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State of Minnesota

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NINETY-THIRD SESSION

H. F. No. 1445

02/08/2023

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The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Public Safety Finance and Policy

1.1 A bill for an act
1.2 relating to public safety; creating liability and vicarious liability for trespass to
1.3 critical infrastructure; creating a crime for recruiting or educating individuals to
1.4 trespass on or damage critical infrastructure; amending Minnesota Statutes 2022,
1.5 sections 609.594, subdivision 2; 609.6055, subdivision 2; proposing coding for
1.6 new law in Minnesota Statutes, chapter 604.

1.7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.8 Section 1. 604.135 **CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE; VICARIOUS LIABILITY.**

1.9 (a) A person who is arrested for or convicted of trespass under section 609.595 or
1.10 609.6055 may be held liable for any damages to personal or real property while trespassing.

1.11 (b) A person or entity that recruits, trains, aids, advises, hires, counsels, or conspires
1.12 with or otherwise procures another to trespass as described in paragraph (a) may also be
1.13 held vicariously liable for any damages to personal or real property committed by the
1.14 individual arrested or convicted under section 609.595 or 609.6055.

1.15 EFFECTIVE DATE. This section is effective August 1, 2023, and applies to crimes
1.16 committed on or after that date.

1.17 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 609.594, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

1.18 Subd. 2. **Prohibited conduct; penalty.** (a) Whoever causes damage to the physical
1.19 property of a critical public service facility, utility, or pipeline with the intent to significantly
1.20 disrupt the operation of or the provision of services by the facility, utility, or pipeline and
1.21 without the consent of one authorized to give consent, is guilty of a felony and may be
1.22 sentenced to imprisonment for not more than ten years or to payment of a fine of not more
1.23 than \$20,000, or both.

2.1 (b) Whoever intentionally recruits, trains, aids, advises, hires, counsels, or conspires
2.2 with or otherwise procures another to commit a violation of paragraph (a) is guilty of a
2.3 felony and may be sentenced to imprisonment for not more than ten years or to payment of
2.4 a fine of not more than \$20,000, or both, if a violation is committed and the person fails to
2.5 make a reasonable effort to prevent the violation.

2.6 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2023, and applies to crimes
2.7 committed on or after that date.

2.8 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 609.6055, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

2.9 Subd. 2. **Prohibited conduct; penalty.** (a) Whoever enters or is found upon property
2.10 containing a critical public service facility, utility, or pipeline, without claim of right or
2.11 consent of one who has the right to give consent to be on the property, is guilty of a gross
2.12 misdemeanor, if:

2.13 (1) the person refuses to depart from the property on the demand of one who has the
2.14 right to give consent;

2.15 (2) within the past six months, the person had been told by one who had the right to give
2.16 consent to leave the property and not to return, unless a person with the right to give consent
2.17 has given the person permission to return; or

2.18 (3) the property is posted.

2.19 (b) Whoever enters an underground structure that (1) contains a utility line or pipeline
2.20 and (2) is not open to the public for pedestrian use, without claim of right or consent of one
2.21 who has the right to give consent to be in the underground structure, is guilty of a gross
2.22 misdemeanor. The underground structure does not need to be posted for this paragraph to
2.23 apply.

2.24 (c) Whoever intentionally recruits, trains, aids, advises, hires, counsels, or conspires
2.25 with or otherwise procures another to commit a violation of paragraph (a) is guilty of a
2.26 gross misdemeanor if a violation is committed and the person fails to make a reasonable
2.27 effort to prevent the violation.

2.28 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2023, and applies to crimes
2.29 committed on or after that date.