must provide the following information:

60.8 (1) the name of the cooperative;

60.9 (2) the number of the dwelling unit appurtenant to the subject membership interest;

60.10 (3) the amount of the monthly common expense assessments payable under the occupancy
60.11 agreement applicable to the subject dwelling unit;

60.12 (4) the amount of other additional fees or charges payable by members, such as late
60.13 payment charges;

60.14 (5) extraordinary expenditures, if any, approved by the cooperative and not yet assessed
60.15 to members for the current and two succeeding fiscal years;

60.16 (6) the current balances in the cooperative's replacement reserve and the general operating
60.17 reserve, and any other reserves maintained by the cooperative;

60.18 (7) copies of the most current financial statements of the cooperative, including balance
60.19 sheet and income and expense statements;

60.20 (8) a disclosure of any unsatisfied judgments against the cooperative;

60.21 (9) a statement that there are no pending lawsuits to which the cooperative is a party
60.22 except as specifically disclosed;

60.23 (10) a radon disclosure pursuant to the requirements of section 144.496; and

60.24 (11) the resale disclosure certificate shall contain a certification by the subscribing party
60.25 that the information contained therein is true and correct as of the date of the certification.

60.26 Subd. 4. **Subscription agreement for new project.** The subscription agreement must
60.27 include the following provisions:

60.28 (1) a statement that all subscription funds received from applicants shall be deposited
60.29 promptly without deduction in an escrow account at a bank or banks whose deposits are
60.30 insured by an agency of the federal government. The escrow account shall be controlled by
60.31 a licensed title insurance company or agent thereof. Money in the account shall be held

61.1 solely for the benefit of the subscribers until transferred to the account of the cooperative
61.2 as provided in clauses (2) and (5). The escrow account may be interest bearing, in which
61.3 event interest earnings shall accrue to the benefit of subscribers, except that subscription
61.4 funds and interest earned, if any, may be used solely to pay the escrow agent to administer
61.5 the escrow account and to pay costs and expenses associated with the offering;

61.6 (2) a statement of any subscription funds due and payable upon execution of the
61.7 subscription agreement and, where less than all of the subscription funds are due and payable
61.8 upon execution of the subscription agreement, a statement of the balance due and payable
61.9 and the estimated time frame within which that balance must be paid;

61.10 (3) a statement of the estimated monthly carrying charges with respect to the membership
61.11 interest being subscribed for;

61.12 (4) a statement that refundable subscription funds shall be immediately refunded by the
61.13 escrow agent to an applicant whose subscription agreement is terminated pursuant to the
61.14 agreement and a statement whether the return of subscription funds shall be with or without
61.15 accrued interest earned on the escrow;

61.16 (5) a statement concerning the deadline when sufficient subscribers and loan commitments
61.17 must be obtained, and a statement that if the deadline is not attained, the subscribers' escrowed
61.18 funds will be released;

61.19 (6) a statement that the entire escrow account and accrued interest earned, if any, shall
61.20 be immediately paid to the cooperative if sufficient subscribers and loan commitments are
61.21 obtained by the disclosed end date and the cooperative proceeds with the project;

61.22 (7) a statement that:

61.23 (i) within ten days after the receipt of an information bulletin, a purchaser may cancel
61.24 the subscription agreement for the purchase of a membership in a cooperative, provided
61.25 that the right to cancel terminates upon the purchaser's voluntary acceptance of a conveyance
61.26 of the membership interest from the cooperative or by the purchaser agreeing to modify or
61.27 waive the right to cancel by a separate writing from the subscription agreement and signed
61.28 by the purchaser more than three days after the purchaser receives the information bulletin;
61.29 and

61.30 (ii) if a purchaser receives an information bulletin more than ten days before signing a
61.31 subscription agreement, the purchaser cannot cancel the subscription agreement pursuant
61.32 to this ten-day cancellation.

62.1 Subd. 5. Membership purchase and sale agreements. In the event of a resale of a
62.2 membership interest by either the departing member or by the cooperative, a membership
62.3 purchase and sale agreement shall be utilized as the contract for purchase of the membership
62.4 interest rather than a subscription agreement. A membership purchase and sale agreement
62.5 must contain the following provisions:

62.6 (1) a statement disclosing the identities of the selling and purchasing parties;

62.7 (2) a statement acknowledging that the purchase of a membership interest in the
62.8 cooperative constitutes personal property and not an interest in real estate;

62.9 (3) a statement of the purchase price for the membership interest, including any earnest
62.10 money due and payable, the date on which the membership interest is due and payable, and
62.11 any sum which may be due and payable upon closing;

62.12 (4) a schedule of any items of personal property owned by the seller that the buyer is
62.13 purchasing as part of the membership interest;

62.14 (5) a statement acknowledging that the seller and the cooperative have furnished the
62.15 buyer with copies of the cooperative's articles of incorporation, bylaws, rules, and policies
62.16 currently in effect and a resale disclosure statement;

62.17 (6) a statement that:

62.18 (i) within ten days after the receipt of a copy of the documents set forth in clause (5), a
62.19 purchaser may cancel the purchase agreement for the purchase of a membership in a
62.20 cooperative, without penalty and with a full and prompt refund of all payments made under
62.21 the purchase agreement, unless within that ten-day period the buyer has closed on the
62.22 purchase of the membership interest; and

62.23 (ii) if the buyer elects to cancel the purchase agreement pursuant to this provision, the
62.24 buyer may do so in writing by hand delivering the notice of cancellation to the seller or
62.25 seller's agent, or by mailing such notice by postage prepaid United States mail, to the seller
62.26 or the seller's agent within the ten-day period;

62.27 (7) a statement outlining any contingencies or conditions precedent to closing on the
62.28 purchase of the membership interest and the impact of a failure of one or more of the
62.29 articulated contingencies on the refund of any earnest money to the buyer;

62.30 (8) a statement of the monthly carrying charges allocable to the dwelling unit appurtenant
62.31 to the membership interest being purchased and any adjustments or prorations of carrying
62.32 charges due and payable in the month of closing as between the seller and buyer;

63.1 (9) a statement of any dwelling alterations that will be permitted prior to closing, the
63.2 conditions under which those alterations may be made, and the parties financially responsible
63.3 for any such alterations;

63.4 (10) a statement of the anticipated closing date for the purchase of the membership
63.5 interest;

63.6 (11) a statement of the remedies available to the seller or buyer as a result of a default
63.7 by the other party in its obligation to close on the purchase of the subject membership
63.8 interest;

63.9 (12) a schedule of the items to be delivered at closing which shall include:

63.10 (i) the seller's delivery of seller's membership certificate to the buyer, duly assigned to
63.11 the buyer;

63.12 (ii) the seller's delivery to the buyer of a bill of sale in a form reasonably acceptable to
63.13 the buyer, conveying to the buyer free and clear of all encumbrances any personal property
63.14 purchased by the buyer pursuant to clause (4);

63.15 (iii) the buyer's delivery to the seller of funds representing any balance of the purchase
63.16 price due and payable; and

63.17 (iv) the buyer's delivery to the cooperative of an occupancy agreement duly executed
63.18 by the buyer; and

63.19 (13) a statement regarding the impact of destruction of the subject dwelling unit prior
63.20 to the closing date on the buyer's purchase obligations and refund of any earnest money
63.21 paid.

63.22 Subd. 6. **Occupancy agreement contents.** The occupancy agreement must include the
63.23 following provisions:

63.24 (1) a statement of the monthly carrying charges due and payable by the member to the
63.25 cooperative representing the member's proportionate share of the sum that the cooperative's
63.26 board of directors' estimates are required to meet the cooperative's annual expenses, and
63.27 the method of calculating the same;

63.28 (2) a statement of when the payment of carrying charges will commence;

63.29 (3) a statement of the circumstances under which the cooperative may issue any patronage
63.30 refunds or credits to members;

63.31 (4) a statement that the term of the occupancy agreement is coextensive with membership
63.32 in the cooperative, a statement regarding any automatic renewal of the occupancy agreement

64.1 term, and a statement of any other terms, conditions, or requirements for renewal of the
64.2 occupancy agreement term;

64.3 (5) a statement of the terms under which the member or cooperative may terminate a
64.4 member's occupancy agreement;

64.5 (6) a statement that the member may occupy the member's dwelling unit solely as a
64.6 private residential dwelling unit;

64.7 (7) a statement outlining the member's rights, duties, and obligations under the occupancy
64.8 agreement and as a member of the cooperative;

64.9 (8) a statement outlining member acts prohibited by the occupancy agreement, articles,
64.10 bylaws, or the rules, regulations, and policies of the cooperative;

64.11 (9) a statement regarding the circumstances under which assignment of the occupancy
64.12 agreement or subletting is to be permitted or prohibited;

64.13 (10) a statement outlining the circumstances and manner in which a membership interest
64.14 can be transferred, assigned, or sold;

64.15 (11) a statement outlining the manner in which the cooperative will manage the
64.16 cooperative property and operate and administer the cooperative's business, including the
64.17 payment of all taxes and assessments levied against the cooperative to the extent not billed
64.18 by the taxing authority directly to the member;

64.19 (12) a statement outlining the separate insurance obligations of the cooperative and the
64.20 member, and should minimally include the separate insurance requirements set forth in this
64.21 chapter;

64.22 (13) a statement concerning the circumstances and extent to which the cooperative must
64.23 repair, maintain, and replace property owned by the cooperative and the circumstances, if
64.24 any, under which the cooperative may hold the member responsible for repairing,
64.25 maintaining, or replacing property owned by the cooperative;

64.26 (14) a statement defining events of default under the occupancy agreement, the effects
64.27 of default, and the remedies available to the cooperative;

64.28 (15) a statement through which the member covenants that the member and the member's
64.29 guests and subtenants, if any, must preserve and promote the cooperative ownership principles
64.30 of the cooperative and abide by the cooperative's articles, bylaws, and rules, policies and
64.31 regulations;

65.1 (16) a statement that representatives of any mortgagee holding a mortgage on the property
65.2 of the cooperative, the officers and employees of the cooperative, and, with the approval
65.3 of the cooperative, the employees of any contractor, utility company, municipal agency, or
65.4 others, has the right to enter the member's dwelling unit and make inspections at any
65.5 reasonable hour of the day with reasonable notice and at any time in the event of emergency;
65.6 and

65.7 (17) a statement that the cooperative will not discriminate against any person because
65.8 of race, color, religion, sex, handicap, or national origin.

65.9 **Sec. 56. [308C.613] BUDGET AND REPLACEMENT RESERVE REQUIREMENTS.**

65.10 Subdivision 1. **Requirements.** The annual budget of a senior housing cooperative formed
65.11 under this chapter shall include, without limitation:

65.12 (1) the amount included in the budget as a reserve for replacement;

65.13 (2) the amount included in the budget for the general operating reserve;

65.14 (3) the amount included in the budget for any other reserves;

65.15 (4) the projected common expense for each category of expenditures for the cooperative;

65.16 and

65.17 (5) the projected monthly common expense assessment for each type of dwelling unit.

65.18 Subd. 2. **Replacement reserves.** The cooperative shall include in its annual budgets
65.19 replacement reserves projected by the board to be adequate, together with past and future
65.20 contributions thereto to fund the replacement of those components of the cooperative that
65.21 the cooperative is obligated to replace by reason of ordinary wear and tear or obsolescence,
65.22 subject to the following:

65.23 (1) the annual budgets need not include reserves for replacement of components that
65.24 have a remaining useful life of more than 30 years, unless required otherwise by the lender
65.25 or mortgage insurer relative to the cooperative's master mortgage;

65.26 (2) the cooperative shall keep the replacement reserves in an account or accounts separate
65.27 from the cooperative's operating funds, and shall not use or borrow from the replacement
65.28 reserves to fund the cooperative's operating expenses, except that this restriction shall not
65.29 affect the cooperative's authority to pledge the replacement reserves as security for a loan
65.30 to the cooperative; and

65.31 (3) the cooperative shall reevaluate the adequacy of the cooperative's budgeted
65.32 replacement reserves at least every third year after the filing of the cooperative's articles.

66.1 **Sec. 57. [308C.614] LIEN FOR ASSESSMENTS.**

66.2 (a) A senior housing cooperative formed under this chapter has a lien on a membership
66.3 interest, the appurtenant occupancy agreement, and the member's associated occupancy
66.4 rights for any assessment levied against that membership interest from the time the
66.5 assessment becomes due. If an assessment is payable in installments, the full amount of the
66.6 assessment is a lien from the time the first installment thereof becomes due. Unless the
66.7 bylaws provide otherwise, any fees, charges, or payments that members must regularly pay
66.8 to the cooperative are enforceable as assessments under this section. Other cooperatives
66.9 formed under this chapter may authorize a lien on a membership interest, occupancy
66.10 agreement, or a proprietary lease in the bylaws.

66.11 (b) A lien under this section is prior to all other liens and encumbrances on a membership
66.12 certificate except (i) liens, encumbrances, or mortgages which the cooperative creates,
66.13 assumes, or takes subject to, or (ii) any first security interest encumbering only the
66.14 membership interest. If a first security interest encumbering a membership interest which
66.15 is personal property is foreclosed, the secured party or the purchaser at the sale shall take
66.16 title to the membership interest subject to unpaid assessments. This paragraph shall not
66.17 affect the priority of mechanics' liens encumbering the project.

66.18 (c) Proceedings to enforce an assessment lien shall be instituted within three years after
66.19 the last installment of the assessment becomes payable, or shall be barred.

66.20 (d) The member and owner of the membership interest, at the time an assessment is due,
66.21 shall be personally liable to the cooperative for payment of the assessment levied against
66.22 the membership interest. If there are multiple owners of the membership interest, they shall
66.23 be jointly and severally liable.

66.24 (e) This section does not prohibit actions to recover sums for which paragraph (a) creates
66.25 a lien nor prohibit a cooperative from taking an assignment of the membership certificate
66.26 and occupancy agreement or other conveyance documents agreed upon by the parties in
66.27 lieu of foreclosure.

66.28 (f) The cooperative shall furnish to a member or the member's authorized agent upon
66.29 written request of the member or the authorized agent a statement setting forth the amount
66.30 of unpaid assessments currently levied against the member's interest. The statement shall
66.31 be furnished within ten business days after receipt of the request and is binding on the
66.32 cooperative and every member.

67.1 Sec. 58. [308C.615] FORECLOSURE OF LIENS OR TO ACQUIRE OCCUPANCY
 67.2 RIGHTS FOLLOWING MEMBERSHIP TERMINATION IN A SENIOR HOUSING
 67.3 COOPERATIVE.

67.4 (a) A cooperative's lien shall be foreclosed by a private sale negotiated by the cooperative,
 67.5 or by an acceptance by the cooperative of the subject membership interest in full satisfaction
 67.6 of the secured indebtedness pursuant to the following:

67.7 (1) a notice of the sale or acceptance shall be served on the member 90 days prior to the
 67.8 sale or acceptance;

67.9 (2) the cooperative shall be entitled to its reasonable costs and attorney fees not exceeding
 67.10 the amount provided by section 582.01, subdivision 1a;

67.11 (3) the amount of the cooperative's lien shall be deemed to be adequate consideration
 67.12 for the membership interest subject to sale or acceptance, notwithstanding the value of the
 67.13 membership interest; and

67.14 (4) the notice of sale or acceptance shall contain the following statement in capital letters
 67.15 with the name of the cooperative or secured party filled in:

67.16 "THIS IS TO INFORM YOU THAT BY THIS NOTICE (fill in name of cooperative
 67.17 or secured party) HAS BEGUN PROCEEDINGS UNDER MINNESOTA STATUTES,
 67.18 CHAPTER 308C, TO FORECLOSE ON YOUR MEMBERSHIP INTEREST FOR THE
 67.19 REASON SPECIFIED IN THIS NOTICE. YOUR MEMBERSHIP INTEREST AND
 67.20 YOUR RIGHT TO OCCUPY THE DWELLING UNIT APPURTENANT THERETO
 67.21 WILL TERMINATE 90 DAYS AFTER SERVICE OF THIS NOTICE ON YOU UNLESS
 67.22 BEFORE THEN:

67.23 (a) THE PERSON AUTHORIZED BY (fill in the name of cooperative or secured party)
 67.24 AND DESCRIBED IN THIS NOTICE TO RECEIVE PAYMENTS RECEIVES FROM
 67.25 YOU:

67.26 (1) THE AMOUNT THIS NOTICE SAYS YOU OWE; PLUS

67.27 (2) THE COSTS INCURRED TO SERVE THIS NOTICE ON YOU; PLUS

67.28 (3) \$500 TO APPLY TO ATTORNEY FEES ACTUALLY EXPENDED OR
 67.29 INCURRED; PLUS

67.30 (4) ANY ADDITIONAL AMOUNTS FOR YOUR MEMBERSHIP INTEREST
 67.31 BECOMING DUE TO (fill in name of cooperative or secured party) AFTER THE DATE
 67.32 OF THIS NOTICE; OR

68.1 (b) YOU SECURE FROM A DISTRICT COURT AN ORDER THAT THE
 68.2 FORECLOSURE OF YOUR RIGHTS TO YOUR MEMBERSHIP INTEREST AND
 68.3 YOUR RIGHT TO OCCUPY THE DWELLING UNIT APPURTENANT THERETO BE
 68.4 SUSPENDED UNTIL YOUR CLAIMS OR DEFENSES ARE FINALLY DISPOSED OF
 68.5 BY TRIAL, HEARING, OR SETTLEMENT. YOUR ACTION MUST SPECIFICALLY
 68.6 STATE THOSE FACTS AND GROUNDS THAT DEMONSTRATE YOUR CLAIMS
 68.7 OR DEFENSES. IF YOU DO NOT TAKE ACTION AS PRESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH
 68.8 (A) OF THIS NOTICE WITHIN THE TIME PERIOD SPECIFIED IN THIS NOTICE,
 68.9 YOUR OWNERSHIP RIGHTS IN YOUR MEMBERSHIP INTEREST AND YOUR
 68.10 RIGHT TO OCCUPY THE DWELLING UNIT APPURTENANT THERETO WILL
 68.11 TERMINATE AT THE END OF THE PERIOD, YOU WILL LOSE ALL THE MONEY
 68.12 YOU HAVE PAID FOR YOUR MEMBERSHIP INTEREST, YOU WILL LOSE YOUR
 68.13 RIGHT TO POSSESSION AND OCCUPANCY OF YOUR DWELLING UNIT, YOU
 68.14 MAY LOSE YOUR RIGHT TO ASSERT ANY CLAIMS OR DEFENSES THAT YOU
 68.15 MIGHT HAVE, AND YOU WILL BE EVICTED. IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS
 68.16 ABOUT THIS NOTICE, CONTACT AN ATTORNEY IMMEDIATELY."

68.17 (b) If the member or occupant fails to redeem before the expiration of 90 days following
 68.18 delivery of the notice to the member, the cooperative may bring an action for eviction against
 68.19 the member and any persons occupying the dwelling unit, and in that case section 504B.291
 68.20 shall not apply.

68.21 (c) A cooperative may assign its lien rights in the same manner as any other secured
 68.22 party.

68.23 **Sec. 59. [308C.616] CERTIFICATED MEMBERSHIP INTERESTS.**

68.24 Subdivision 1. **Certificated; uncertificated.** The membership interests of a cooperative
 68.25 shall be either certificated or uncertificated. Each holder of certificated membership interests
 68.26 issued is entitled to a certificate of membership interest.

68.27 Subd. 2. **Signature required.** Certificates shall be signed by an agent or officer authorized
 68.28 in the articles or bylaws to sign share certificates or, in the absence of an authorization, by
 68.29 the chair or records officer of the cooperative.

68.30 Subd. 3. **Signature valid.** If a person signs or has a facsimile signature placed upon a
 68.31 certificate while the chair, an officer, transfer agent, or records officer of a cooperative, the
 68.32 certificate may be issued by the cooperative, even if the person has ceased to have that
 68.33 capacity before the certificate is issued, with the same effect as if the person had that capacity
 68.34 at the date of its issue.

69.1 Subd. 4. **Form of certificate.** A certificate representing membership interests of a
69.2 cooperative shall contain on its face:

69.3 (1) the name of the cooperative;

69.4 (2) a statement that the cooperative is organized under the laws of this state and this
69.5 chapter;

69.6 (3) the name of the person to whom the certificate is issued;

69.7 (4) the number and class of membership interests, and the designation of the series, if
69.8 any, that the certificate represents;

69.9 (5) a statement that the membership interests in the cooperative are subject to the articles
69.10 and bylaws of the cooperative; and

69.11 (6) any restrictions on transfer, including approval of the board, if applicable, first rights
69.12 of purchase by the cooperative, and other restrictions on transfer, which may be stated by
69.13 reference to the back of the certificate or to another document.

69.14 Subd. 5. **Limitations set forth.** A certificate representing membership interest issued
69.15 by a cooperative authorized to issue membership interests of more than one class or series
69.16 shall set forth upon the face or back of the certificate, or shall state that the cooperative will
69.17 furnish to any member upon request and without charge, a full statement of the designations,
69.18 preferences, limitations, and relative rights of the membership interests of each class or
69.19 series authorized to be issued, so far as they have been determined, and the authority of the
69.20 board to determine the relative rights and preferences of subsequent classes or series.

69.21 Subd. 6. **Prima facie evidence.** A certificate signed as provided in subdivision 2 is prima
69.22 facie evidence of the ownership of the membership interests referred to in the certificate.

69.23 Subd. 7. **Uncertificated membership interests.** Unless uncertificated membership
69.24 interests are prohibited by the articles or bylaws, a resolution approved by the affirmative
69.25 vote of a majority of the directors present may provide that some or all of any or all classes
69.26 and series of its membership interests will be uncertificated membership interests. The
69.27 resolution does not apply to membership interests represented by a certificate until the
69.28 certificate is surrendered to the cooperative. Within a reasonable time after the issuance or
69.29 transfer of uncertificated membership interests, the cooperative shall send to the new member
69.30 the information required by this section to be stated on certificates. This information is not
69.31 required to be sent to the new holder by a publicly held cooperative that has adopted a
69.32 system of issuance, recordation, and transfer of its membership interests by electronic or
69.33 other means not involving an issuance of certificates if the system complies with section

70.1 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Except as otherwise expressly provided by
 70.2 statute, the rights and obligations of the holders of certificated and uncertificated membership
 70.3 interests of the same class and series are identical.

70.4 Sec. 60. **[308C.621] LOST CERTIFICATES; REPLACEMENT.**

70.5 Subdivision 1. **Issuance.** A new membership interest certificate may be issued under
 70.6 section 336.8-405 in place of one that is alleged to have been lost, stolen, or destroyed.

70.7 Subd. 2. **Not overissue.** The issuance of a new certificate under this section does not
 70.8 constitute an overissue of the membership interests it represents.

70.9 Sec. 61. **[308C.625] RESTRICTION ON TRANSFER OR REGISTRATION OF**
 70.10 **MEMBERSHIP INTERESTS.**

70.11 Subdivision 1. **How imposed.** A restriction on the transfer or registration of transfer of
 70.12 membership interests of a cooperative may be imposed in the articles, in the bylaws, by a
 70.13 resolution adopted by the members, or by an agreement among or other written action by
 70.14 a number of members or holders of other membership interests or among them and the
 70.15 cooperative. A restriction is not binding with respect to membership interests issued prior
 70.16 to the adoption of the restriction, unless the holders of those membership interests are parties
 70.17 to the agreement or voted in favor of the restriction.

70.18 Subd. 2. **Restrictions permitted.** A written restriction on the transfer or registration of
 70.19 transfer of membership interests of a cooperative that is not manifestly unreasonable under
 70.20 the circumstances may be enforced against the holder of the restricted membership interests
 70.21 or a successor or transferee of the holder, including a pledgee or a legal representative, if
 70.22 the restriction is either:

70.23 (1) noted conspicuously on the face or back of the certificate;

70.24 (2) included in this chapter or the articles or bylaws; or

70.25 (3) included in information sent to the holders of uncertificated membership interests.

70.26 Unless a restriction is in this chapter, the articles, bylaws, noted conspicuously on the
 70.27 face or back of the certificate, or included in information sent to the holders of uncertificated
 70.28 membership interests, a restriction, even though permitted by this section, is ineffective
 70.29 against a person without knowledge of the restriction. A restriction under this section is
 70.30 deemed to be noted conspicuously and is effective if the existence of the restriction is stated
 70.31 on the certificate and reference is made to a separate document creating or describing the
 70.32 restriction.

71.1 **Sec. 62. [308C.627] OPERATING AGREEMENT.**

71.2 Subdivision 1. **Authorization.** A written agreement among persons who are then
 71.3 members, including a sole member, or who have signed subscription or contribution
 71.4 agreements, relating to the control of any phase of the business and affairs of the cooperative,
 71.5 its liquidation, dissolution and termination, or the relations among members or persons who
 71.6 have signed subscription or contribution agreements is valid as provided in subdivision 2.
 71.7 Wherever this chapter provides that a particular result may or must be obtained through a
 71.8 provision in the articles or bylaws, the same result can be accomplished through an operating
 71.9 agreement valid under this section or through a procedure established by an operating
 71.10 agreement valid under this section.

71.11 Subd. 2. **Valid execution.** Other than occupant member voting control under section
 71.12 308C.545 and occupant member allocation and distribution provisions under sections
 71.13 308C.721 and 308C.725, a written agreement among persons described in subdivision 1
 71.14 that relates to the control of or the liquidation, dissolution, and termination of the cooperative;
 71.15 the relations among them; or any phase of the business and affairs of the cooperative,
 71.16 including, without limitation, the management of its business; the declaration and payment
 71.17 of distributions; the sharing of profits and losses; the election of directors; the employment
 71.18 of members by the cooperative; or the arbitration of disputes, is valid, if the agreement is
 71.19 signed by all persons who are then the members of the cooperative, whether or not the
 71.20 members all have voting power, and all those who have signed contribution agreements,
 71.21 regardless of whether those signatories will, when members, have voting power.

71.22 Subd. 3. **Other agreements not affected.** This section does not apply to, limit, or restrict
 71.23 agreements otherwise valid, nor is the procedure set forth in this section the exclusive method
 71.24 of agreement among members or between the members and the cooperative with respect to
 71.25 any of the matters described.

71.26 **Sec. 63. [308C.701] AUTHORIZATION, FORM, AND ACCEPTANCE OF**
 71.27 **CONTRIBUTIONS.**

71.28 Subdivision 1. **Board of directors may authorize.** Subject to any restrictions in this
 71.29 chapter regarding occupant and nonoccupant membership interests or in the articles or
 71.30 bylaws, and only when authorized by the board, a cooperative may accept contributions,
 71.31 which may be occupant or nonoccupant membership contributions as determined by the
 71.32 board under subdivisions 2 and 3, make contribution agreements under section 308C.711,
 71.33 and make contribution allowance agreements under section 308C.715.

71.34 Subd. 2. **Permissible forms.** A person may make a contribution to a cooperative:

72.1 (1) by paying money or transferring the ownership of an interest in property to the
 72.2 cooperative or rendering services to or for the benefit of the cooperative; or

72.3 (2) through a written obligation signed by the person to pay money or transfer ownership
 72.4 of an interest in property to the cooperative or to perform services to or for the benefit of
 72.5 the cooperative.

72.6 Subd. 3. **Acceptance of contributions.** No purported contribution is to be treated or
 72.7 considered as a contribution, unless:

72.8 (1) the board accepts the contribution on behalf of the cooperative and in that acceptance
 72.9 describes the contribution, including terms of future performance, if any, and states the
 72.10 value being accorded to the contribution; and

72.11 (2) the fact of contribution and the contribution's accorded value are both reflected in
 72.12 the required records of the cooperative.

72.13 Subd. 4. **Valuation.** The determinations of the board as to the amount or fair value or
 72.14 the fairness to the cooperative of the contribution accepted or to be accepted by the
 72.15 cooperative or the terms of payment or performance, including under a contribution
 72.16 agreement in section 308C.711, and a contribution allowance agreement in section 308C.715,
 72.17 are presumed to be proper if they are made in good faith and on the basis of accounting
 72.18 methods, or a fair valuation or other method, reasonable in the circumstances. Directors
 72.19 who are present and entitled to vote, and who, intentionally or without reasonable
 72.20 investigation, fail to vote against approving a consideration that is unfair to the cooperative,
 72.21 or overvalue property or services received or to be received by the cooperative as a
 72.22 contribution, are jointly and severally liable to the cooperative for the benefit of the then
 72.23 members who did not consent to and are damaged by the action, to the extent of the damages
 72.24 of those members. A director against whom a claim is asserted under this subdivision, except
 72.25 in case of knowing participation in a deliberate fraud, is entitled to contribution on an
 72.26 equitable basis from other directors who are liable under this subdivision.

72.27 Sec. 64. **[308C.705] RESTATEMENT OF VALUE OF PREVIOUS**
 72.28 **CONTRIBUTIONS.**

72.29 Subdivision 1. **Definition.** As used in this section, an "old contribution" is a contribution
 72.30 reflected in the required records of a cooperative before the time the cooperative accepts a
 72.31 new contribution.

72.32 Subd. 2. **Restatement required.** Whenever a cooperative accepts a new contribution,
 72.33 the board shall restate, as required by this section, the value of all old contributions.

73.1 Subd. 3. Restatement as to particular series or class to which new contribution
73.2 pertains. (a) Unless otherwise provided in the articles or bylaws, this subdivision sets forth
73.3 the method of restating the value of old contributions that pertain to the same series or class
73.4 to which the new contribution pertains. To restate the value:

73.5 (1) state the value the cooperative has accorded to the new contribution under section
73.6 308C.701, subdivision 3, clause (1);

73.7 (2) determine what percentage the value stated under clause (1) will constitute, after the
73.8 restatement required by this subdivision, of the total value of all contributions that pertain
73.9 to the particular series or class to which the new contribution pertains;

73.10 (3) divide the value stated under clause (1) by the percentage determined under clause
73.11 (2), yielding the total value, after the restatement required by this subdivision, of all
73.12 contributions pertaining to the particular series or class;

73.13 (4) subtract the value stated under clause (1) from the value determined under clause
73.14 (3), yielding the total value, after the restatement required by this subdivision, of all the old
73.15 contributions pertaining to the particular series or class;

73.16 (5) subtract the value, as reflected in the required records before the restatement required
73.17 by this subdivision, of the old contributions from the value determined under clause (4),
73.18 yielding the value to be allocated among and added to the old contributions pertaining to
73.19 the particular series or class; and

73.20 (6) allocate the value determined under clause (5) proportionally among the old
73.21 contributions pertaining to the particular series or class, add the allocated values to those
73.22 old contributions, and change the required records accordingly.

73.23 (b) The values determined under paragraph (a), clause (5), and allocated and added under
73.24 paragraph (a), clause (6), may be positive, negative, or zero.

73.25 Subd. 4. Restatement method for other series or class. Unless otherwise provided in
73.26 the articles or bylaws, this subdivision sets forth the method of restating the value of old
73.27 contributions that do not pertain to the same series or class to which the new contribution
73.28 pertains. To restate the value:

73.29 (1) determine the percentage by which the restatement under subdivision 3 has changed
73.30 the total contribution value reflected in the required records for the series or class to which
73.31 the new contribution pertains; and

73.32 (2) as to each old contribution that does not pertain to the same series or class to which
73.33 the new contribution pertains, change the value reflected in the required records by the

74.1 percentage determined under clause (1). The percentage determined under clause (1) may
74.2 be positive, negative, or zero.

74.3 Subd. 5. **New contributions may be aggregated.** If a cooperative accepts more than
74.4 one contribution pertaining to the same series or class at the same time, then for the purpose
74.5 of the restatement required by this section, the cooperative may consider all the new
74.6 contributions a single contribution.

74.7 **Sec. 65. [308C.711] CONTRIBUTION AGREEMENTS.**

74.8 Subdivision 1. **Signed writing.** A contribution agreement, whether made before or after
74.9 the formation of the cooperative, is not enforceable against the would-be contributor unless
74.10 it is in writing and signed by the would-be contributor.

74.11 Subd. 2. **Irrevocable period.** Unless otherwise provided in the contribution agreement,
74.12 or unless all of the would-be contributors and, if in existence, the cooperative, consent to a
74.13 shorter or longer period, a contribution agreement is irrevocable for a period of six months.

74.14 Subd. 3. **Current and deferred payment.** A contribution agreement, whether made
74.15 before or after the formation of a cooperative, must be paid or performed in full at the time
74.16 or times, or in the installments, if any, specified in the contribution agreement. In the absence
74.17 of a provision in the contribution agreement specifying the time at which the contribution
74.18 is to be paid or performed, the contribution must be paid or performed at the time or times
74.19 determined by the board, but a call made by the board for payment or performance on
74.20 contributions must be uniform for all membership interests of the same class or for all
74.21 membership interests of the same series.

74.22 Subd. 4. **Failure to pay remedies.** (a) Unless otherwise provided in the contribution
74.23 agreement, in the event of default in the payment or performance of an installment or call
74.24 when due, the cooperative may proceed to collect the amount due in the same manner as a
74.25 debt due the cooperative. If a would-be contributor does not make a required contribution
74.26 of property or services, the cooperative shall require the would-be contributor to contribute
74.27 cash equal to that portion of the value, as stated in the cooperative required records, of the
74.28 contribution that has not been made.

74.29 (b) If the amount due under a contribution agreement remains unpaid for a period of 20
74.30 days after written notice of demand for payment has been given to the delinquent would-be
74.31 contributor, the membership interests that were subject to the contribution agreement may
74.32 be offered for sale by the cooperative for a price in money equaling or exceeding the sum

75.1 of the full balance owed by the delinquent would-be contributor plus the expenses incidental
75.2 to the sale.

75.3 If the membership interests that were subject to the contribution agreement are sold
75.4 according to this paragraph, the cooperative shall pay to the delinquent would-be contributor
75.5 or to the delinquent would-be contributor's legal representative the lesser of:

75.6 (1) the excess of net proceeds realized by the cooperative over the sum of the amount
75.7 owed by the delinquent would-be contributor plus the expenses incidental to the sale, less
75.8 any penalty stated in the contribution agreement, which may include forfeiture of the partial
75.9 contribution; and

75.10 (2) the amount actually paid by the delinquent would-be contributor.

75.11 If the membership interests that were subject to the contribution agreement are not sold
75.12 according to this paragraph, the cooperative may collect the amount due in the same manner
75.13 as a debt due the cooperative or cancel the contribution agreement according to paragraph
75.14 (c).

75.15 (c) If the amount due under a contribution agreement remains unpaid for a period of 20
75.16 days after written notice of demand for payment has been given to the delinquent would-be
75.17 contributor and the membership interests that were subject to the defaulted contribution
75.18 agreement have not been sold according to paragraph (b), the cooperative may cancel the
75.19 contribution agreement, the cooperative may retain any portion of the contribution agreement
75.20 price actually paid as provided in the contribution agreement, and the cooperative shall
75.21 refund to the delinquent would-be contributor or the delinquent would-be contributor's legal
75.22 representatives any portion of the contribution agreement price as provided in the contribution
75.23 agreement.

75.24 Subd. 5. **Restrictions on assignment.** Unless otherwise provided in the articles or
75.25 bylaws, a would-be contributor's rights under a contribution agreement may not be assigned,
75.26 in whole or in part, to a person who was not a member at the time of the assignment, unless
75.27 all the members approve the assignment by unanimous written consent.

75.28 Sec. 66. **[308C.715] CONTRIBUTION RIGHTS AGREEMENTS.**

75.29 Subdivision 1. **Agreements permitted.** Subject to any restrictions in the articles or
75.30 bylaws, a cooperative may enter into contribution rights agreements under the terms,
75.31 provisions, and conditions fixed by the board.

76.1 Subd. 2. **Writing required and terms to be stated.** Any contribution rights agreement
76.2 must be in writing and the writing must state in full, summarize, or include by reference all
76.3 the agreement's terms, provisions, and conditions of the rights to make contributions.

76.4 Subd. 3. **Restrictions on assignment.** Unless otherwise provided in the articles or
76.5 bylaws, a would-be contributor's rights under a contribution rights agreement may not be
76.6 assigned, in whole or in part, to a person who was not a member at the time of the assignment,
76.7 unless all the members approve the assignment by unanimous written consent.

76.8 **Sec. 67. [308C.721] ALLOCATIONS AND DISTRIBUTIONS TO MEMBERS.**

76.9 Subdivision 1. **Allocation of profits and losses.** If applicable to the specific type of
76.10 housing cooperative formed under this chapter, the bylaws or operating agreement shall
76.11 prescribe the allocation of profits and losses between occupant membership interests
76.12 collectively and any other membership interests. If the bylaws or operating agreement do
76.13 not otherwise provide, the profits and losses between occupant membership interests
76.14 collectively and other membership interests shall be allocated on the basis of the value of
76.15 contributions to capital made by the occupant membership interests collectively and other
76.16 membership interests and accepted by the cooperative. The allocation of profits to the
76.17 occupant membership interests collectively shall not be less than 50 percent of the total
76.18 profits in any fiscal year, except that if authorized in the original articles as filed or in articles
76.19 or bylaws that are adopted by an affirmative vote of the occupant members or the articles
76.20 or bylaws are amended by the affirmative vote of the occupant members, the allocation of
76.21 profits to the occupant membership interests collectively may not be less than 15 percent
76.22 of the total profits in any fiscal year.

76.23 Subd. 2. **Distribution of cash or other assets.** The bylaws or operating agreement shall
76.24 prescribe the distribution of cash or other assets of the cooperative among the membership
76.25 interests of the cooperative. If not otherwise provided in the bylaws, distribution shall be
76.26 made to the occupant membership interests collectively and other members on the basis of
76.27 the value of contributions to capital made and accepted by the cooperative, by the occupant
76.28 membership interests collectively, and other membership interests. The distributions to
76.29 occupant membership interests collectively shall not be less than 50 percent of the total
76.30 distributions in any fiscal year, except that if authorized in the articles or bylaws adopted
76.31 by the affirmative vote of the occupant members, or the articles or bylaws are amended by
76.32 the affirmative vote of the occupant members, the distributions to patron membership
76.33 interests collectively shall not be less than 15 percent of the total distributions in any year.

77.1 Sec. 68. **[308C.725] ALLOCATIONS AND DISTRIBUTIONS TO OCCUPANT**
77.2 **MEMBERS.**

77.3 Subdivision 1. **Distribution of net income.** A cooperative may set aside a portion of
77.4 net income allocated to the occupant membership interests as the board determines advisable
77.5 to create or maintain a capital reserve.

77.6 Subd. 2. **Reserves.** In addition to a capital reserve, the board may, for occupant
77.7 membership interests:

77.8 (1) set aside an amount not to exceed five percent of the annual net income of the
77.9 cooperative for promoting and encouraging cooperative organization; and

77.10 (2) establish and accumulate reserves for common area items, buildings, depreciation,
77.11 losses, and other proper purposes.

77.12 Subd. 3. **Occupant distributions.** Any net income allocated to occupant members in
77.13 excess of dividends on equity and additions to reserves shall be distributed to occupant
77.14 members on the basis of patronage of cooperative. A cooperative may establish allocation
77.15 units, whether the units are functional, divisional, departmental, or otherwise and pooling
77.16 arrangements and may account for and distribute net income to occupants on the basis of
77.17 allocation units and pooling arrangements. A cooperative may offset the net loss of an
77.18 allocation unit or pooling arrangement against the net income of other allocation units or
77.19 pooling arrangements.

77.20 Subd. 4. **Frequency of distribution.** Distribution of net income may be made at least
77.21 annually. The board shall present to the members at their annual meeting a report covering
77.22 the operations of the cooperative during the preceding fiscal year.

77.23 Subd. 5. **Form of distribution.** A cooperative may distribute net income to occupant
77.24 members in cash, capital credits, allocated patronage equities, revolving fund certificates,
77.25 or its own or other securities.

77.26 Sec. 69. **[308C.735] DISTRIBUTION OF UNCLAIMED PROPERTY.**

77.27 Subdivision 1. **Alternate procedure to disburse property.** A cooperative may, in lieu
77.28 of paying or delivering to the state the unclaimed property specified in its report of unclaimed
77.29 property, distribute the unclaimed property to a business entity or organization that is exempt
77.30 from taxation.

77.31 Subd. 2. **Owner's right extinguished on disbursement.** The right of an owner to
77.32 unclaimed property held by a cooperative is extinguished when the property is disbursed

78.1 by the cooperative to a tax exempt organization if: (1) notice that the payment is available
78.2 has been mailed to the last known address of the person shown by the records to be entitled
78.3 to the property; or (2) the address is unknown, notice is published in an official publication
78.4 of the cooperative.

78.5 Sec. 70. **[308C.801] MERGER AND CONSOLIDATION.**

78.6 Subdivision 1. **Authorization.** Unless otherwise prohibited, cooperatives organized
78.7 under the laws of this state, including cooperatives organized under this chapter or chapter
78.8 308A or 308B, may merge or consolidate with each other, a Minnesota limited liability
78.9 company under the provisions of sections 322C.1001 to 322C.1015, or other business entities
78.10 organized under the laws of another state by complying with the provisions of this section
78.11 and the law of the state where the surviving or new business entity will exist. A cooperative
78.12 may not merge or consolidate with a business entity organized under the laws of this state,
78.13 other than a cooperative organized under chapter 308A or 308B, unless the law governing
78.14 the business entity expressly authorizes merger or consolidation with a cooperative.

78.15 Subd. 2. **Plan.** To initiate a merger or consolidation of a cooperative, a written plan of
78.16 merger or consolidation shall be prepared by the board or by a committee selected by the
78.17 board to prepare a plan. The plan shall state:

78.18 (1) the names of the constituent domestic cooperatives, the name of any Minnesota
78.19 limited liability company that is a party to the merger, to the extent authorized under sections
78.20 322C.1001 to 322C.1005 and 322C.1015, and any foreign business entities;

78.21 (2) the name of the surviving or new domestic cooperative, Minnesota limited liability
78.22 company as required by section 322C.1002, or other foreign business entity;

78.23 (3) the manner and basis of converting membership or ownership interests of the
78.24 constituent domestic cooperatives, the surviving Minnesota limited liability company as
78.25 provided in section 322C.1002, or foreign business entities into membership or ownership
78.26 interests in the surviving or new domestic cooperative, the surviving Minnesota limited
78.27 liability company as authorized in section 322C.1002, or foreign business entity;

78.28 (4) the terms of the merger or consolidation;

78.29 (5) the proposed effect of the consolidation or merger on the members and patron
78.30 members of each constituent domestic cooperative; and

78.31 (6) for a consolidation, the plan shall contain the articles of the entity or organizational
78.32 documents to be filed with the state in which the entity is organized or, if the surviving
78.33 organization is a Minnesota limited liability company, the articles of organization.

79.1 Subd. 3. **Notice.** The following shall apply to notice:

79.2 (1) the board shall mail or otherwise transmit or deliver notice of the merger or
79.3 consolidation to each member. The notice shall contain the full text of the plan, and the
79.4 time and place of the meeting at which the plan will be considered; and

79.5 (2) a cooperative with more than 200 members may provide the notice in the same
79.6 manner as a regular members' meeting notice.

79.7 Subd. 4. **Adoption of plan.** (a) A plan of merger or consolidation shall be adopted by
79.8 a domestic cooperative as provided in this subdivision.

79.9 (b) A plan of merger or consolidation is adopted if:

79.10 (1) a quorum of the members eligible to vote is registered as being present or represented
79.11 by mail vote or alternative ballot at the meeting; and

79.12 (2) the plan is approved by the occupant members, or if otherwise provided in the articles
79.13 or bylaws is approved by a majority of the votes cast in each class of votes cast, or for a
79.14 domestic cooperative with articles or bylaws requiring more than a majority of the votes
79.15 cast or other conditions for approval, the plan is approved by a proportion of the votes cast
79.16 or a number of total members as required by the articles or bylaws and the conditions for
79.17 approval in the articles or bylaws have been satisfied.

79.18 (c) After the plan has been adopted, articles of merger or consolidation stating the plan
79.19 and that the plan was adopted according to this subdivision shall be signed by the chair,
79.20 vice chair, records officer, or documents officer of each cooperative merging or consolidating.

79.21 (d) The articles of merger or consolidation shall be filed in the Office of the Secretary
79.22 of State.

79.23 (e) For a merger, the articles of the surviving domestic cooperative subject to this chapter
79.24 are deemed amended to the extent provided in the articles of merger.

79.25 (f) Unless a later date is provided in the plan, the merger or consolidation is effective
79.26 when the articles of merger or consolidation are filed in the office of the secretary of state
79.27 or the appropriate office of another jurisdiction.

79.28 (g) The secretary of state shall issue a certificate of organization of the merged or
79.29 consolidated cooperative.

79.30 Subd. 5. **Effect of merger.** For a merger that does not involve a Minnesota limited
79.31 liability company, the following shall apply to the effect of a merger:

80.1 (a) After the effective date, the domestic cooperative, Minnesota limited liability
 80.2 company, if party to the plan, and any foreign business entity that is a party to the plan
 80.3 become a single entity. For a merger, the surviving business entity is the business entity
 80.4 designated in the plan. For a consolidation, the new domestic cooperative, the Minnesota
 80.5 limited liability company, if any, and any foreign business entity is the business entity
 80.6 provided for in the plan. Except for the surviving or new domestic cooperative, Minnesota
 80.7 limited liability company, or foreign business entity, the separate existence of each merged
 80.8 or consolidated domestic or foreign business entity that is a party to the plan ceases on the
 80.9 effective date of the merger or consolidation.

80.10 (b) The surviving or new domestic cooperative, Minnesota limited liability company,
 80.11 or foreign business entity possesses all of the rights and property of each of the merged or
 80.12 consolidated business entities and is responsible for all their obligations. The title to property
 80.13 of the merged or consolidated domestic cooperative or foreign business entity is vested in
 80.14 the surviving or new domestic cooperative, Minnesota limited liability company, or foreign
 80.15 business entity without reversion or impairment of the title caused by the merger or
 80.16 consolidation.

80.17 (c) If a merger involves a Minnesota limited liability company, this subdivision is subject
 80.18 to the provisions of section 322C.1002.

80.19 **Sec. 71. [308C.805] MERGER OF SUBSIDIARY.**

80.20 Subdivision 1. **When authorized; contents of plan.** (a) For purposes of this section,
 80.21 "subsidiary" means a domestic cooperative, a Minnesota limited liability company, or a
 80.22 foreign cooperative, and "cooperative" means a domestic cooperative. A Minnesota limited
 80.23 liability company may only participate in a merger under this section to the extent authorized
 80.24 under section 322C.1002. A parent domestic cooperative or a subsidiary that is a domestic
 80.25 cooperative may complete the merger of a subsidiary as provided in this section, provided
 80.26 however, if either the parent or the subsidiary is a business entity organized under the laws
 80.27 of this state, the merger of the subsidiary is not authorized under this section unless the law
 80.28 governing the business entity expressly authorizes merger with a cooperative. A parent
 80.29 cooperative owning at least 90 percent of the outstanding ownership interests of each class
 80.30 and series of a subsidiary directly, or indirectly through related organizations, other than
 80.31 classes or series that, absent this section, would otherwise not be entitled to vote on the
 80.32 merger, may merge the subsidiary into itself or into any other subsidiary at least 90 percent
 80.33 of the outstanding ownership interests of each class and series of which is owned by the
 80.34 parent cooperative directly, or indirectly through related organizations, other than classes

81.1 or series that, absent this section, would otherwise not be entitled to vote on the merger,
 81.2 without a vote of the members of itself or any subsidiary or may merge itself, or itself and
 81.3 one or more of the subsidiaries, into one of the subsidiaries under this section. A resolution
 81.4 approved by the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors of the parent cooperative
 81.5 present shall set forth a plan of merger that contains:

81.6 (1) the name of the subsidiary or subsidiaries, the name of the parent, and the name of
 81.7 the surviving cooperative;

81.8 (2) the manner and basis of converting the membership interests of the subsidiary or
 81.9 subsidiaries or parent into securities of the parent, subsidiary, or of another cooperative or,
 81.10 in the whole or in part, into money or other property;

81.11 (3) if the parent is a constituent cooperative but is not the surviving cooperative in the
 81.12 merger, a provision for the pro rata issuance of membership interests of the surviving
 81.13 cooperative to the holders of membership interests of the parent on surrender of any
 81.14 certificates for shares of the parent; and

81.15 (4) if the surviving cooperative is a subsidiary, a statement of any amendments to the
 81.16 articles of the surviving cooperative that will be part of the merger.

81.17 (b) If the parent is a constituent cooperative and the surviving cooperative in the merger,
 81.18 it may change its cooperative name, without a vote of its members, by the inclusion of a
 81.19 provision to that effect in the resolution of merger setting forth the plan of merger that is
 81.20 approved by the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors of the parent present. Upon
 81.21 the effective date of the merger, the name of the parent shall be changed.

81.22 (c) If the parent is a constituent cooperative but is not the surviving cooperative in the
 81.23 merger, the resolution is not effective unless it is also approved by the affirmative vote of
 81.24 the holders of a majority of the voting power of all membership interests of the parent
 81.25 entitled to vote at a regular or special meeting if the parent is a cooperative, or in accordance
 81.26 with the laws under which it is organized if the parent is a foreign business entity or
 81.27 cooperative.

81.28 Subd. 2. **Notice to members of subsidiary.** Notice of the action, including a copy of
 81.29 the plan of merger, shall be given to each member, other than the parent and any subsidiary
 81.30 of each subsidiary that is a constituent cooperative in the merger before, or within ten days
 81.31 after, the effective date of the merger.

81.32 Subd. 3. **Articles of merger; contents of articles.** Articles of merger shall be prepared
 81.33 that contain:

82.1 (1) the plan of merger;

82.2 (2) the number of outstanding membership interests of each series and class of each
 82.3 subsidiary that is a constituent cooperative in the merger, other than the series or classes
 82.4 that, absent this section, would otherwise not be entitled to vote on the merger, and the
 82.5 number of membership interests of each series and class of the subsidiary or subsidiaries,
 82.6 other than series or classes that, absent this section, would otherwise not be entitled to vote
 82.7 on the merger, owned by the parent directly, or indirectly through related organizations;
 82.8 and

82.9 (3) a statement that the plan of merger has been approved by the parent under this section.

82.10 Subd. 4. **Articles signed, filed.** The articles of merger shall be signed on behalf of the
 82.11 parent and filed with the secretary of state.

82.12 Subd. 5. **Certificate.** The secretary of state shall issue a certificate of merger to the
 82.13 parent or its legal representative or, if the parent is a constituent cooperative but is not the
 82.14 surviving cooperative in the merger, to the surviving cooperative or its legal representative.

82.15 Subd. 6. **Nonexclusivity.** A merger among a parent and one or more subsidiaries or
 82.16 among two or more subsidiaries of a parent may be accomplished under section 308C.801
 82.17 instead of this section, in which case this section does not apply.

82.18 Sec. 72. **[308C.835] ABANDONMENT.**

82.19 Subdivision 1. **Abandonment by members before plan effective date.** After a plan of
 82.20 merger has been approved by the members entitled to vote on the approval of the plan and
 82.21 before the effective date of the plan, the plan may be abandoned by the same vote that
 82.22 approved the plan.

82.23 Subd. 2. **Generally.** (a) A merger may be abandoned:

82.24 (1) if the members of each of the constituent domestic cooperatives entitled to vote on
 82.25 the approval of the plan have approved the abandonment at a meeting by the affirmative
 82.26 vote of the holders of a majority of the voting power of the membership interests entitled
 82.27 to vote; if the merger is with a domestic cooperative and a Minnesota limited liability
 82.28 company or foreign business entity, if abandonment is approved in such manner as may be
 82.29 required by section 322C.1003 for the involvement of a Minnesota limited liability company,
 82.30 or for a foreign business entity by the laws of the state under which the foreign business
 82.31 entity is organized; and the members of a constituent domestic cooperative are not entitled
 82.32 to vote on the approval of the plan, the board of the constituent domestic cooperative has
 82.33 approved the abandonment by the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors present;

83.1 (2) if the plan itself provides for abandonment and all conditions for abandonment set
 83.2 forth in the plan are met; or

83.3 (3) under paragraph (b).

83.4 (b) A plan of merger may be abandoned before the effective date of the plan by a
 83.5 resolution of the board of any constituent domestic cooperative abandoning the plan of
 83.6 merger approved by the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors present, subject to
 83.7 the contract rights of any other person under the plan. If a plan of merger is with a domestic
 83.8 or foreign business entity, the plan of merger may be abandoned before the effective date
 83.9 of the plan by a resolution of the foreign business entity adopted according to the laws of
 83.10 the state under which the foreign business entity is organized, subject to the contract rights
 83.11 of any other person under the plan. If the plan of merger is with a Minnesota limited liability
 83.12 company, the plan of merger may be abandoned by the Minnesota limited liability company
 83.13 as provided in section 322C.1003, subject to the contractual rights of any other person under
 83.14 the plan.

83.15 (c) If articles of merger have been filed with the secretary of state, but have not yet
 83.16 become effective, the constituent organizations, in the case of abandonment under paragraph
 83.17 (a), clause (1), the constituent organizations or any one of them, in the case of abandonment
 83.18 under paragraph (a), clause (2), or the abandoning organization in the case of abandonment
 83.19 under paragraph (b), shall file with the secretary of state articles of abandonment that contain:

83.20 (1) the names of the constituent organizations;

83.21 (2) the provisions of this section under which the plan is abandoned; and

83.22 (3) if the plan is abandoned under paragraph (b), the text of the resolution abandoning
 83.23 the plan.

83.24 **Sec. 73. [308C.901] METHODS OF DISSOLUTION.**

83.25 A cooperative may be dissolved by the members or by order of the court.

83.26 **Sec. 74. [308C.902] VOLUNTARY DISSOLUTION BY MEMBERS.**

83.27 Subdivision 1. **Meeting to consider dissolution.** A regular or a special member meeting
 83.28 may be called to consider dissolution of a cooperative.

83.29 Subd. 2. **Approval.** The proposed dissolution must be submitted for approval at the
 83.30 member meeting. The dissolution must be started if a quorum is present and the proposed
 83.31 dissolution is approved at a meeting by the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the entire

84.1 membership of record, or for a cooperative with articles or bylaws requiring a greater
84.2 proportion of the votes cast or other conditions for approval, the dissolution is approved by
84.3 the proportion of votes cast or the number of total members required by the articles or
84.4 bylaws, and if the conditions for approval in the articles or bylaws are satisfied.

84.5 Subd. 3. **Revocation of dissolution.** The members retain the right to revoke the
84.6 dissolution proceedings and the right to remove directors and fill vacancies on the board.

84.7 **Sec. 75. [308C.903] NOTICE OF INTENT TO DISSOLVE.**

84.8 Before a cooperative begins dissolution, a notice of intent to dissolve must be filed with
84.9 the secretary of state. The notice must contain:

84.10 (1) the name of the cooperative;

84.11 (2) the date and place of the member meeting at which the resolution was approved; and

84.12 (3) a statement that the requisite vote of the members approved the proposed dissolution.

84.13 **Sec. 76. [308C.905] WINDING UP.**

84.14 Subdivision 1. **Collection and payment of debts.** After the notice of intent to dissolve
84.15 has been filed with the secretary of state, the board, or the officers acting under the direction
84.16 of the board, shall proceed as soon as possible:

84.17 (1) to collect or make provision for the collection of all debts due or owing to the
84.18 cooperative, including unpaid subscriptions for shares; and

84.19 (2) to pay or make provision for the payment of all debts, obligations, and liabilities of
84.20 the cooperative according to their priorities.

84.21 Subd. 2. **Transfer of assets.** After the notice of intent to dissolve has been filed with
84.22 the secretary of state, the board may sell, lease, transfer, or otherwise dispose of all or
84.23 substantially all of the property and assets of the dissolving cooperative without a vote of
84.24 the members.

84.25 Subd. 3. **Distribution to members.** Unless required otherwise by this chapter, tangible
84.26 and intangible property, including money, remaining after the discharge of the debts,
84.27 obligations, and liabilities of the cooperative shall be distributed as provided in the articles
84.28 or bylaws. If previously authorized by the members, the tangible and intangible property
84.29 of the cooperative may be liquidated and disposed of at the discretion of the board.

85.1 **Sec. 77. [308C.911] REVOCATION OF DISSOLUTION PROCEEDINGS.**

85.2 Subdivision 1. Authority to revoke. Dissolution proceedings may be revoked before
85.3 the articles of dissolution are filed with the secretary of state.

85.4 Subd. 2. Revocation by members. The president may call a member meeting to consider
85.5 the advisability of revoking the dissolution proceedings. The question of the proposed
85.6 revocation shall be submitted to the members at the member meeting called to consider the
85.7 revocation. The dissolution proceedings are revoked if the proposed revocation is approved
85.8 at the member meeting by the affirmative vote of a majority of the entire membership of
85.9 record in the cooperative or, for a cooperative with articles or bylaws requiring a greater
85.10 number of affirmative votes, the number of memberships required by the articles or bylaws.

85.11 Subd. 3. Filing with secretary of state. Revocation of dissolution proceedings is effective
85.12 when a notice of revocation is filed with the secretary of state. After the notice is filed, the
85.13 cooperative may resume business.

85.14 **Sec. 78. [308C.915] STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.**

85.15 The claim of a creditor or claimant against a dissolving cooperative is barred if the claim
85.16 has not been enforced by initiating legal, administrative, or arbitration proceedings concerning
85.17 the claim within two years after the date the notice of intent to dissolve is filed with the
85.18 secretary of state.

85.19 **Sec. 79. [308C.921] ARTICLES OF DISSOLUTION.**

85.20 Subdivision 1. Conditions to file. Articles of dissolution of a cooperative shall be filed
85.21 with the secretary of state after payment of the claims of all known creditors and claimants
85.22 has been made or provided for and the remaining property has been distributed by the board.
85.23 The articles of dissolution shall state:

85.24 (1) that all debts, obligations, and liabilities of the cooperative have been paid or
85.25 discharged or adequate provisions have been made for them or time periods allowing claims
85.26 have run and other claims are not outstanding;

85.27 (2) that the remaining property, assets, and claims of the cooperative have been distributed
85.28 among the members or under a liquidation authorized by the members; and

85.29 (3) that legal, administrative, or arbitration proceedings by or against the cooperative
85.30 are not pending or adequate provision has been made for the satisfaction of a judgment,
85.31 order, or decree that may be entered against the cooperative in a pending proceeding.

86.1 Subd. 2. **Dissolution effective on filing.** The cooperative is dissolved when the articles
86.2 of dissolution have been filed with the secretary of state.

86.3 Subd. 3. **Certificate.** The secretary of state shall issue to the dissolved cooperative or
86.4 its legal representative a certificate of dissolution that contains:

86.5 (1) the name of the dissolved cooperative;

86.6 (2) the date the articles of dissolution were filed with the secretary of state; and

86.7 (3) a statement that the cooperative is dissolved.

86.8 Sec. 80. **[308C.925] APPLICATION FOR COURT-SUPERVISED VOLUNTARY**
86.9 **DISSOLUTION.**

86.10 After a notice of intent to dissolve has been filed with the secretary of state and before
86.11 a certificate of dissolution has been issued, the cooperative or, for good cause shown, a
86.12 member or creditor may apply to a court within the county where the registered office is
86.13 located to have the dissolution conducted or continued under the supervision of the courts.

86.14 Sec. 81. **[308C.931] COURT-ORDERED REMEDIES OR DISSOLUTION.**

86.15 Subdivision 1. **Conditions for relief.** A court may grant equitable relief that it deems
86.16 just and reasonable in the circumstances or may dissolve a cooperative and liquidate its
86.17 assets and business:

86.18 (1) in a supervised voluntary dissolution that is applied for by the cooperative;

86.19 (2) in an action by a member when it is established that:

86.20 (i) the directors or the persons having the authority otherwise vested in the board are
86.21 deadlocked in the management of the cooperative's affairs and the shareholders or members
86.22 are unable to break the deadlock;

86.23 (ii) the directors or those in control of the cooperative have acted fraudulently, illegally,
86.24 or in a manner unfairly prejudicial toward one or more members in their capacities as
86.25 members, directors, or officers;

86.26 (iii) the members of the cooperative are so divided in voting power that, for a period
86.27 that includes the time when two consecutive regular member meetings were held, they have
86.28 failed to elect successors to directors whose terms have expired or would have expired upon
86.29 the election and qualification of their successors;

86.30 (iv) the cooperative assets are being misapplied or wasted; or

87.1 (v) the period of duration as provided in the articles has expired and has not been extended
87.2 as provided in this chapter;

87.3 (3) in an action by a creditor when:

87.4 (i) the claim of the creditor against the cooperative has been reduced to judgment and
87.5 an execution on the judgment has been returned unsatisfied; or

87.6 (ii) the cooperative has admitted in writing that the claim of the creditor against the
87.7 cooperative is due and owing and it is established that the cooperative is unable to pay its
87.8 debts in the ordinary course of business; or

87.9 (4) in an action by the attorney general to dissolve the cooperative in accordance with
87.10 this chapter when it is established that a decree of dissolution is appropriate.

87.11 Subd. 2. **Condition of cooperative.** In determining whether to order equitable relief or
87.12 dissolution, the court shall take into consideration the financial condition of the cooperative
87.13 but may not refuse to order equitable relief or dissolution solely on the ground that the
87.14 cooperative has accumulated operating net income or current operating net income.

87.15 Subd. 3. **Dissolution as remedy.** In deciding whether to order dissolution of the
87.16 cooperative, the court must consider whether lesser relief suggested by one or more parties,
87.17 such as a form of equitable relief or a partial liquidation, would be adequate to permanently
87.18 relieve the circumstances established under subdivision 1, clause (2) or (3). Lesser relief
87.19 may be ordered if it would be appropriate under the facts and circumstances of the case.

87.20 Subd. 4. **Expenses.** If the court finds that a party to a proceeding brought under this
87.21 section has acted arbitrarily, vexatiously, or otherwise not in good faith, the court may in
87.22 its discretion award reasonable expenses, including attorney fees and disbursements, to any
87.23 of the other parties.

87.24 Subd. 5. **Venue.** Proceedings under this section shall be brought in a court within the
87.25 county where the registered office of the cooperative is located.

87.26 Subd. 6. **Parties.** It is not necessary to make members parties to the action or proceeding
87.27 unless relief is sought against them personally.

87.28 Sec. 82. **[308C.935] PROCEDURE INVOLUNTARY OR COURT-SUPERVISED**
87.29 **VOLUNTARY DISSOLUTION.**

87.30 Subdivision 1. **Action before hearing.** In dissolution proceedings before a hearing can
87.31 be completed, the court may:

87.32 (1) issue injunctions;

88.1 (2) appoint receivers with all powers and duties that the court directs;

88.2 (3) take actions required to preserve the cooperative's assets wherever located; and

88.3 (4) carry on the business of the cooperative.

88.4 Subd. 2. **Action after hearing.** After a hearing is completed, upon notice to parties to
88.5 the proceedings and to other parties in interest designated by the court, the court may appoint
88.6 a receiver to collect the cooperative's assets, including amounts owing to the cooperative
88.7 by subscribers on account of an unpaid portion of the consideration for the issuance of
88.8 shares. In addition to the powers set forth in chapter 576, a receiver has authority, subject
88.9 to the order of the court, to continue the business of the cooperative and to sell, lease, transfer,
88.10 or otherwise dispose of the property and assets of the cooperative either at public or private
88.11 sale.

88.12 Subd. 3. **Discharge of obligations.** The assets of the cooperative or the proceeds resulting
88.13 from a sale, lease, transfer, or other disposition shall be applied in the order of priority set
88.14 forth in section 576.51.

88.15 Subd. 4. **Remainder to members.** After payment of the expenses of receivership and
88.16 claims of creditors are proved, the remaining assets, if any, may be distributed to the
88.17 members, distributed according to an approved liquidation plan, or distributed as otherwise
88.18 required under this chapter.

88.19 **Sec. 83. [308C.941] RECEIVER QUALIFICATIONS AND POWERS.**

88.20 Subdivision 1. **Qualifications.** Any person qualified under section 576.26 may be
88.21 appointed as a receiver. A receiver must give a bond as required by section 576.27.

88.22 Subd. 2. **Powers.** A receiver may sue and defend all actions as receiver of the cooperative.

88.23 **Sec. 84. [308C.945] DISSOLUTION ACTION BY ATTORNEY GENERAL;**
88.24 **ADMINISTRATIVE DISSOLUTION.**

88.25 Subdivision 1. **Conditions to begin action.** A cooperative may be dissolved involuntarily
88.26 by a decree of a court in this state in an action filed by the attorney general if it is established
88.27 that:

88.28 (1) the articles and certificate of organization were procured through fraud;

88.29 (2) the cooperative was incorporated for a purpose not permitted by this chapter or
88.30 prohibited by state law;

89.1 (3) the cooperative has flagrantly violated a provision of this chapter, has violated a
 89.2 provision of this chapter more than once, or has violated more than one provision of this
 89.3 chapter; or

89.4 (4) the cooperative has acted, or failed to act, in a manner that constitutes surrender or
 89.5 abandonment of the cooperative's franchise, privileges, or enterprise.

89.6 Subd. 2. **Notice to cooperative.** An action may not be commenced under this section
 89.7 until 30 days after notice to the cooperative by the attorney general of the reason for the
 89.8 filing of the action. If the reason for filing the action is an act that the cooperative has done,
 89.9 or omitted to do, and the act or omission may be corrected by an amendment of the articles
 89.10 or bylaws or by performance of or abstention from the act, the attorney general shall give
 89.11 the cooperative 30 additional days to make the correction before filing the action.

89.12 Sec. 85. **[308C.951] FILING CLAIMS IN COURT-SUPERVISED DISSOLUTION**
 89.13 **PROCEEDINGS.**

89.14 In proceedings to dissolve a cooperative, the court may require all creditors and claimants
 89.15 of the cooperative to file their claims under section 576.49. The receiver or any party in
 89.16 interest may object to any claims under section 576.50.

89.17 Sec. 86. **[308C.955] DISCONTINUANCE OF COURT-SUPERVISED DISSOLUTION**
 89.18 **PROCEEDINGS.**

89.19 The involuntary or supervised voluntary dissolution of a cooperative may be discontinued
 89.20 at any time during the dissolution proceedings if it is established that cause for dissolution
 89.21 does not exist. The court shall dismiss the proceedings and direct the receiver, if any, to
 89.22 redeliver to the cooperative its remaining property and assets and to file a final report under
 89.23 section 576.38, subdivision 3.

89.24 Sec. 87. **[308C.961] COURT-SUPERVISED DISSOLUTION ORDER.**

89.25 Subdivision 1. **Conditions for dissolution order.** In an involuntary or supervised
 89.26 voluntary dissolution after the costs and expenses of the proceedings and all debts,
 89.27 obligations, and liabilities of the cooperative have been paid or discharged and the remaining
 89.28 property and assets have been distributed to its members or, if its property and assets are
 89.29 not sufficient to satisfy and discharge the costs, expenses, debts, obligations, and liabilities,
 89.30 when all the property and assets have been applied so far as they will go to their payment
 89.31 according to their priorities, the court shall enter an order dissolving the cooperative.

90.1 Subd. 2. **Dissolution effective on filing order.** When the order dissolving the cooperative
 90.2 or association has been entered, the cooperative or association is dissolved.

90.3 **Sec. 88. [308C.965] FILING COURT'S DISSOLUTION ORDER.**

90.4 After the court enters an order dissolving a cooperative, the court administrator shall
 90.5 cause a certified copy of the dissolution order to be filed with the secretary of state. The
 90.6 secretary of state may not charge a fee for filing the dissolution order.

90.7 **Sec. 89. [308C.971] BARRING OF CLAIMS.**

90.8 Subdivision 1. **Claims barred.** A person who is or becomes a creditor or claimant before,
 90.9 during, or following the conclusion of dissolution proceedings, who does not file a claim
 90.10 or pursue a remedy in a legal, administrative, or arbitration proceeding during the pendency
 90.11 of the dissolution proceeding, or has not initiated a legal, administrative, or arbitration
 90.12 proceeding before the commencement of the dissolution proceedings, and all those claiming
 90.13 through or under the creditor or claimant, are forever barred from suing on that claim or
 90.14 otherwise realizing upon or enforcing it, except as provided in this section.

90.15 Subd. 2. **Certain unfiled claims allowed.** By one year after articles of dissolution have
 90.16 been filed with the secretary of state pursuant to this chapter, or a dissolution order has been
 90.17 entered, a creditor or claimant who shows good cause for not having previously filed the
 90.18 claim may apply to a court in this state to allow a claim:

90.19 (1) against the cooperative to the extent of undistributed assets; or

90.20 (2) if the undistributed assets are not sufficient to satisfy the claim, the claim may be
 90.21 allowed against a member to the extent of the distributions to members in dissolution received
 90.22 by the member.

90.23 Subd. 3. **Omitted claims allowed.** Debts, obligations, and liabilities incurred during
 90.24 dissolution proceedings must be paid or provided for by the cooperative before the
 90.25 distribution of assets to a member. A person to whom this kind of debt, obligation, or liability
 90.26 is owed but is not paid may pursue any remedy against the officers, directors, or members
 90.27 of the cooperative before the expiration of the applicable statute of limitations. This
 90.28 subdivision does not apply to dissolution under the supervision or order of a court.

90.29 **Sec. 90. [308C.975] RIGHT TO SUE OR DEFEND AFTER DISSOLUTION.**

90.30 After a cooperative has been dissolved, any of its former officers, directors, or members
 90.31 may assert or defend, in the name of the cooperative, a claim by or against the cooperative.